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Individual Income Tax Ret...

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Individual Income Tax Returns

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This report contains data on sources of income, adjusted gross income, exemptions, deductions, taxable income, income tax, modified income tax, tax credits, self-employment tax, and taxpayments. Classifications are by tax status, size of adjusted gross income, marital status, and type of tax computation.

Additional unpublished information from individual income tax returns, classified by size of adjusted gross income, is available on a reimbursable basis. A public-use computer tape file, i.e., the Individual Tax File, containing the records selected for the Statistics of Income sample is also available on a reimbursable basis. This file is suitable primarily for making national level estimates.

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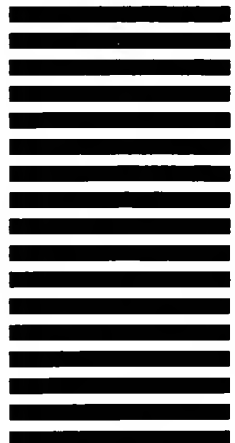
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Section 1

Introduction and Changes in Law*

This report contains complete individual income tax data for Tax Year 1988. The statistics are estimates based on a stratified probability sample of individual income tax returns, selected before audit, and represent coverage of approximately 110 million Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ filed by the nation's taxpayers for Tax Year 1988.

Table A on the following page shows selected income and tax items for Tax Years 1975, 1980, 1985, 1987, and 1988 with the percentage change between Tax Years 1987 and 1988. When comparing income and tax items from different years, it is important to note any changes in tax law that may have affected the composition of the data.

From 1987 to 1988 the number of returns filed increased by almost 2.7 million, or 2.5 percent, and adjusted gross income (AGI) increased by more than \$309 billion, or 11.1 percent. The components of AGI showing the largest increases were dividends, business or professional income, and partnership and S corporation net income. Total income tax (the sum of income tax after credits and the alternative minimum tax) rose 11.8 percent for 1988 under the new lower tax rates.

This report is divided into seven sections. Section 1 includes requirements for filing, changes in tax law for 1988 which may affect the statistics, and an explanation of the 1979 Income Concept. Using the 1979 Income Concept, average tax rates are compared from 1986 to 1988, showing the difference before and after tax reform. Section 2 gives a description of the sample of income tax returns upon which the statistics are based, and Section 3 contains the basic tables of detailed statistics on individual tax returns. In Section 4 the data on high income returns are presented. Section 5 provides an explanation of the terms used in the tables. The tax return forms and instructions appear in Section 6, and the last section contains an index.

Requirements for Filing

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, provided the legal basis for tax activity detailed in this volume. For Tax Year 1988, the principal criteria that determined the general filing requirements were gross income, filing status, marital status, age, and, if the taxpayer was a dependent, blindness was also a factor. Gross

*This report was prepared under the direction of Jeff Hartzok, Chief, Returns Analysis Section, Individual Statistics Branch. June Walters was responsible for overall production. Louella Ballenger made contributions to the text. Technical assistance was provided by Michael Strudler, and copy preparation was completed by Edward Gross, Jr. and Timothy Cruciano, Research Section.

Individual Returns/1988

Table A.—Selected Income and Tax Items for Selected Years, 1975–1988

[All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

Item	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988	Percent change: 1987 to 1988
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
All returns	82 229 332	93 902 469	101 660 287	106 996 270	109 708 280	2.5 ⁰
Form 1040 returns	54 527 726	57 122 592	67 006 425	71 032 103	71 359 242	0.5
Form 1040A returns	27 701 606	36 779 877	18 124 702	17 446 685	19 066 165	9.3
Form 1040EZ returns	N/A	N/A	16 529 160	18 517 482	19 282 873	4.1
Total income amount	962 886 872	1 642 345 558	2 401 033 782	2 803 940 526	3 111 221 671	11.0
Adjusted gross income less deficit	947 784 873	1 613 731 497	2 305 951 483	2 773 824 198	3 083 019 783	11.1
Salaries and wages						
Number of returns	73 520 046	83 802 109	87 198 001	90 984 304	93 257 370	2.5
Amount	745 399 462	1 349 842 802	1 928 200 978	2 163 905 509	2 337 984 129	8.0
Interest received						
Number of returns	40 378 240	49 019 575	64 526 434	67 933 810	69 421 338	2.2
Amount	43 433 554	102 009 444	182 109 194	168 966 067	186 981 636	10.7
Dividends in adjusted gross income						
Number of returns	8 853 491	10 738 982	15 527 579	22 324 321	22 903 155	2.6
Amount	21 892 126	38 761 253	55 046 351	66 791 158 ¹	77 329 507 ¹	15.8
Business or profession net income ² less loss						
Number of returns	7 242 542	8 881 119	11 900 341	13 002 055	13 571 440	4.4
Amount	39 421 478	55 129 154	78 772 577	105 460 627	126 323 250	19.8
Net Capital gain less loss						
Number of returns	7 574 823	9 970 921	12 579 494	15 450 141	12 521 113	-19.0
Amount	14 071 893	30 029 074	68 277 779	137 398 726 ³	152 841 481 ³	11.2
Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income						
Number of returns	5 088 937	7 373 704	13 133 295	16 497 586	16 481 248	-0.1
Amount	20 886 871	43 339 736	95 096 003	124 754 833	138 785 886	11.2
Rents and royalties net income less loss						
Number of returns	7 143 812	8 208 132	9 544 495	9 492 112	9 985 858	5.2
Amount	5 202 078	4 105 381	12 963 726	-9 254 758	-1 278 809	N/A
Partnership and S Corporations net income less loss						
Number of returns	n/a	n/a	5 487 671	5 574 532	5 899 223	5.8
Amount	12 811 091	10 099 346	-2 526 591	24 314 070	57 080 226	N/A
Farm net income less loss						
Number of returns	2 755 041	2 608 430	2 620 861	2 420 186	2 367 527	-2.2
Amount	3 563 325	1 792 466	-12 005 483	-1 323 464	1 176 537	11.1
Total statutory adjustments						
Number of returns	9 034 255	13 148 919	37 763 418	11 620 127	10 747 370	7.5
Amount	15 101 999	28 614 061	95 082 299	30 116 329	28 201 888	-6.4
Individual Retirement Arrangement						
Number of returns	1 211 794	2 564 421	16 205 846	7 318 727	6 361 421	-13.1
Amount	1 436 443	3 430 894	38 211 574	14 065 722	11 881 754	-15.5
Sell employed (Keogh) retirement plan						
Number of returns	595 892	568 936	675 822	759 083	814 586	7.3
Amount	1 603 788	2 007 666	5 181 993	6 183 441	6 626 908	7.2
Number of exemptions	212 202 596	227 925 098	244 180 202	217 495 163	221 884 006	2.0
Total deductions						
Number of returns	81 585 541	88 491 251	96 848 626	106 005 861	108 819 935	2.7
Amount	233 181 778	346 000 155	554 733 523 ³	607 223 513 ³	685 954 065 ¹	13.0
Total itemized deductions						
Number of returns	26 074 061	28 950 282	39 848 184	35 627 790	31 902 985	-10.5
Amount	122 260 601	218 028 139	405 023 525	392 020 128	395 216 456	0.8
Medical and dental expense	11 422 312	14 972 082	22 926 214	17 151 819	17 993 829	4.9
Taxes paid	44 141 289	69 404 275	128 084 618	119 388 068	120 628 182	1.0
Interest paid	38 885 282	91 187 006	180 094 578	179 942 422	179 737 720	-0.1
Contributions	15 393 331	25 809 608	47 962 848	49 623 907	50 949 273	2.7
Taxable income						
Number of returns	65 852 602	88 104 696	96 124 046	90 079 102	90 281 729	0.2
Amount	595 492 866	1 279 985 360	1 820 740 833	1 850 597 119	2 069 906 980	11.9
Income tax ⁴ before credits						
Number of returns	65 854 734	76 135 819	85 994 216	89 717 924	90 218 979	0.6
Amount	132 452 044	256 294 315	332 165 333	373 857 125	418 889 165	12.0
Total tax ⁴ credits						
Child care credit	8 069 846	7 215 839	10 248 044	6 329 438	7 047 140	11.3
Credit for the elderly and disabled	N/A	956 439	3 127 702	3 438 314	3 812 849	10.9
Foreign tax credit	128 968	134 993	108 642	66 633	68 904	3.4
Foreign tax credit	381 985	1 341 675	782 561	1 099 484	1 087 203	1.1
Income tax ⁴ after credits	124 382 197	249 078 475	321 917 289	367 527 687	411 842 025	12.1
Total income tax						
Number of returns	61 490 737	73 906 244	82 846 420	86 723 796	87 135 332	0.5
Amount	124 526 297	250 341 440	325 710 254	369 202 757	412 869 909	11.8

n/a Not available

N/A Not applicable

¹ Represents total dividends² Represents total capital gains³ Includes total itemized deductions, charitable contributions for nonitemizers, and zero bracket amount on nonitemized deductions⁴ Includes total itemized deductions, and basic and additional standard deductions (zero bracket amount in lieu of standard deduction for prior year returns)

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Figure 1—General Filing Requirements

Marital Status	Filing Status	Age	Gross Income
Single (including divorced and legally separated)	Single	under 65	\$4,950
		65 or older	\$5,700
	Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
		65 or older	\$7,100
Married with a child and living apart from your spouse during the last 6 months of 1988	Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
		65 or older	\$7,100
Married and living with your spouse at the end of 1988 (or on the date your spouse died)	Married, joint return	under 65 (both spouses)	\$8,900
		65 or older (one spouse)	\$9,500
		65 or older (both spouses)	\$10,100
	Married, separate return	any age	\$1,950
Married, not living with your spouse at the end of 1988 (or on date spouse died)	Married, joint return or separate return	any age	\$1,950
	Single	under 65	\$4,950
		65 or older	\$5,700
Widowed before 1988 and not remarried in 1988	Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
		65 or older	\$7,100
	Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child	under 65	\$6,950
		65 or older	\$7,550

income included all income received in the form of money, property, and services that were not expressly exempt from tax. Generally, a U.S. citizen or resident had to file a tax return if gross income for the year was at least as much as the amount shown for the appropriate filing status in Figure 1 above. Figure 2 must be used if a taxpayer can be claimed as a dependent by another person (such as a parent) on his or her return.

In addition to these filing requirements, an individual had to file a return for Tax Year 1988 if that individual:

(1) was liable for any of the following taxes:

- social security tax on unreported tip income;
- uncollected social security tax or Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RTTA) tax on reported tip income;

- alternative minimum tax;
- tax on an individual retirement arrangement (IRA) or qualified retirement plan; or
- tax from recapture of investment credit or low income housing credit.

(2) received advanced earned income payments;

(3) had net earnings of at least \$400 from self-employment income; or

(4) had wages of \$100 or more from a church or qualified church-controlled organization that was exempt from employer social security taxes.

Data shown in these tables include individuals who were not required to file tax returns but filed in order to obtain refunds of tax withheld or to take advantage of the earned income credit.

Changes in Law

Tax Year 1988 was the second full year under the Tax Reform Act of 1986 and the year in which most of its provisions were fully implemented. All major changes in effect for Tax Year 1988 that are included in Statistics of Income data are listed below in alphabetical order. Section 5 contains more detailed explanations and definitions of terms used in this report.

Alternative Minimum Tax

For 1988, a married taxpayer filing a separate return who had alternative minimum taxable income of more than \$155,000 was required to increase alternative minimum taxable income by 25 percent of the amount it exceeded \$155,000, but the increase could not be more than \$20,000.

The personal exemption amount could no longer be deducted in figuring alternative minimum taxable income. [This change was retroactive to 1987.]

Capital Gains and Losses

For capital assets acquired after December 31, 1987, the holding period for a long-term gain or loss is more than one year, and for a short-term gain or loss, one year or less.

Beginning in 1988, long-term capital gains were taxed at the same rates as ordinary income.

Child Care Credit

Beginning in 1988, taxpayers could no longer include the expenses of sending their children or dependents to an overnight camp when figuring the child care credit.

Figure 2—For Children and Other Dependents

If someone (such as your parent) can claim you as a dependent, use Figure 2 to see if you must file a return. If your gross income was \$1,950 or more, you generally cannot be claimed as a dependent. But, you can be claimed as a dependent on your parents' return if you were under age 19 at the end of 1988 or a full-time student and your parents met the other requirements.

Unearned income includes taxable interest and dividends. Earned income includes wages, tips, and taxable scholarships and fellowships.

1. Single dependents under 65

You must file a return if—

Your unearned income was:	and	the total of that income plus your earned income was:
\$1 or more		more than \$500
\$0		more than \$3,000

2. Single dependents 65 or older or blind

You must file a return if—

- Your earned income was more than \$3,750, or
- Your unearned income was more than \$1,250 (\$2,000 if 65 or older and blind), or
- Your gross income was more than the total of your earned income (up to \$3,000) or \$500, whichever is larger, plus \$750 (\$1,500 if 65 or older and blind).

3. Married dependents under 65

You must file a return if—

- Your earned income was more than \$2,500, or
- You had unearned income and your gross income was more than \$500, or
- Your gross income was at least \$5 and your spouse files a separate return on Form 1040 and itemizes deductions.

4. Married dependents 65 or older or blind

You must file a return if—

- Your earned income was more than \$3,100, or
- Your unearned income was more than \$1,100 (\$1,700 if 65 or older and blind), or
- Your gross income was more than the total of your earned income (up to \$2,500), or \$500, whichever is larger, plus \$600 (\$1,200 if 65 or older and blind), or
- Your gross income was at least \$5 and your spouse files a separate return on Form 1040 and itemizes deductions.

Earned Income Credit

The earned income credit was increased to a maximum of \$874 for 1988. Some credit was available for qualified individuals whose earned income and AGI were each less than \$18,576. For 1987, the maximum credit was \$851, and the credit phased out entirely if income exceeded \$15,432.

Exemptions

The amount of each individual personal exemption increased to \$1,950 for 1988 from \$1,900 for 1987. Also, beginning in 1988, the amount that could be claimed as a deduction for exemptions was phased out if taxable income exceeded \$89,560 if filing status was single, \$149,250 if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er), \$123,790 if head of household, and \$113,300 if married filing separately. Married taxpayers filing separately with income over \$113,300 figured their tax as if they were allowed an exemption for their spouse whether or not they actually claimed the spousal exemption. See also Tax Rates.

Interest Paid Deduction

Personal interest. Only 40 percent of "personal" interest, such as interest on credit cards, car loans, or personal loans, was deductible for 1988, whereas 65 percent was deductible for 1987.

Mortgage interest. The rules for deducting home mortgage interest changed for 1988. Generally, taxpayers who got a mortgage *before* October 14, 1987, which was secured by the taxpayer's main or second home, could deduct all the interest. Taxpayers who got a mortgage *after* October 13, 1987, which was secured by their main or second home, could deduct all interest if the loan (plus any other mortgages on the home) was \$1 million or less and the funds were used

to buy, build, or improve that home. Also, taxpayers could deduct all of the interest on an additional \$100,000 of loans secured by their main or second home.

Minimum Tax Credit

A minimum tax credit could be taken for 1988 by some taxpayers who paid alternative minimum taxes for 1987. The credit was that part of the 1987 alternative minimum tax that was based on adjustments or preference items that deferred tax rather than caused permanent avoidance of tax. If all of the minimum tax credit could not be used for 1988, the excess could be carried forward to future years.

Passive Losses

Under the Tax Reform Act of 1986, some of the "passive" losses (i.e., those generated by any trade, business, or rental activity in which the taxpayer did not materially participate), entered into before October 23, 1986 were allowed to offset "nonpassive income". For Tax Year 1988, 40 percent of such losses were allowed to offset nonpassive income, down from 65 percent allowed for 1987. These disallowed, or nondeductible, passive losses for 1988 could, in many cases, be carried forward to 1989.

Most of the passive loss activity was concentrated in partnerships and rental activities on Schedule E.

Pensions and Annuities

Beginning in 1988, the capital gains treatment of lump sum distributions received from pension plans was phased out except for those taxpayers born on or before January 1, 1936.

The amount of retirement distributions that could be made during the year without incurring the tax on excess distributions was increased to \$117,529 for 1988 from \$112,500 for 1987.

Self-Employment Tax

The maximum net earnings subject to self-employment tax increased to \$45,000 for 1988 from \$43,800 for 1987, and the net tax rate increased to 13.02 percent for 1988 from 12.30 percent for 1987.

Standard Deduction

For most taxpayers, the basic standard deduction was increased for 1988 over 1987. The standard deduction rose from \$2,540 to \$3,000 for single taxpayers, from \$3,760 to \$5,000 for those filing joint returns, from \$1,880 to \$2,500 for married filing separately, and from \$2,540 to \$4,400 for head of household. The standard deduction for taxpayers age 65 or older or blind remained the same as for 1987.

Tax Rates

For 1988, the tax rate schedules contained only two basic rates: 15 percent and 28 percent. But, taxable income over certain levels (\$43,150 if single, \$35,950 if married filing separately, \$61,650 if head of household, and \$71,900 if married filing jointly or a qualifying widow(er)) was subject to an additional 5 percent tax. The purpose of this was to phase out the benefit of the 15 percent tax rate and the benefit of the deduction for personal exemptions for taxpayers and dependents. The benefits of the 15 percent tax rate bracket were phased out first. They were completely phased out for an individual at varying levels of taxable income according to filing status: \$89,560 for single taxpayers, \$113,300 for married filing separately, \$123,790 for heads of households, and \$149,250 for married filing jointly and qualifying widow(ers). After the benefits of personal exemptions were also phased out, the individual then paid a 28 percent tax on each additional dollar of taxable income.

The 1979 Income Concept A Retrospective Income Definition

In order to analyze changes in income and taxes over a period of years, an income concept with a consistent definition of income must be used. The income concept available from Federal income tax returns, adjusted gross income (AGI), was designed for tax administration and its definition changes to reflect tax law. New tax laws of the 1980's--the Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981, the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982, the Tax Reform Act of 1984, and the Tax Reform Act of 1986--made significant changes to the components of adjusted gross income (AGI), making it more difficult to use AGI for accurate comparisons of income from year to year.

For this reason, it was decided to develop an income definition that would be applicable over several years and allow comparisons both before and after the major tax legislation of the 1980's. The "retrospective" income definition that was developed was called the "1979 Income Concept" and reflected the base period 1979 through 1986. It was calculated using only data available from individual income tax returns; and, by using the same income items in the calculation each year, its definition was consistent throughout the base years. In addition, this "retrospective" income definition could be used to compare income of future years to income for these prior years by continuing to include the same components that were common to all years [1]. (For a more complete explanation of other income concepts see Appendix A of Section 4, "High Income Returns: Taxable and Nontaxable," in this report.)

The calculation of the 1979 Income Concept is shown in Figure 3. Several items partially excluded from AGI for the base years were fully included in this new income measure, the largest of which was the capital gains exclusion. The full amount of all capital gains, as well as all

**Figure 3—Calculation of the 1979
Income Concept for 1988**

1979 Total Income =

- Salaries and wages*
 - + Interest*
 - + Dividends (without any exclusion)*
 - + Alimony received*
 - + Capital gains (without any exclusion) and allowable losses*
 - + Capital gains not reported on Schedule D (without any exclusion)*
 - + Other gains or losses (Form 4797)*
 - + Net business income or loss*
 - + Net farm income or loss*
 - + Net rent income or loss*
 - + Net royalty income or loss*
 - + Net partnership income or loss*
 - + Net Subchapter S Corporation income or loss*
 - + Net farm rental income or loss*
 - + Net estate and trust income or loss*
 - + Unemployment insurance income reported*
 - + Depreciation in excess of straight-line depreciation**
 - + Total pension income reported**
 - + Net other income*

 - LESS
 - + Disallowed passive losses**
 - + Moving expenses**
 - + Employee business expenses (includes both reimbursed and unreimbursed)**
 - + Alimony paid*
-

*Included in AGI for Tax Year 1988.

**Not fully included in AGI for Tax Year 1988.

dividends and unemployment compensation, was added to the income calculation. Total pensions, annuities, IRA distributions, and rollovers were added, including the nontaxable portion that was excluded from AGI. Social security benefits were omitted because they were not reported on the tax return until 1984. Also, any depreciation deduction in excess of straight-line depreciation that was subtracted in computing AGI was added back.

Deductions that could be subtracted in the calculation of the 1979 Income Concept were limited to employee business expenses, alimony paid, and moving expenses. These same items were also subtracted in computing AGI until 1987 when unreimbursed business expenses and moving expenses were changed from "adjustments" to "itemized deductions."

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 made extensive changes in the calculation of AGI beginning in 1987. These changes made it necessary to revise the calculation of the 1979 Income Concept in order to make tax years beginning with 1987 comparable to the base years, 1979 to 1986. The new law limited the deduction of passive losses and eliminated unreimbursed business expenses and moving expenses as "adjustments" in figuring AGI beginning with Tax Year 1987. Since passive losses had been fully deductible for both income measures prior to 1987, the disallowed passive losses for 1987 had to be deducted in the 1979 Income Concept calculation of 1987 income.

Unreimbursed business expenses and moving expenses were allowed only as an "itemized deduction" beginning in 1987, in contrast to prior years when these two expenses were subtracted in computing AGI. The amount reported for these two expenses by taxpayers who itemized deductions could be subtracted in the calculation of the 1979 Income Concept. But, taxpayers who did not itemize deductions could not claim either of these two expenses as they were allowed to do before 1987. For this reason, the deduction for these two expenses beginning in 1987 was not comparable to that for previous years.

Table B.—All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, By Size of Adjusted Gross Income and By 1979 Income Concept, 1988

[All figures are estimates based on samples—number of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

Size of income	Income				Salaries and wages			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
All returns, total	109,708	3 083,020	109 708	3,106,549	93,257	2,337,984	93 257	2,337,984
Under \$10 000	33,286	116,389	33 034	109,285	26,052	124,860	25,885	121,932
\$10,000 under \$20,000	25,476	375 731	25,375	374,211	20,964	287,676	20,883	286,738
\$20,000 under \$30,000	16,797	414 039	17 031	420,284	15 015	342,770	15,083	344 390
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,957	415,311	12 066	418,818	10,993	351,744	11,094	353 974
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8 265	369 116	8 305	370 462	7 658	312,719	7 703	313 835
\$50,000 under \$60,000	4 989	272 309	4 841	264,214	4 619	227,571	4 545	225 894
\$60,000 under \$70,000	2 932	189 218	2 938	189,851	2 703	156,524	2,705	156,353
\$70,000 under \$80,000	1 773	132 234	1 720	128 254	1 602	101,753	1 567	99 463
\$80,000 under \$90,000	1 067	90 244	1,073	90,830	951	68 649	971	68 633
\$90,000 under \$100,000	665	62 915	676	63 913	595	46 718	598	45 904
\$100,000 under \$125,000	882	97 787	937	103,835	760	65,950	808	68 043
\$125,000 under \$150,000	433	58,933	456	61,962	366	37 112	387	37 675
\$150,000 under \$175,000	277	44 619	300	48,272	230	25,744	248	27 069
\$175,000 under \$200,000	186	34 735	189	35,222	153	19,548	153	19 022
\$200,000 under \$300,000	335	81 064	355	85,931	274	45,167	288	45 345
\$300,000 under \$400,000	142	48,903	154	52 857	116	25 862	126	26 421
\$400,000 under \$500,000	72	31 948	75	33,372	60	16,819	60	16,462
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	115	77 894	119	80,497	96	35,442	99	34 943
\$1,000,000 or more	62	169,631	65	174,482	52	45,357	54	45,888

Size of income	Taxable interest received				Dividends in AGI		Dividends received	
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
All returns, total	69 421	186,982	69 421	186,982	22 903	77,330	22,903	77 330
Under \$10 000	14 664	21,561	14 449	21 564	3,399	4,242	3,313	4 261
\$10,000 under \$20,000	13,720	29,144	13 580	28 848	3 555	7,067	3,473	6,927
\$20,000 under \$30,000	11,266	21,460	11 476	23,752	3,124	5,565	3,248	6,297
\$30,000 under \$40,000	9,474	18,861	9 583	19,396	3,049	6,015	3,092	6,327
\$40,000 under \$50,000	7,157	14,969	7 217	15,099	2,672	4,736	2,683	5 191
\$50,000 under \$60,000	4,548	10,917	4 414	9,382	1,988	4,589	1,883	3 703
\$60,000 under \$70,000	2,761	7 801	2 755	7,963	1 352	3,970	1,345	4 037
\$70,000 under \$80,000	1,708	6 704	1 654	6,457	964	3,199	938	3 040
\$80,000 under \$90,000	1,024	5,185	1 034	4 286	598	2,519	613	2,342
\$90,000 under \$100,000	644	3 608	656	3 801	419	1 809	424	1 829
\$100,000 under \$125,000	858	6 165	915	6,332	569	3 658	615	3,635
\$125,000 under \$150,000	424	3 775	447	3 828	294	2 128	308	1 974
\$150,000 under \$175,000	271	3,344	293	3 112	202	2,008	214	2,098
\$175,000 under \$200,000	183	2,598	187	2,512	136	1 496	139	1,442
\$200,000 under \$300,000	331	5,939	351	5,963	255	3,536	271	3,516
\$300,000 under \$400,000	141	3,476	152	3,456	113	2,635	120	2 600
\$400,000 under \$500,000	71	2,281	74	2,274	59	1 786	63	1,784
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114	6,141	119	5,990	98	4 453	102	4 419
\$1,000,000 or more	62	13,055	65	12,966	56	11,917	59	11,909

Size of income	Business or profession net income less loss				Sales of capital assets			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
All returns, total	13 571	126,323	13,571	126,323	14 286	153,768	14 286	153 768
Under \$10,000	2 873	1 839	2 852	1 849	1,964	6 683	1,919	7 264
\$10,000 under \$20,000	2,577	13,956	2,513	13,209	1 995	2 075	1 954	2 057
\$20,000 under \$30,000	2,207	14,245	2,204	13 532	1,876	2,992	1,959	3,152
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,737	12 018	1 740	12,147	1 839	3,728	1,842	3,492
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,300	10,588	1,339	10 812	1,521	3 605	1 555	4 448
\$50,000 under \$60,000	857	10,479	851	9 630	1,175	4 413	1,087	3 717
\$60,000 under \$70,000	528	7,139	538	7,114	851	3,338	822	3,210
\$70,000 under \$80,000	369	7 121	333	6,085	662	4,124	653	3,911
\$80,000 under \$90,000	244	5,774	248	5,631	432	2,517	445	2,610
\$90,000 under \$100,000	160	4 483	166	4 700	327	3,245	328	3,204
\$100,000 under \$125,000	249	8,016	267	8 571	479	6,275	509	6,513
\$125,000 under \$150,000	127	6,135	142	6,090	271	5,197	282	5,162
\$150,000 under \$175,000	84	3 828	93	4 371	189	4 798	203	4,591
\$175,000 under \$200,000	54	2 756	60	3,231	132	4,401	127	3,975
\$200,000 under \$300,000	96	6 187	105	6,969	247	10,304	259	10,109
\$300,000 under \$400,000	41	2,775	43	3,101	111	7,377	117	7 637
\$400,000 under \$500,000	19	1 687	20	1 818	58	4,826	61	5,030
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	33	3 167	35	3,250	100	16,157	103	15,802
\$1,000,000 or more	19	4 131	20	4,214	57	57,716	60	57 884

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table B.—All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, By Size of Adjusted Gross Income and By 1979 Income Concept, 1988—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—number of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

Size of income	Rents, royalties and farm rental net income less loss				Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
All returns, total	9 986	- 1 279	9,986	- 1,279	5,899	57,080	5,899	57,080
Under \$10,000	1,430	- 1,996	1,366	- 2,048	639	- 15,950	646	- 16,892
\$10,000 under \$20,000	1,550	34	1,568	- 139	670	719	653	366
\$20,000 under \$30,000	1,459	- 795	1,482	- 727	619	491	618	662
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,306	- 1,196	1,312	- 812	611	857	648	706
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,088	- 842	1,133	- 1,074	614	1,641	609	1 607
\$50,000 under \$60,000	781	- 1,177	728	- 1,110	448	1,155	410	1 151
\$60,000 under \$70,000	531	- 720	535	- 496	356	1,446	345	1,513
\$70,000 under \$80,000	393	- 142	380	- 313	297	2,007	289	1,796
\$80,000 under \$90,000	267	- 117	265	- 160	208	1,460	217	1 500
\$90,000 under \$100,000	196	- 174	196	- 99	183	948	173	969
\$100,000 under \$125,000	293	165	306	- 3	312	3,309	321	3 151
\$125,000 under \$150,000	151	311	160	283	181	2,761	187	2 627
\$150,000 under \$175,000	115	730	117	699	147	2,656	154	3 065
\$175,000 under \$200,000	78	336	80	370	103	2,497	103	2,322
\$200,000 under \$300,000	146	951	150	979	213	6,428	215	6 812
\$300,000 under \$400,000	69	686	70	665	102	4,319	109	4 509
\$400,000 under \$500,000	36	338	39	310	52	3,160	55	3,513
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	61	985	62	1,018	91	8,768	93	8,909
\$1,000,000 or more	35	1,346	37	1,378	53	28,409	56	28,794
Size of income	Nondeductible passive losses				Estate and trust net income less loss			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
All returns, total	1 678	19,237	1,678	19,237	597	4,094	597	4,094
Under \$10,000	138	5,599	161	7,750	90	90	96	98
\$10,000 under \$20,000	117	353	122	527	94	326	89	320
\$20,000 under \$30,000	126	491	111	410	71	277	63	251
\$30,000 under \$40,000	145	604	161	440	71	118	73	153
\$40,000 under \$50,000	141	523	141	426	49	176	57	116
\$50,000 under \$60,000	125	391	109	343	48	121	52	247
\$60,000 under \$70,000	87	329	79	340	29	155	23	74
\$70,000 under \$80,000	90	434	94	362	20	126	16	115
\$80,000 under \$90,000	49	287	60	340	8	45	12	40
\$90,000 under \$100,000	58	343	48	261	16	76	16	103
\$100,000 under \$125,000	119	848	121	833	26	178	22	158
\$125,000 under \$150,000	87	776	88	765	13	131	15	173
\$150,000 under \$175,000	79	839	78	652	9	172	9	101
\$175,000 under \$200,000	63	718	57	523	8	74	8	74
\$200,000 under \$300,000	114	1,808	107	1,318	17	246	17	264
\$300,000 under \$400,000	49	900	49	818	9	248	9	264
\$400,000 under \$500,000	26	625	27	506	5	86	5	88
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	43	1,591	42	1,154	9	308	9	311
\$1,000,000 or more	23	1,778	24	1,467	6	1,143	6	1,141
Size of income	Pensions and annuities in AGI ¹		Pensions and annuities ¹		Total statutory adjustments			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)
All returns, total	18,109	149,904	19,246	199,147	10,747	28,202	9,641	29,552
Under \$10,000	2,977	11,742	2,907	11,725	865	1,198	247	1,036
\$10,000 under \$20,000	4,747	32,883	4,744	33,304	1,739	2,756	721	2 214
\$20,000 under \$30,000	2,950	25,850	3,180	28,484	2,242	4,321	1,426	3,858
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,144	18,200	2,350	21,836	1,923	3,898	1,885	4,143
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,825	16,461	2,002	19,761	1,424	2,579	1,740	3,957
\$50,000 under \$60,000	1,206	10,843	1,252	11,714	627	1,741	1,199	2,997
\$60,000 under \$70,000	765	8,365	829	10,661	477	1,618	785	2,418
\$70,000 under \$80,000	476	6,089	547	8,375	314	1,165	449	1,663
\$80,000 under \$90,000	297	3,490	352	5,920	213	1,011	303	1 232
\$90,000 under \$100,000	150	2,010	213	3,874	159	885	192	876
\$100,000 under \$125,000	228	3,637	327	8,047	244	1,449	254	1,431
\$125,000 under \$150,000	94	1,474	150	4,829	134	1,039	130	807
\$150,000 under \$175,000	64	1,285	95	3,471	87	748	81	575
\$175,000 under \$200,000	40	846	58	2,472	60	624	48	405
\$200,000 under \$300,000	66	1,622	106	5,967	114	1,333	86	732
\$300,000 under \$400,000	29	910	50	4,202	46	569	38	366
\$400,000 under \$500,000	14	512	23	1,993	24	351	19	209
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	25	1,276	39	5,432	36	558	26	375
\$1,000,000 or more	14	2,408	22	7,079	19	360	12	256

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table B.—All Returns: Selected Income and Tax Items, By Size of Adjusted Gross Income and By 1979 Income Concept, 1988—Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples—number of returns are in thousands and money amounts are in millions of dollars]

Size of income	Total itemized deductions				Taxable income			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)
All returns, total	31,903	395,216	31,895	379,783	90,282	2,069,967	90,282	2,069,967
Under \$10,000	896	7,193	909	7,556	15,611	30,589	15,535	30,831
\$10,000 under \$20,000	2,865	21,890	2,932	21,371	23,906	176,368	23,729	174,352
\$20,000 under \$30,000	4,579	35,244	4,652	34,266	16,677	254,334	16,882	257,462
\$30,000 under \$40,000	6,002	52,603	5,992	50,563	11,920	274,610	12,005	278,140
\$40,000 under \$50,000	5,525	54,530	5,489	52,309	8,254	255,121	8,281	256,650
\$50,000 under \$60,000	3,929	43,803	3,807	41,138	4,985	194,194	4,828	188,093
\$60,000 under \$70,000	2,547	33,284	2,536	31,774	2,930	136,891	2,932	136,661
\$70,000 under \$80,000	1,590	24,044	1,517	21,727	1,772	97,120	1,707	93,020
\$80,000 under \$90,000	968	16,109	966	15,622	1,065	67,390	1,066	65,837
\$90,000 under \$100,000	613	11,784	622	11,020	663	47,070	675	47,183
\$100,000 under \$125,000	828	18,075	855	17,510	881	74,451	934	76,200
\$125,000 under \$150,000	412	10,691	429	10,201	432	45,637	453	46,256
\$150,000 under \$175,000	265	7,698	278	7,670	277	35,270	300	36,633
\$175,000 under \$200,000	178	5,755	175	5,234	186	27,894	188	27,204
\$200,000 under \$300,000	324	12,757	335	12,432	334	66,396	355	67,081
\$300,000 under \$400,000	138	6,929	149	6,916	141	41,164	153	42,025
\$400,000 under \$500,000	70	4,425	73	4,445	71	27,115	75	27,359
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	112	9,765	116	9,440	115	67,560	119	66,973
\$1,000,000 or more	61	18,636	64	18,588	62	150,793	65	152,009

Size of income	Total tax credits				Total income tax			
	Size of AGI		1979 Income concept		Size of AGI		1979 Income concept	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)
All returns, total	14,099	7,047	14,099	7,047	87,135	412,870	87,135	412,870
Under \$10,000	726	116	709	114	14,937	4,624	14,876	4,829
\$10,000 under \$20,000	5,633	1,939	5,628	1,940	21,534	24,550	21,347	24,261
\$20,000 under \$30,000	2,048	969	2,080	970	16,603	38,640	16,808	39,143
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,844	859	1,838	862	11,896	44,139	11,979	44,795
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,407	635	1,430	639	8,250	42,768	8,276	43,190
\$50,000 under \$60,000	899	418	869	397	4,984	35,979	4,829	34,908
\$60,000 under \$70,000	539	269	523	256	2,930	27,414	2,932	27,434
\$70,000 under \$80,000	293	163	297	145	1,772	20,686	1,707	19,791
\$80,000 under \$90,000	183	158	166	137	1,066	14,996	1,066	14,602
\$90,000 under \$100,000	90	75	98	62	664	10,951	675	10,945
\$100,000 under \$125,000	142	162	154	143	881	18,409	934	18,701
\$125,000 under \$150,000	71	98	69	67	433	11,991	454	12,118
\$150,000 under \$175,000	44	76	52	94	277	9,636	300	9,963
\$175,000 under \$200,000	33	84	33	63	186	7,801	188	7,613
\$200,000 under \$300,000	56	134	61	211	335	19,250	355	19,190
\$300,000 under \$400,000	29	121	30	143	142	11,756	153	11,942
\$400,000 under \$500,000	16	82	17	93	72	7,695	75	7,748
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	26	225	28	242	115	19,163	119	18,926
\$1,000,000 or more	19	463	20	468	62	42,423	65	42,771

¹ Individual Retirement Arrangements are included in the calculation of pensions and annuities in AGI and pensions and annuities

Comparison of AGI with 1979 Income Concept

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 made extensive changes in the composition of AGI beginning in Tax Year 1987. The Act incorporated into AGI most of the income items included in the 1979 Income Concept. Some income, such as capital gains, that had been partially excluded from AGI under prior law was fully included. The new law also eliminated or restricted some deductions. For this reason, if AGI is used to measure income, any comparison of 1986 income and tax data with that for 1987 or 1988 is misleading. A more accurate comparison can be made using the 1979 Income Concept because it measures income in the same way for all three years.

Table B shows total income and selected tax items for 1988 using AGI and the 1979 Income Concept. Income, as calculated by the two measures, showed little difference for 1988 with

most provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1986 (TRA) in effect. Before tax reform, when income measured by AGI and the 1979 Income Concept were compared at each income level, the differences were most pronounced at income levels of \$200,000 or more. But, with the elimination of preferential treatment of various income items by TRA, such as the exclusion of capital gains, much of the difference disappeared. Under tax law prior to 1987, the capital gains exclusion accounted for the largest difference at the higher income levels between the two income measures.

Total income for all returns, using the 1979 Income Concept, increased over 10 percent from 1987 to 1988; but total income for the highest income group—\$200,000 and above—increased over 50 percent. Total income taxes reported for the \$200,000 and above income group increased almost 38 percent from 1987 to 1988.

Figure 4.—Total Income Tax as a Percentage of Income, 1986–1988

Size of Income	Taxes as a percentage of adjusted gross income			Taxes as a percentage of 1979 Income Concept		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
All returns, total	14.8%	13.3%	13.4%	13.3%	13.1%	13.3%
Under \$10,000	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.4
\$10,000 under \$20,000	7.8	6.8	6.5	7.6	6.7	6.5
\$20,000 under \$30,000	10.6	9.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.3
\$30,000 under \$40,000	12.2	10.6	10.6	11.6	10.7	10.7
\$40,000 under \$50,000	13.8	11.8	11.6	12.6	11.7	11.7
\$50,000 under \$60,000	15.5	13.5	13.2	13.8	13.4	13.2
\$60,000 under \$70,000	16.9	15.1	14.5	14.9	15.0	14.5
\$70,000 under \$80,000	18.7	16.5	15.6	15.8	16.2	15.4
\$80,000 under \$90,000	19.9	17.8	16.6	16.7	17.5	16.1
\$90,000 under \$100,000	20.8	18.8	17.4	16.8	18.1	17.1
\$100,000 under \$125,000	23.1	20.1	18.8	18.3	19.3	18.0
\$125,000 under \$150,000	25.2	21.8	20.3	19.0	20.6	19.6
\$150,000 under \$175,000	28.0	23.0	21.6	19.3	21.2	20.6
\$175,000 under \$200,000	29.3	23.9	22.5	20.3	22.5	21.6
\$200,000 under \$300,000	31.1	25.8	23.7	22.6	23.8	22.3
\$300,000 under \$400,000	33.7	27.0	24.0	22.6	24.5	22.6
\$400,000 under \$500,000	36.2	28.2	24.1	23.4	26.5	23.2
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	38.4	29.0	24.6	23.7	26.7	23.5
\$1,000,000 or more	40.2	28.6	25.0	21.4	26.8	24.5

The average tax rates (income tax as a percentage of total income) for each income class for 1986, 1987, and 1988, based on AGI and the 1979 Income Concept, are shown in Figure 4. Based on the 1979 Income Concept, average tax rates declined or remained the same from 1987 to 1988 in every income category with the exception of incomes under \$10,000, which rose slightly. At incomes over \$70,000 the decrease was larger, with incomes of \$200,000 and above showing the largest decline in average tax rates. A factor in this larger decrease for the highest income groups was the lower marginal tax rate of 28 percent for 1988 compared to 38.5 percent for 1987.

When average tax rates for 1988 (based on the 1979 Income Concept) are compared to those for 1986 (before tax reform), the rates declined for incomes below \$90,000. For incomes of \$90,000 and above, average tax rates increased for most income groups, especially for incomes of \$1,000,000 and over, which rose from 21.4 percent for 1986 to 24.5 percent for 1988.

Although this higher average tax rate for 1988 was calculated using a lower marginal tax rate—28 percent for 1988 compared to 50 percent for 1986—it was calculated on income which included all capital gains (long-term gains could be partially excluded from income for 1986.) Also, certain deductions from income that were allowed for 1986, were limited or eliminated for 1987 and 1988.

Notes And References

- [1] Hostetter, Susan, "Measuring Income for Developing and Reviewing Individual Tax Law Changes: Exploration of Alternative Concepts," *Statistics of Income and Related Administrative Record Research: 1986-1987*, U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, 1987.

Section 2

Description of the Sample*

This section describes the sample selection and criteria, and the method of estimation contained in this report. It also describes some of the limitations of the data.

Sample Selection

The statistics in this report were estimated from a stratified probability sample of unaudited Individual Income Tax Returns, Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ filed by U.S. citizens and residents. The sample was designated at the Martinsburg Computing Center and was processed at the ten Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Centers during Calendar Year 1989. The total sample of 110,634 returns was selected from a population of 110,088,189 returns.

All returns processed during 1989 were subjected to sampling except tentative and amended returns. Tentative returns were not subjected to sampling because the revised returns may have been sampled later on, while amended returns were excluded because the original returns had already been subjected to sampling. A small percentage of returns were not identified as tentative or amended until after sampling. These returns along with those that contained no income information were excluded from the tables in this report. Sample returns representing 377,023 returns were excluded from the tables as a result.

The estimates in this report are intended to represent all returns filed for Tax Year 1988. While about 97 percent of the returns processed during Calendar Year 1989 were for Tax Year 1988, a few were for noncalendar years ending during 1988 and 1989, and some were returns for prior years. Returns for prior years were used in place of 1988 returns received and processed after December 31, 1989. This was done in the belief that the characteristics of returns due but not yet processed could best be represented by the returns for previous income years that were processed in 1989. Therefore, data for Tax Year 1988 may include amounts for discontinued items, such as the deduction for a working married couple, reported on prior year returns processed in 1989.

Sample Design and Selection Criteria

Data from Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ processed to the IRS Individual Master File System at the National Computing Center during Calendar Year 1989 were classified, by computer, into sample strata. These strata were based on the larger of total income or total loss amounts and the size of business plus farm receipts. In addition, the strata were based on the presence or absence of a Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income; a Form 1116, Computation of Foreign Tax Credit; a Schedule C, Profit or Loss from

*Bonnye Walker designed the sample and prepared the text and tables in this section under the direction of Yahia Ahmed, Chief, Mathematical Statistics Team, Coordination and Publication Staff.

Business; a Schedule F, Farm Income and Expenses; and a Form 4835, Farm Rental Income and Expenses. Twenty variables were used to derive the total income and loss amounts.

Returns were then selected from the sample strata using two methodologies. One method used certain ending digits of the social security number (SSN), and the second method used ending digits of numbers generated from transformations of the SSN. The sampling rates for the various strata ranged from 0.03 percent to 100 percent.

Table C contains the number of returns in the population and sample-by-sample stratum for the United States. A comparison of the population counts in Table C with the total shown in the national tables of this report will disclose a small difference. This difference is the result of having excluded an estimated 377,023 returns (see below).

Method of Estimation

Weighting factors were obtained by dividing the population count of returns in a sample stratum by the number of sample returns for that stratum. These weighting factors were used to generate all of the estimated numbers of returns and amounts in this report.

Table Presentation

Whenever a weighted frequency is less than 3, the estimate and its corresponding amount are combined or deleted in order to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. These combinations and deletions are indicated by a double asterisk (**) and by a dagger (†), respectively. Estimates based on less than 10 sampled returns are considered to be unreliable. These estimates are noted by a single asterisk (*) to the left of the data unless all of the sampled returns are selected with certainty (at the 100 percent rate).

In the tables, a dash (-) in place of a frequency or an amount indicates that either no returns in the population had the characteristic or the characteristic was so rare that it did not appear on any of the sampled returns.

Processing and Management of the Sample

While the sample was being selected, the selection process was monitored by applying prescribed sampling rates for each stratum to the population for that stratum. A follow-up was required to reconcile differences between the actual number of returns designated for each sample strata and the expected number.

In transcribing and tabulating the information from the returns in the sample, checks were imposed to improve the quality of the resulting estimates. Incorrect or missing entries on the sampled record were altered during statistical editing to make them consistent with other entries on the return and accompanying schedules. Data were also adjusted during processing in an attempt to achieve consistent statistical definitions. For example, a taxpayer may have reported director's fees on the "other income" line of the Form 1040 return. If this situation had been detected during statistical processing, the amount of director's fees would have been transferred to salaries and wages in the sample record.

The quality of the sample data was controlled at the IRS service centers by means of a continuous verification system that used computer tests to check for mathematical errors and inconsistent or missing data [1, 2].

Some returns designated for the sample are not available for SOI processing because other areas of IRS, such as Audit and Collection, need the return at the same time as SOI. These returns are referred to as unavailable returns. During Tax Year 1988, there were 166 unavailable returns which constituted about one tenth of one percent of the designated sample. The chart below

Table C.—Number of Forms 1040, 1040A and 1040EZ in the Population and Sample, 1988

Description of the sample strata	Number of Returns	
	United States Total	
	Population Counts	Sample Counts
	(1)	(2)
Grand total	110 088 189 ¹	110,634
Form 1040 returns only with adjusted gross income of \$200,000 and over with no income tax after credits and no additional tax for tax preferences, total	1 098	1 098 ²
Form 1040 returns only with combined Schedule C (business or profession) net profit or net loss of \$350,000 and over, total	13 852	13 852
Larger of total income amount or total loss amount and Size of business receipts plus farm receipts		
Forms 1040 only with Form 2555, total	176 660	588
Under \$50,000 Under \$500,000	96,452	30
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$500,000		
Under \$50,000 \$500 000 under \$1,000,000	44,904	13
\$100,000 under \$500,000 Under \$1,000,000		
Under \$100,000 \$1,000,000 under \$10,000,000	33,861	147
\$500,000 under \$2,000,000 Under \$10,000,000		
Under \$500,000 \$10 000,000 under \$30,000,000	1,327	282
\$2,000,000 and over Any amount		
Under \$2,000,000 \$30 000 000 and over	116	116
Forms 1040 only with Form 1116, but without Form 2555, total	536 130	3,152
Under \$50,000 Under \$500,000	216,633	61
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$500,000		
Under \$50,000 \$500 000 under \$1 000 000	150,152	38
\$100,000 under \$500,000 Under \$1,000,000		
Under \$100,000 \$1,000 000 under \$10 000 000	140 901	601
\$50,000 under \$2,000,000 Under \$10 000,000		
Under \$500,000 \$10,000,000 under \$30,000,000	23 279	1,196
\$2,000,000 and over Any amount		
Under \$2,000,000 \$30 000,000 and over	5,165	1,256
Forms 1040 only with Schedule C, but without Form 2555 or Form 1116, total	13 588 893	22,411
Under \$25,000 Under \$200,000	5,818,998	2,739
\$25,000 under \$50,000 Under \$500,000		
Under \$25,000 \$200,000 under \$500,000	4,321 638	3,188
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$1,000,000		
Under \$50,000 \$500 000 under \$1 000 000	2,247,741	3,717
\$100,000 under \$200,000 Under \$5,000,000		
Under \$100,000 \$1,000,000 under \$5,000,000	648,835	2,163
\$200,000 under \$500,000 Under \$10,000,000		
Under \$200,000 \$5,000,000 under \$10 000 000	197 079	2,139
\$500,000 under \$1 000,000 Under \$20 000,000		
Under \$500,000 \$10,000 000 under \$20 000 000	35,162	1,719
\$1,000,000 under \$2,000,000 Under \$30,000,000		
Under \$1,000,000 \$20,000 000 under \$30,000,000	12,593	2,510
\$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 Under \$50,000,000		
Under \$2,000,000 \$30 000 000 under \$50,000 000	5 179	2,583
\$5,000,000 and over Any amount		
Under \$5,000,000 \$50,000 000 and over	1,653	1,653
Forms 1040 only with Schedule F, but without Form 2555, Form 1116, or Schedule C, total	1,840,508	4,183
Under \$25,000 Under \$200,000	788,013	306
\$25,000 under \$50,000 Under \$500,000		
Under \$25,000 \$200 000 under \$500 000	644 497	432
\$50,000 under \$100,000 Under \$1,000,000		
Under \$50,000 \$500,000 under \$1,000,000	306,160	391
\$100,000 under \$200,000 Under \$5 000 000		
Under \$100,000 \$1 000,000 under \$5,000 000	66 091	205
\$200,000 under \$500,000 Under \$10,000,000		
Under \$200,000 \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000	26,175	251
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000 Under \$20 000 000		
Under \$500,000 \$10,000,000 under \$20,000,000	6 216	312
\$1,000,000 under \$2 000 000 Under \$30 000 000		
Under \$1,000,000 \$20 000 000 under \$30,000,000	2,178	1,108
\$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 Under \$50,000,000		
Under \$2,000,000 \$30,000,000 under \$50,000,000	946	946
\$5,000,000 and over Any amount		
Under \$5,000,000 \$50,000,000 and over	232	232
Forms 1040, 1040A and 1040EZ without Form 2555, Form 1116, Schedule C, or Schedule F, total	93,931,048	65,350
Under \$25,000	59,863,863	20,949
\$25,000 under \$50,000	22,988,274	9,722
\$50,000 under \$100,000	9,283,529	7,751
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,293,217	4,379
\$200,000 under \$500,000	383,309	4,625
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	78,129	4,070
\$1,000,000 under \$2,000,000	26,925	53,690
\$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000	10,621	5,305
\$5,000,000 and over	3 181	3,181
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¹ This population includes an estimated 377,023 returns that were excluded from other tables in this report because they contained no income information or represented amended or tentative returns identified after sampling.

² This population includes 281 Form 1040 returns that have alternative minimum tax other than zero.

contains the percentage of unavailable returns for Tax Years 1985-1988.

Year	1985	1986	1987	1988
Percent	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.1

After the completion of service center review, data were further validated, tested, and balanced at the Detroit Computing Center. Computer adjustments and imputations for selected fields were used to make each record internally consistent. Data were then tabulated.

A small subsample of returns was selected and independently reviewed, analyzed, and processed for a quality evaluation. Finally, prior to publication, all statistics and tables were reviewed for accuracy and reasonableness in light of provisions of the tax laws, taxpayer reporting variations and limitations, economic conditions, comparability with other statistical series, and statistical techniques used in data processing.

Sample Redesign

A complete revision to the sample design used to produce the statistics from individual income tax returns is being phased in over a 5-year period beginning with Tax Year 1987 and ending with Tax Year 1991. In addition to new strata classes and methods of estimation, the revisions include the development of a longitudinal panel. For additional details on the redesign see [3], [4], [5], [6] and [7].

Notes and References

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Section 3

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*Production and review of tables was coordinated by June Walters. Louella Ballenger, William Bradley, Edward Gross, Jr., Charles Hicks, Barbara Marshall, Kenneth Rice, and Emily Ring were responsible for specific tables.

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns			
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit	
			Amount	Percent of total	Average (dollars)			Amount	Percent of total
Size of Adjusted Gross Income	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Total	109,708,280	100.0	3,083,019,783	100.0	28,102	87,135,332	100.0	2,989,915,092	100.0
No adjusted gross income	835,420	0.8	-41,136,289	(1)	-49,240	5,952	(1)	-3,558,231	(1)
\$1 under \$1,000	3,126,849	2.9	1,859,321	0.1	595	904,855	1.0	680,691	(1)
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,867,063	3.5	5,783,536	0.2	1,496	1,084,349	1.2	1,591,311	0.1
\$2,000 under \$3,000	3,589,370	3.3	8,921,465	0.3	2,486	884,236	1.0	2,201,835	0.1
\$3,000 under \$4,000	3,347,791	3.1	11,705,181	0.4	3,496	1,341,720	1.5	4,669,966	0.2
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,118,816	2.8	14,016,183	0.5	4,494	949,608	1.1	4,279,048	0.1
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,083,053	2.8	17,011,716	0.6	5,518	1,979,501	2.3	10,924,397	0.4
\$6,000 under \$7,000	3,134,576	2.9	20,385,726	0.7	6,504	2,019,102	2.3	13,129,220	0.4
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,139,547	2.9	23,485,451	0.8	7,481	1,915,160	2.2	14,315,836	0.5
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,051,747	2.8	25,947,056	0.8	8,502	1,940,746	2.2	16,513,134	0.6
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,991,936	2.7	28,410,071	0.9	9,495	1,911,374	2.2	18,153,480	0.6
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,857,935	2.6	29,994,051	1.0	10,495	2,023,118	2.3	21,246,831	0.7
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,704,240	2.5	31,093,843	1.0	11,498	1,916,366	2.2	22,061,176	0.7
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,725,537	2.5	34,059,583	1.1	12,496	2,080,175	2.4	25,998,673	0.9
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,802,095	2.6	37,801,217	1.2	13,490	2,195,157	2.5	29,624,653	1.0
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,626,234	2.4	38,023,673	1.2	14,478	2,189,640	2.5	31,704,722	1.1
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,598,308	2.4	40,272,975	1.3	15,500	2,362,514	2.7	36,621,178	1.2
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,367,239	2.2	39,102,465	1.3	16,518	2,194,035	2.5	36,250,230	1.2
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,456,793	2.2	43,013,019	1.4	17,508	2,342,965	2.7	41,029,605	1.4
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,136,171	2.0	40,600,463	1.3	18,487	2,131,858	2.4	39,418,043	1.3
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,141,719	2.0	41,769,448	1.4	19,503	2,098,442	2.4	40,329,611	1.4
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,278,762	8.5	207,837,324	6.7	22,399	9,141,213	10.5	204,811,083	6.9
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,517,739	6.9	206,201,583	6.7	27,429	7,461,750	8.6	204,667,435	6.8
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,956,599	10.9	415,310,642	13.5	34,735	11,895,769	13.7	413,203,096	13.8
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,264,514	7.5	369,115,676	12.0	44,663	8,249,552	9.5	368,437,697	12.3
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,464,085	8.1	532,715,520	17.3	59,828	8,897,085	10.2	532,315,125	17.8
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,520,476	2.3	214,204,828	6.9	84,986	2,518,463	2.9	214,024,329	7.2
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,778,258	1.6	236,074,161	7.7	132,756	1,776,104	2.0	235,793,141	7.9
\$200,000 under \$500,000	548,471	0.5	161,914,657	5.3	295,210	547,869	0.6	161,736,529	5.4
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,808	0.1	77,893,798	2.5	678,470	114,682	0.1	77,808,122	2.6
\$1,000,000 or more	62,065	0.1	169,631,441	5.5	2,733,126	61,972	0.1	169,333,126	5.7

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable returns—Continued									
	Taxable income			Income tax after credits			Total income tax			
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of		
Size of Adjusted Gross Income	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Total	87,088,935	2,061,956,733	100.0	87,120,969	411,842,025	100.0	412,869,909	100.0	20.0	13.8
No adjusted gross income				14	715	(1)	108,837	(1)		18.286
\$1 under \$1,000	896,271	171,576	(1)	904,844	30,726	(1)	31,040	(1)	18.1	4.6
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,084,347	517,517	(1)	1,084,347	89,217	(1)	89,331	(1)	17.3	5.6
\$2,000 under \$3,000	881,379	498,747	(1)	884,236	83,777	(1)	83,777	(1)	16.8	3.8
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,338,860	986,471	(1)	1,341,718	157,216	(1)	157,267	(1)	15.9	3.4
\$4,000 under \$5,000	946,750	1,456,532	0.1	949,608	238,795	0.1	238,795	0.1	16.4	5.6
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,979,495	2,509,815	0.1	1,979,495	376,308	0.1	376,454	0.1	15.0	3.4
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,019,101	1,833,068	0.2	2,019,101	567,850	0.1	567,852	0.1	14.8	4.3
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,405,206	5,080,138	0.2	1,915,160	789,638	0.2	789,638	0.2	15.5	5.5
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,948,165	6,737,596	0.2	1,940,741	1,013,597	0.2	1,013,683	0.2	15.0	6.1
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,911,374	7,872,207	0.4	1,911,374	1,166,984	0.3	1,166,984	0.3	14.8	6.4
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,023,012	4,430,936	0.5	2,023,012	1,381,529	0.3	1,381,952	0.3	14.8	6.5
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,916,060	11,254,744	0.5	1,916,069	1,517,688	0.4	1,519,100	0.4	14.8	6.9
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,079,875	12,742,359	0.6	2,079,875	1,829,596	0.4	1,832,371	0.4	14.4	7.0
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,195,156	15,019,043	0.7	2,195,156	2,128,938	0.5	2,128,951	0.5	14.2	7.2
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,189,654	16,818,013	0.8	2,189,554	2,379,670	0.6	2,382,438	0.6	14.2	7.5
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,362,431	19,454,549	0.9	2,362,431	2,706,451	0.7	2,710,372	0.7	13.9	7.4
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,193,734	19,414,654	0.9	2,193,734	2,743,356	0.7	2,743,404	0.7	14.1	7.2
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,142,945	22,156,085	1.1	2,342,945	3,219,594	0.8	3,219,645	0.8	14.5	7.8
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,131,773	21,712,472	1.1	2,131,773	3,164,578	0.8	3,165,841	0.8	14.6	8.0
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,098,348	21,635,046	1.1	2,098,348	3,461,504	0.8	3,465,798	0.8	14.7	8.5
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,140,158	123,509,540	6.0	9,140,158	18,266,445	4.4	18,278,344	4.4	14.8	8.9
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,461,397	140,308,553	6.3	7,461,397	20,350,002	4.9	20,361,642	4.9	15.6	9.9
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,895,037	274,212,100	13.3	11,895,037	44,110,509	10.7	44,138,997	10.7	16.1	10.7
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,248,966	254,956,048	12.4	8,248,966	42,743,177	10.4	42,768,361	10.4	16.8	11.6
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,895,457	383,057,897	18.6	8,895,457	74,303,253	18.0	74,340,217	18.0	19.4	13.5
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,146	159,873,901	7.7	2,518,146	35,630,908	8.7	35,685,329	8.6	22.4	16.7
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,774,587	183,184,673	8.9	1,774,587	47,647,960	11.6	47,837,393	11.6	26.1	20.3
\$200,000 under \$500,000	547,249	134,656,949	6.5	547,229	38,446,620	9.3	38,699,740	9.4	28.7	23.9
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,561	67,562,225	3.3	114,564	19,040,602	4.6	19,162,381	4.6	24.6	16.7
\$1,000,000 or more	61,896	140,744,777	7.3	61,896	42,254,821	10.3	42,422,678	10.3	28.1	68.4

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns			
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit	
			Amount	Percent of total ¹	Average (dollars)			Amount	Percent of total ¹
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Cumulated from Smallest Size of Adjusted Gross Income									
No adjusted gross income	835 420	0.8	- 41 136,289	(³)	- 49 240	5,952	(²)	- 3,558,231	(³)
\$1 under \$1,000	3 126,849	2.9	1 859,321	0.1	595	904,855	1.0	680,691	(²)
\$1 under \$2,000	6,993,911	6.4	7,642,857	0.2	1,093	1,989,204	2.3	2 272,001	0.1
\$1 under \$3,000	10,583,281	9.6	16,564,322	0.5	1,565	2,873,440	3.3	4 473,836	0.1
\$1 under \$4,000	13,931,072	12.7	28 269,503	0.9	2,029	4,215 160	4.8	9,143,803	0.3
\$1 under \$5,000	17 049,889	15.5	42 285,686	1.4	2,480	5,164,768	5.9	13,422,851	0.4
\$1 under \$6,000	20,132,942	18.4	59,297,402	1.9	2,945	7,144,269	8.2	24,347 248	0.8
\$1 under \$7,000	23,267 518	21.2	79,683,128	2.6	3,425	9 163,371	10.5	37 476,468	1.3
\$1 under \$8,000	26,407,065	24.1	103,168,579	3.3	3,907	11,078,531	12.7	51,792,304	1.7
\$1 under \$9,000	29,458,813	26.9	129,115,635	4.1	4,383	13 019,276	14.9	68,305,439	2.3
\$1 under \$10,000	32,450,809	29.6	157,525,705	5.0	4,854	14,930,650	17.1	86,458,919	2.9
\$1 under \$11,000	35,308,743	32.2	187,519,756	6.0	5,311	16,953,768	19.5	107,705,750	3.6
\$1 under \$12,000	38 012,984	34.6	218 613,600	7.0	5,751	18,870,134	21.7	129 766,926	4.3
\$1 under \$13,000	40,738,521	37.1	252 673,183	8.1	6,202	20,950,309	24.0	155 765,600	5.2
\$1 under \$14,000	43,540,616	39.7	290 474,400	9.3	6,671	23,145,466	26.6	185,390,252	6.2
\$1 under \$15,000	46,166 850	42.1	328,498 073	10.5	7 115	25,335,107	29.1	217 094,974	7.3
\$1 under \$16,000	48,765 158	44.4	368,771,048	11.8	7,562	27,697 620	31.8	253 716,152	8.5
\$1 under \$17,000	51,132 398	46.6	407 873 513	13.1	7,977	29,891 655	34.3	289 966,382	9.7
\$1 under \$18,000	53,589 191	48.8	450 886,533	14.4	8,414	32,234,620	37.0	330,995,988	11.1
\$1 under \$19,000	55 785,362	50.8	491,486,995	15.7	8,810	34,366,478	39.4	370 414,031	12.4
\$1 under \$20,000	57,927,081	52.8	533,256,444	17.1	9,206	36,464,921	41.8	411,343,641	13.7
\$1 under \$25,000	67,205,842	61.3	741,093,768	23.7	11,027	45,606,134	52.3	616,154,725	20.6
\$1 under \$30,000	74,723,581	68.1	947,295,351	30.3	12,677	53,067,884	60.9	820 822,160	27.4
\$1 under \$40,000	86,680,181	79.0	1,362,605,993	43.6	15,720	64,963,653	74.6	1,234 025,255	41.2
\$1 under \$50,000	94,944,695	86.5	1,731,721,668	55.4	18,239	73,213,205	84.0	1 602 462,952	53.5
\$1 under \$75,000	103,848,780	94.7	2,264 437 188	72.5	21,805	82 110,290	94.2	2,134,778,077	71.3
\$1 under \$100,000	106,369,256	97.0	2,478,642,016	79.3	23,302	84,628,753	97.1	2,348,802,406	78.5
\$1 under \$200,000	108 147 514	98.6	2,714 716 176	86.9	25 102	86 404,857	99.2	2,584 595,546	86.3
\$1 under \$500,000	108,695,986	99.1	2,876 630,833	92.1	26,465	86,952,726	99.8	2,746 332,075	91.7
\$1 under \$1,000,000	108,810 795	99.2	2,954 524 631	94.6	27 153	87,067,408	99.9	2 824 140,197	94.3
\$1 or more	108 872,859	99.2	3,124 156,072	100.0	28,695	87,129,380	100.0	2,993 473,323	100.0
All returns	109,708,260	100.0	3,083,019,763	98.7	28,102	87,135,332	100.0	2,989,915,092	99.9

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable returns—Continued									
	Taxable income			Income tax after credits			Total income tax			
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of		
								Total	Taxable income	Average income tax (dollars)
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Cumulated from Smallest Size of Adjusted Gross Income										
No adjusted gross income	—	—	—	14	715	(¹)	108,837	(²)	(³)	18 286
\$1 under \$1,000	896 271	171,576	(¹)	904,844	30,726	(²)	31,040	(³)	18.1	4.6
\$1 under \$2,000	1,980 618	689,093	(¹)	1,989,191	119,943	(²)	120 371	(³)	17.5	5.3
\$1 under \$3,000	2,861 997	1,187,840	0.1	2 873,427	203,720	(²)	204,148	(³)	17.2	4.6
\$1 under \$4,000	4,200,857	2,174 311	0.1	4 215,145	360,936	0.1	361,416	0.1	16.6	4.0
\$1 under \$5,000	5 147,607	3,630 843	0.2	5,164 753	599,731	0.1	600,211	0.1	16.5	4.5
\$1 under \$6,000	7 127,102	6 140,657	0.3	7 144,248	976,039	0.2	976,664	0.2	15.9	4.0
\$1 under \$7,000	9 146,203	9 972,725	0.5	9,163,349	1,543,889	0.4	1 544 517	0.4	15.5	4.1
\$1 under \$8,000	11,051 409	15,052 863	0.7	11,078,509	2,333,527	0.6	2 334 155	0.6	15.5	4.5
\$1 under \$9,000	12,989 575	21 790 459	1.1	13,019 249	3,347 124	0.8	3 347 838	0.8	15.4	4.9
\$1 under \$10,000	14 900 949	29 662 667	1.4	14 930 623	4 514 108	1.1	4 514 823	1.1	15.2	5.2
\$1 under \$11,000	16,923,960	38 993 603	1.9	16,953,635	5,895,638	1.4	5 896,775	1.4	15.1	5.5
\$1 under \$12,000	18 840,030	49,248,347	2.4	18,869,704	7 413,326	1.8	7 415 875	1.8	15.1	5.7
\$1 under \$13,000	20,919 904	61,990,706	3.0	20,949,579	9 242,922	2.2	9,248 246	2.2	14.9	5.9
\$1 under \$14,000	23,115,061	77,009,749	3.7	23,144,735	11,371,860	2.8	11,377,197	2.8	14.8	6.1
\$1 under \$15,000	25,304 615	93,827,762	4.6	25 334 290	13,751 529	3.3	13,759,635	3.3	14.7	6.3
\$1 under \$16,000	27 667,046	113,282,311	5.5	27 696,720	16 457,980	4.0	16,470,007	4.0	14.5	6.5
\$1 under \$17,000	29 860 780	132 696,965	6.4	29 890,454	19 201,336	4.7	19 213 411	4.7	14.5	6.6
\$1 under \$18,000	32 203 724	154 853,051	7.5	32,233,399	22,420,931	5.4	22,433,055	5.4	14.5	6.8
\$1 under \$19,000	34 335,498	176,566,023	8.6	34 365,171	25,585,509	6.2	25,598,897	6.2	14.5	6.9
\$1 under \$20,000	36 433,846	200,201 069	9.7	36,463,520	29,047,013	7.1	29,064,695	7.0	14.5	7.1
\$1 under \$25,000	45,574,004	323,710 609	15.7	45,603,677	47 313,458	11.5	47,343,039	11.5	14.6	7.7
\$1 under \$30,000	53,033,036	454,019 162	22.0	53 065,074	67 663,460	16.4	67 704 681	16.4	14.9	8.2
\$1 under \$40,000	64,928,073	728,231,262	35.3	64,960,111	111,773,969	27.1	111 843,672	27.1	15.4	9.1
\$1 under \$50,000	73,177,040	983 187,310	47.7	73,209,078	154,517,146	37.5	154 612,032	37.4	15.7	9.6
\$1 under \$75,000	82,072 496	1,366 245 207	66.3	82,104 534	228,820,399	55.6	228,952,949	55.5	16.8	10.7
\$1 under \$100,000	84,590 642	1 525 819,109	74.0	84,622 680	264,451,307	64.2	264,638,279	64.1	17.3	11.3
\$1 under \$200,000	86,365,229	1,709,003,782	82.9	86,397 267	312,099,267	75.8	312,475,672	75.7	18.3	12.1
\$1 under \$500,000	86,912,478	1,843,659,731	89.4	86,944 496	350,545,887	85.1	351,175,412	85.1	19.0	12.8
\$1 under \$1,000,000	87,027,040	1,911,211,957	92.7	87,059,059	369,586,489	89.7	370,338,393	89.7	19.4	13.1
\$1 or more	87,088,935	2,061,956,733	100.0	87,120,955	411,841,310	100.0	412,761,071	100.0	20.0	13.8
All returns	87,088,935	2,061,956,733	100.0	87,120,969	411,842,025	100.0	412,869,909	100.0	20.0	13.8

Table 1.1—Selected Income and Tax Items, by Size and Accumulated Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	All returns					Taxable returns			
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Number of returns	Percent of total	Adjusted gross income less deficit	
			Amount	Percent of total ¹	Average (dollars)			Amount	Percent of total ¹
Cumulated from Largest Size of Adjusted Gross Income	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
\$1,000,000 or more	62,065	0.1	169,631,441	5.4	2,733,126	61,972	0.1	169,333,126	5.7
\$500,000 or more	176,873	0.2	247,525,239	7.9	1,399,452	176,654	0.2	247,141,248	8.3
\$200,000 or more	725,345	0.7	409,439,896	13.1	564,476	724,523	0.8	408,877,777	13.7
\$100,000 or more	2,503,603	2.3	645,514,057	20.7	257,834	2,500,627	2.9	644,670,917	21.5
\$75,000 or more	5,024,079	4.6	859,718,884	27.5	171,120	5,019,090	5.8	858,695,246	28.7
\$50,000 or more	13,928,164	12.7	1,392,434,404	44.6	99,973	13,916,175	16.0	1,391,010,371	46.5
\$40,000 or more	22,192,678	20.2	1,761,550,079	56.4	79,375	22,165,727	25.4	1,759,448,068	58.8
\$30,000 or more	34,149,278	31.1	2,176,860,721	69.7	63,745	34,061,496	39.1	2,172,651,163	72.6
\$25,000 or more	41,667,017	38.0	2,383,062,304	76.3	57,193	41,523,247	47.7	2,377,318,598	79.4
\$20,000 or more	50,945,779	46.4	2,590,899,628	82.9	50,856	50,664,459	58.1	2,582,129,682	86.3
\$19,000 or more	53,087,498	48.4	2,632,669,077	84.3	49,591	52,762,902	60.6	2,623,059,292	87.6
\$18,000 or more	55,283,669	50.4	2,673,269,539	85.6	48,356	54,894,760	63.0	2,662,477,335	88.9
\$17,000 or more	57,740,462	52.6	2,716,282,559	86.9	47,043	57,237,725	65.7	2,703,506,941	90.3
\$16,000 or more	60,107,701	54.8	2,755,385,034	88.2	45,841	59,431,760	68.2	2,739,757,171	91.5
\$15,000 or more	62,706,009	57.2	2,795,657,999	89.5	44,584	61,794,274	70.9	2,776,378,349	92.7
\$14,000 or more	65,332,243	59.6	2,833,681,672	90.7	43,373	63,983,914	73.4	2,808,083,071	93.8
\$13,000 or more	68,134,339	62.1	2,871,482,889	91.9	42,144	66,179,071	75.9	2,837,707,723	94.8
\$12,000 or more	70,859,876	64.6	2,905,542,473	93.0	41,004	68,259,246	78.3	2,863,706,397	95.7
\$11,000 or more	73,564,116	67.1	2,936,636,316	94.0	39,919	70,175,612	80.5	2,885,767,573	96.4
\$10,000 or more	76,422,051	69.7	2,966,630,367	95.0	38,819	72,198,730	82.9	2,907,014,404	97.1
\$9,000 or more	79,414,047	72.4	2,995,400,437	95.9	37,714	74,110,104	85.1	2,925,167,884	97.7
\$8,000 or more	82,465,794	75.2	3,020,987,493	96.7	36,633	76,050,849	87.3	2,941,681,019	98.3
\$7,000 or more	85,605,341	78.0	3,044,472,944	97.4	35,564	77,966,009	89.5	2,955,996,855	98.7
\$6,000 or more	88,739,918	80.9	3,064,858,670	98.1	34,538	79,985,111	91.8	2,969,126,075	99.2
\$5,000 or more	91,822,971	83.7	3,081,870,386	98.6	33,563	81,964,612	94.1	2,980,050,472	99.6
\$4,000 or more	94,941,787	86.5	3,095,886,569	99.1	32,608	82,914,220	95.2	2,984,329,520	99.7
\$3,000 or more	98,289,578	89.6	3,107,591,750	99.5	31,617	84,255,940	96.7	2,988,999,487	99.9
\$2,000 or more	101,878,948	92.9	3,116,513,215	99.8	30,590	85,140,176	97.7	2,991,201,322	99.9
\$1,000 or more	105,746,011	96.4	3,122,296,751	99.9	29,526	86,224,525	99.0	2,992,792,632	100.0
\$1 or more	108,872,859	99.2	3,124,156,072	100.0	28,695	87,129,380	100.0	2,993,473,323	100.0
All returns	109,708,280	100.0	3,083,019,763	98.7	28,102	87,135,332	100.0	2,989,915,092	99.9

Size and accumulated size of adjusted gross income	Taxable returns—Continued									
	Taxable income			Income tax ² after credits			Total income tax			
	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Number of returns	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of		
								Total	Taxable income	Average income tax (dollars)
Cumulated from Largest Size of Adjusted Gross Income	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
\$1,000,000 or more	61,896	150,744,777	7.3	61,896	42,254,821	10.3	42,422,678	10.3	28.1	684,546
\$500,000 or more	176,457	218,297,002	10.6	176,459	61,295,422	14.9	61,585,659	14.9	28.2	348,623
\$200,000 or more	723,707	352,952,952	17.1	723,688	99,742,042	24.2	100,285,400	24.3	28.4	138,416
\$100,000 or more	2,498,293	536,137,625	26.0	2,498,275	147,390,002	35.8	148,122,793	35.9	27.6	59,234
\$75,000 or more	5,016,439	695,711,526	33.7	5,016,420	183,020,910	44.4	183,808,122	44.5	26.4	36,622
\$50,000 or more	13,911,896	1,078,769,423	52.3	13,911,877	257,324,163	62.5	258,149,039	62.5	23.9	18,550
\$40,000 or more	22,160,862	1,333,725,472	64.7	22,160,844	300,067,341	72.9	300,917,400	72.9	22.6	13,576
\$30,000 or more	34,055,899	1,607,937,571	78.0	34,055,881	344,177,850	83.6	345,056,391	83.6	21.5	10,130
\$25,000 or more	41,514,931	1,738,246,125	84.3	41,517,278	364,527,852	88.5	365,418,032	88.5	21.0	8,800
\$20,000 or more	50,655,089	1,861,755,665	90.3	50,657,435	382,794,297	92.9	383,696,376	92.9	20.6	7,573
\$19,000 or more	52,753,438	1,885,390,711	91.4	52,755,784	386,255,801	93.8	387,162,175	93.8	20.5	7,338
\$18,000 or more	54,885,211	1,907,103,683	92.5	54,887,559	389,420,374	94.6	390,328,016	94.5	20.5	7,110
\$17,000 or more	57,228,156	1,929,259,798	93.6	57,230,501	422,639,474	95.3	393,547,661	95.3	20.4	6,876
\$16,000 or more	59,421,889	1,948,674,422	94.5	59,424,235	495,383,330	96.0	396,291,065	96.0	20.3	6,668
\$15,000 or more	61,784,320	1,968,128,972	95.4	61,786,665	398,089,780	96.7	399,001,436	96.6	20.3	6,457
\$14,000 or more	63,973,874	1,984,946,985	96.3	63,976,220	410,469,450	97.2	401,383,875	97.2	20.2	6,273
\$13,000 or more	66,169,031	1,999,966,028	97.0	66,171,376	402,598,388	97.8	403,512,826	97.7	20.2	6,097
\$12,000 or more	68,248,905	2,012,708,387	97.6	68,251,251	404,427,964	98.2	405,345,197	98.2	20.1	5,938
\$11,000 or more	70,164,975	2,022,963,131	98.1	70,167,320	405,945,672	98.6	406,864,297	98.5	20.1	5,798
\$10,000 or more	72,187,986	2,032,294,066	98.6	72,190,332	407,327,201	98.9	408,246,249	98.9	20.1	5,654
\$9,000 or more	74,099,361	2,040,166,274	98.9	74,101,706	408,494,186	99.2	409,413,233	99.2	20.1	5,524
\$8,000 or more	76,037,526	2,046,904,870	99.3	76,042,446	409,507,784	99.4	410,426,916	99.4	20.1	5,397
\$7,000 or more	77,942,732	2,051,984,008	99.5	77,947,066	410,297,421	99.6	411,216,555	99.6	20.0	5,274
\$6,000 or more	79,961,833	2,055,816,076	99.7	79,976,707	410,865,271	99.8	411,784,407	99.7	20.0	5,148
\$5,000 or more	81,941,328	2,058,325,891	99.8	81,956,202	411,241,579	99.9	412,160,861	99.8	20.0	5,029
\$4,000 or more	82,888,078	2,059,782,422	99.9	82,905,810	411,480,374	99.9	412,399,656	99.9	20.0	4,974
\$3,000 or more	84,226,939	2,060,768,893	99.9	84,247,528	411,637,590	100.0	412,556,923	99.9	20.0	4,896
\$2,000 or more	85,108,317	2,061,267,640	100.0	85,131,764	411,721,367	100.0	412,640,700	99.9	20.0	4,847
\$1,000 or more	86,192,664	2,061,785,157	100.0	86,216,111	411,810,584	100.0	412,730,031	100.0	20.0	4,787
\$1 or more	87,088,935	2,061,956,733	100.0	87,120,955	411,841,310	100.0	412,761,071	100.0	20.0	4,737
All returns	87,088,935	2,061,956,733	100.0	87,120,969	411,842,025	100.0	412,869,909	100.0	20.0	4,738

¹ Percent based on population, not on returns.² Less than 0.05 percent.³ Percent not computed.⁴ NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status

All returns												
Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Exemption amount	Total itemized deductions		Standard deduction		Taxable income		Income tax after credits		Total income tax
				Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
All returns, total	109,708,280	3,083,019,783	430,771,177	31,902,985	395,216,455	76,471,827	289,564,223	90,281,729	2,069,965,980	87,120,969	411,842,025	412,869,909
No adjusted gross income	835 420	-41 136 289	3 206 306	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	715	108 837
\$1 under \$1 000	1 859 321	3 280 048	1 128	11 128	123 069	3 089 413	5 008 468	908 395	171 676	904 855	30 726	31 040
\$1 000 under \$2 000	3 867 063	5 783 536	26 891	26 891	203 900	3 822 368	8 501 829	1 100 026	521 068	1 084 349	89 217	89 331
\$2 000 under \$3 000	3 989 370	5 538 541	39 299	346 691	3 466 966	3 517 316	10 119 750	902 773	523 268	884 236	884 236	83 777
\$3 000 under \$4 000	3 347 791	11 705 181	6 060 034	72 284	399 039	3 251 255	10 576 187	1 350 291	1 003 911	1 341 720	157 216	157 267
\$4 000 under \$5 000	3 118 816	14 016 183	6 958 555	48 711	483 627	3 062 337	9 581 181	1 065 191	1 465 756	949 608	238 795	238 795
\$5 000 under \$6 000	3 083 053	17 011 716	7 302 502	103 255	845 242	2 962 068	10 348 157	2 014 188	2 538 631	1 979 495	376 308	376 454
\$6 000 under \$7 000	3 134 576	20 385 726	8 872 889	109 549	837 363	3 033 631	10 945 720	2 077 362	3 071 192	2 019 101	567 850	567 852
\$7 000 under \$8 000	3 139 547	23 485 451	9 609 022	177 404	1 408 511	2 940 998	11 027 100	1 947 337	3 160 611	1 915 160	789 638	789 638
\$8 000 under \$9 000	3 051 747	25 947 056	9 357 247	144 502	1 154 109	2 878 011	10 891 617	1 625 884	6 948 561	1 940 746	1 013 597	1 013 597
\$9 000 under \$10 000	2 991 996	28 410 071	9 741 119	162 832	1 391 588	2 797 805	10 771 748	2 226 295	8 384 854	1 911 374	1 666 984	1 666 984
\$10 000 under \$11 000	2 857 935	29 994 051	9 351 545	165 986	1 627 940	2 674 427	10 406 143	2 395 628	10 014 776	2 023 012	1 381 529	1 381 529
\$11 000 under \$12 000	2 704 240	31 093 843	9 334 775	194 896	1 528 264	2 492 199	9 896 608	2 412 908	11 166 801	1 916 069	1 916 069	1 916 069
\$12 000 under \$13 000	2 725 537	34 059 583	9 353 853	232 946	1 733 308	2 479 036	9 733 440	2 515 948	13 788 050	2 079 875	2 079 875	2 079 875
\$13 000 under \$14 000	2 802 095	37 801 217	10 187 529	250 908	1 832 900	2 539 831	10 034 111	2 621 728	16 191 091	2 195 156	2 195 156	2 195 156
\$14 000 under \$15 000	2 626 234	38 023 673	9 420 168	338 746	2 626 269	2 274 070	8 909 850	2 719 865	17 629 360	2 189 554	2 189 554	2 189 554
\$15 000 under \$16 000	2 598 308	40 272 975	9 419 208	310 493	2 376 045	2 259 972	8 903 838	2 524 212	19 880 825	2 362 431	2 362 431	2 362 431
\$16 000 under \$17 000	2 367 239	39 102 465	9 205 919	282 678	2 396 704	2 024 473	8 187 668	2 272 637	21 932 734	2 193 734	2 193 734	2 193 734
\$17 000 under \$18 000	2 456 793	43 013 019	9 704 792	359 017	2 668 219	2 087 811	8 498 678	2 411 339	22 368 519	2 342 965	2 342 965	2 342 965
\$18 000 under \$19 000	2 196 171	40 600 463	8 777 332	316 003	2 480 903	1 868 080	7 725 114	2 113 994	21 824 771	2 313 773	2 313 773	2 313 773
\$19 000 under \$20 000	2 141 719	41 769 448	8 777 332	365 607	2 619 775	1 763 290	7 173 337	2 118 102	23 777 890	2 098 348	2 098 348	2 098 348
\$20 000 under \$25 000	9 278 762	207 837 324	38 838 356	2 119 585	16 033 227	7 120 492	29 760 529	9 191 617	123 752 465	9 140 158	18 266 445	18 266 445
\$25 000 under \$30 000	7 517 739	206 201 583	34 865 439	2 459 551	19 210 943	5 029 416	21 777 827	7 485 237	130 581 872	7 461 397	20 350 002	20 350 002
\$30 000 under \$40 000	11 956 599	415 310 642	61 589 310	6 001 876	52 603 466	5 929 320	21 777 827	11 920 216	274 610 363	11 895 037	44 110 509	44 110 509
\$40 000 under \$50 000	8 364 514	369 115 676	46 384 965	5 524 611	54 529 617	2 731 748	13 276 824	8 253 967	255 121 323	8 248 966	42 743 177	42 743 177
\$50 000 under \$75 000	8 904 085	532 715 520	52 066 549	7 367 772	90 065 954	1 532 590	7 627 662	8 897 248	383 088 855	8 895 457	74 340 917	74 340 917
\$75 000 under \$100 000	2 520 476	214 204 828	14 548 888	2 280 238	38 957 294	240 238	1 213 196	2 518 150	159 574 120	2 518 146	35 685 329	35 685 329
\$100 000 under \$200 000	1 778 258	236 074 161	10 425 428	1 682 932	49 219 155	95 030	474 793	1 775 165	183 252 229	1 774 587	47 837 383	47 837 383
\$200 000 under \$500 000	548 472	161 914 657	3 184 713	314 688	24 111 676	16 775	63 203	547 352	134 674 810	547 229	38 446 620	38 446 620
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	114 808	77 893 798	655 995	112 433	9 765 330	2 348	114 575	67 559 945	114 564	114 564	114 564	114 564
\$1 000 000 or more	62 065	169 631 441	337 596	61 231	18 636 268	821	3 687	61 910	150 793 390	61 896	42 254 821	42 254 821
Taxable returns, total	87,135,332	2,989,931,092	344,414,520	30,370,549	373,923,491	56,414,729	214,378,920	87,088,935	2,061,956,733	87,120,969	411,842,025	412,869,909
No adjusted gross income	5 952	-3 558 231	25 025	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	715	108 837
\$1 under \$1 000	904 855	1 591 311	16 780	11 128	123 069	3 089 413	5 008 468	908 395	171 676	904 855	30 726	31 040
\$1 000 under \$2 000	1 084 349	2 201 835	5 576	26 891	203 900	3 822 368	8 501 829	1 100 026	521 068	1 084 349	89 217	89 331
\$2 000 under \$3 000	884 236	4 669 966	19 550	3 967 063	3 466 691	3 517 316	10 119 750	902 773	1 003 911	884 236	884 236	83 777
\$3 000 under \$4 000	1 341 720	4 279 048	178 764	72 284	399 039	3 251 255	10 576 167	1 350 291	1 465 756	134 172	1 341 720	157 267
\$4 000 under \$5 000	949 608	4 279 048	178 764	48 711	483 627	3 062 337	9 581 181	1 065 191	1 465 756	238 795	949 608	238 795
\$5 000 under \$6 000	1 979 501	10 924 397	2 550 526	103 255	845 242	2 962 068	10 348 157	2 014 188	2 538 631	1 979 501	376 308	376 454
\$6 000 under \$7 000	2 019 102	13 129 220	3 153 211	36 417	106 362	1 966 271	10 945 720	2 077 362	3 195 160	2 019 101	567 850	567 852
\$7 000 under \$8 000	1 915 160	14 315 836	3 325 218	67 041	273 962	1 836 688	11 027 400	1 947 337	3 195 160	1 915 160	789 638	789 638
\$8 000 under \$9 000	1 940 746	16 513 134	3 645 893	57 533	258 107	1 865 409	10 891 617	1 625 884	6 948 561	1 940 746	1 013 597	1 013 597
\$9 000 under \$10 000	1 911 374	18 153 480	3 911 051	74 001	373 134	1 824 552	10 771 748	2 226 295	8 384 854	1 911 374	1 666 984	1 666 984
\$10 000 under \$11 000	2 023 118	21 246 831	4 635 719	82 708	411 567	1 925 013	6 871 838	2 023 012	9 300 936	2 023 012	1 381 529	1 381 529
\$11 000 under \$12 000	1 916 366	22 061 176	4 640 814	98 617	492 807	1 674 223	11 166 801	2 412 908	10 014 776	1 916 366	1 916 366	1 916 366
\$12 000 under \$13 000	2 080 175	25 998 673	5 306 375	144 233	846 930	1 922 397	13 788 050	2 079 875	12 424 359	2 079 875	2 079 875	2 079 875
\$13 000 under \$14 000	2 195 157	29 624 653	5 907 057	178 504	1 044 500	2 005 298	12 424 359	2 195 156	15 018 013	2 195 156	2 195 156	2 195 156
\$14 000 under \$15 000	2 189 640	31 704 722	6 263 078	240 685	1 358 090	1 935 537	7 243 072	2 189 554	16 818 013	2 189 554	2 189 554	2 189 554
\$15 000 under \$16 000	2 362 514	36 621 178	7 523 877	250 770	1 573 572	2 083 900	8 077 646	2 362 431	19 454 549	2 362 431	2 362 431	2 362 431
\$16 000 under \$17 000	2 194 035	36 250 230	7 622 926	269 727	1 588 357	1 912 220	7 657 748	2 342 965	22 152 085	2 342 965	2 342 965	2 342 965
\$17 000 under \$18 000	2 342 965	41 029 605	8 713 502	312 391	1 991 395	2 020 610	8 172 959	2 342 965	22 152 085	2 342 965	2 342 965	2 342 965
\$18 000 under \$19 000	2 131 858	39 418 043	8 326 075	273 844	1 760 574	1 845 926	7 617 776	2 131 774	21 712 972	2 131 774	2 131 774	2 131 774
\$19 000 under \$20 000	2 098 442	40 929 611	7 984 488	342 070	2 265 463	1 743 551	7 076 524	2 098 348	23 635 046	2 098 348	2 098 348	2 098 348
\$20 000 under \$25 000	9 141 213	204 811 083	37 620 121	2 020 609	14 770 501	7 081 9						

—Continued—

[illegible]

Table 1.2—All Returns: Adjusted Gross Income, Itemized Deductions, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income and by Marital Status

—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Returns of married people filing separately, heads of households, and surviving spouses										Total income tax	
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Exemption amount	Total itemized deductions		Standard deduction		Taxable income		Income tax after credits		Amount
	(27)	(28)	(29)	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	(39)
All returns, total	13,147,780	240,381,576	59,609,609	2,486,653	23,099,068	10,485,203	43,839,334	9,402,623	131,760,791	7,433,240	22,049,389	22,099,224
No adjusted gross income	51,765	-2,649,941	165,602	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,402
\$1 under \$1,000	184,939	105,508	809,314	—	—	176,366	731,103	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	349,869	531,089	1,535,316	—	—	342,769	1,418,458	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	366,208	914,932	1,626,467	—	—	360,492	1,473,323	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	379,911	1,333,817	1,734,519	—	—	367,089	1,522,392	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	397,770	1,602,873	1,879,310	—	—	380,720	1,567,324	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	491,718	2,736,638	2,180,322	—	—	485,444	2,009,499	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	505,140	3,295,273	2,276,268	—	—	494,342	2,092,909	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	558,023	4,163,050	2,637,033	—	—	541,611	2,266,621	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	478,687	4,082,768	2,123,645	—	—	453,777	1,897,549	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	549,905	5,215,937	2,657,539	—	—	534,224	2,348,479	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	514,133	5,397,138	2,287,417	—	—	511,128	2,110,128	—	—	—	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	514,892	5,913,916	2,422,451	—	—	494,342	2,174,324	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	543,096	6,784,913	2,466,526	—	—	520,968	2,014,221	—	—	—	—	—
\$13,000 under \$14,000	569,018	7,685,212	2,605,397	—	—	532,674	2,208,887	—	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$15,000	459,306	6,662,516	2,116,831	—	—	399,950	1,679,836	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$16,000	519,102	8,047,685	2,568,066	—	—	447,737	1,881,897	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$17,000	403,463	6,666,880	1,902,232	—	—	342,795	1,434,106	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	426,366	7,477,931	2,041,689	—	—	362,840	1,551,790	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	389,563	7,270,230	1,686,555	—	—	338,858	1,374,113	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 under \$20,000	360,474	7,033,516	1,539,796	—	—	278,915	1,155,003	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,363,724	30,499,914	6,166,538	340,425	2,213,520	1,017,584	4,331,429	1,359,666	17,795,870	1,359,666	2,449,243	2,451,519
\$25,000 under \$30,000	926,058	25,389,696	4,200,845	353,116	2,678,211	566,632	3,260,076	923,691	16,227,126	918,962	2,419,250	2,419,428
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,062,848	36,306,313	4,459,816	600,607	5,031,049	456,131	1,934,591	1,060,476	24,923,613	1,058,112	3,981,861	3,983,687
\$40,000 under \$50,000	415,608	18,256,643	1,821,779	317,219	3,356,768	95,627	405,087	415,608	12,673,009	415,608	2,330,125	2,331,495
\$50,000 under \$75,000	236,014	13,626,848	1,039,609	197,367	2,324,850	38,479	167,952	235,444	10,108,474	342,469	4,557,866	4,572,963
\$75,000 under \$100,000	57,301	4,867,155	235,076	51,914	938,311	5,387	24,600	57,279	3,669,527	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	49,843	6,642,273	211,441	49,416	1,016,435	4,927	19,779	49,416	5,403,312	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	17,543	5,176,574	73,916	17,171	714,869	371	1,283	17,543	4,389,580	17,491	1,242,868	1,249,134
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	3,197	2,165,428	13,442	3,149	332,598	4	206	3,149	1,827,644	3,173	504,823	514,801
\$1,000,000 or more	2,307	7,039,250	8,938	2,232	851,254	75	217	2,232	6,189,089	2,294	1,731,373	1,739,839
Taxable returns, total	7,433,600	199,437,535	31,154,933	2,289,298	20,991,532	5,056,378	20,625,565	7,433,238	126,904,219	7,433,240	22,049,389	22,099,224
No adjusted gross income	181	-174,440	725	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	—	4,781	()	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nontaxable returns, total	5,714,180	40,944,041	28,448,676	197,355	2,107,536	5,428,825	23,313,769	1,969,385	4,856,572	—	—	—

Footnotes at end of table

All figures are estimates based on samples. Money amounts are in thousands of dollars.

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers
 () Less than \$500
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 1.3—All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, Deductions and Tax Items, by Marital Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	All returns			Joint returns of husbands and wives			Separate returns of husbands and wives			Returns of heads of households			Returns of surviving spouses			Returns of single persons		
	Number of returns	Amount	(1)	Number of returns	Amount	(2)	Number of returns	Amount	(3)	Number of returns	Amount	(4)	Number of returns	Amount	(5)	Number of returns	Amount	(6)
Adjusted gross income less deficit	109,708,280	3,083,019,783	48,149,734	2,122,981,482	1,750,047	38,680,727	11,303,325	199,482,947	94,408	2,217,902	48,410,766	719,656,726						
Salaries and wages	93,257,370	2,337,984,129	41,117,530	1,592,048,787	1,542,869	29,900,422	10,751,640	175,891,463	77,918	1,400,475	39,767,414	538,742,982						
Taxable interest received	69,421,338	186,981,636	37,166,719	116,906,123	836,854	1,898,533	4,060,917	5,021,340	71,622	331,504	27,285,225	62,824,136						
Tax-exempt interest	32,414,401	32,811,274	2,222,395	21,611,988	31,339	655,883	113,503	556,762	6,080	15,366	1,133,283	9,971,276						
Dividends	22,903,155	77,329,157	13,889,165	49,564,276	233,779	1,291,342	1,026,111	1,934,479	19,416	96,732	7,734,684	24,442,677						
State income tax refunds	19,581,464	11,234,875	14,003,133	8,410,182	281,134	135,554	1,491,622	624,506	27,330	27,203	3,778,244	2,037,430						
Alimony received	465,437	3,035,504	59,251	215,232			180,551	1,403,993			215,185	1,382,383						
Business or profession																		
Net income	10,491,980	-145,517,755	7,543,914	-114,704,350	140,073	-2,263,945	507,176	-5,169,704	16,270	-156,273	2,284,546	-23,223,483						
Net loss	3,079,460	-19,194,505	2,267,242	-14,712,219	39,011	-312,923	148,820	-758,347	-2,056	-46,049	624,331	-3,364,966						
Sales of capital assets																		
Net gain in AGI	9,661,197	-161,871,807	6,169,079	-120,975,595	106,722	-3,229,750	373,845	-4,562,780	9,017	-59,607	3,002,533	-33,044,075						
Net loss in AGI	4,624,992	-8,103,597	2,922,631	-5,263,473	47,609	-57,691	176,962	-300,574	1,897	-3,896	1,475,892	-2,477,964						
Sales of property other than capital assets	1,755,950	1,860,313	1,298,415	1,889,394	9,678	-54,739	108,470	433,128	828	-11,223	391,271	-22,900						
Taxable IRA distributions	2,645,142	11,118,008	1,900,635	8,512,564	28,924	107,087	58,470	433,128	2,370	-4,752	604,744	2,060,478						
Pensions and annuities in AGI	16,481,248	138,785,886	10,601,991	100,055,333	179,993	1,327,038	737,778	4,280,406	26,315	221,751	4,935,171	32,901,358						
Rent and royalty																		
Net income	5,080,520	28,772,669	3,599,066	22,181,325	50,028	251,018	182,887	764,005	5,687	1,242,852	5,571,463	5,571,463						
Net loss	5,647,505	32,626,182	4,091,064	24,932,281	50,833	281,211	265,222	1,115,897	6,164	11,834	1,234,222	6,284,959						
Farm rental income less loss	637,034	2,574,704	366,715	1,561,726	5,253	23,058	13,964	11,768	2,365	343	248,737	977,808						
Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss	5,899,223	57,080,226	4,298,298	48,427,560	54,663	548,790	159,173	1,416,965	8,043	14,236	1,379,047	6,672,675						
Estate and trust net income less loss	596,553	4,094,259	303,377	1,712,867	9,663	184,943	22,238	191,183	2,370	7,011	258,905	1,998,255						
Farm net income less loss	2,367,528	-1,176,537	1,940,398	-594,538	11,328	-100,748	42,013	-12,216	3,792	-3,792	369,997	-418,995						
Unemployment compensation in AGI	6,974,262	11,626,600	4,127,612	7,179,092	118,713	171,936	948,702	1,358,209	2,365	539	1,776,870	2,916,824						
Social Security benefits in AGI	4,024,093	14,361,470	2,600,041	10,277,156	63,213	181,575	72,129	165,137	10,706	23,453	1,278,005	3,714,149						
Other income less loss	6,550,768	-14,821,877	4,116,026	-10,897,994	88,465	-1,359,766	352,191	134,569	13,403	24,191	1,680,684	-2,722,877						
Total statutory adjustments	10,747,707	28,201,888	7,116,344	20,314,348	113,385	404,567	616,811	1,422,488	21,943	32,004	2,878,887	6,028,480						
Employee business expenses	1,394,080	4,246,522	1,008,276	3,213,841	31,653	404,567	79,256	178,599	3,645	-2,317	271,250	769,507						
Primary IRA payments	5,825,108	8,580,947	3,548,973	5,260,814	48,447	77,230	377,561	494,819	9,987	19,973	1,840,139	2,728,111						
Secondary IRA payments	2,615,832	3,300,807	2,615,832	3,300,807														
Payments to a Keogh plan	814,586	6,626,908	627,484	5,455,256	5,420	51,917	35,236	221,667	2,132	6,493	144,315	891,575						
Alimony paid	587,022	183,246	288,701	2,078,963	22,858	186,241	50,000	480,347	22,456	261,875	225,462	1,437,696						
Total itemized deductions	31,902,985	395,216,456	22,503,716	307,243,606	582,615	5,304,980	1,881,582	17,532,213	22,456	261,875	6,912,616	64,873,782						
Medical and dental expense deduction	4,810,032	17,993,829	3,088,554	8,819,673	103,552	259,109	321,088	706,564	7,138	9,814	1,289,700	8,198,669						
Taxes paid deduction	31,327,781	120,628,182	22,314,493	95,196,347	563,455	1,611,886	1,850,613	4,941,438	22,456	72,404	6,576,765	18,806,106						
Interest paid deduction	29,631,009	79,737,720	21,611,240	144,886,239	517,682	2,286,576	1,820,771	9,019,248	21,791	127,580	5,659,525	23,418,076						
Contributions deduction	29,110,570	50,949,273	21,024,170	40,056,349	476,940	722,192	1,686,411	1,765,189	20,091	30,408	5,902,959	8,375,136						
Casualty or theft loss	133,499	1,235,777	70,158	1,025,116			21,989	52,316			41,352	158,344						
Moving expense deduction	912,394	3,633,937	663,839	2,837,704	9,992	56,046	29,550	99,144	1,198	3,143	207,815	1,387,901						
Total miscellaneous deductions	8,056,903	21,037,739	5,297,358	14,422,178	148,945	369,171	537,531	948,314	3,924	18,527	2,069,146	5,279,549						
Basic standard deduction	76,471,827	280,341,390	25,026,620	124,767,949	1,112,747	2,751,983	9,303,399	40,620,774	69,057	340,017	40,960,004	111,860,666						
Additional standard deduction	10,292,748	9,222,833	5,504,340	5,563,716	74,120	44,475	234,205	182,084				3,432,558						
Taxable income	90,281,729	2,069,966,980	42,409,303	1,450,053,560	1,450,838	28,156,549	7,883,793	102,287,713	67,992	1,316,530	38,469,803	488,152,630						
Total tax credits	14,099,023	7,047,140	8,798,581	4,592,061	84,340	123,856	4,657,529	1,988,657	18,869	6,544	539,704	336,023						
Child care credit	9,023,458	3,812,849	6,426,509	2,601,357	62,099	2,160,357	2,462,362	1,149,615	5,255	1,670	67,234	30,351						
Credit for the elderly and disabled	356,973	68,904	96,144	20,195	2,858	1,109	20,003	4,226			237,968	43,374						
Foreign tax credit	559,217	1,087,203	372,802	808,032	13,568	79,821	9,757	35,783	24	188	163,378							
Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits	4,782,148	1,102,392	1,849,647	333,287			2,918,946	774,479	13,555	4,625	4,088	20,530						
Minimum tax credit	26,393	203,264	21,007	168,579	235	3,849	1,063	10,306			51,806	64,784						
General business credit	364,169	718,209	301,828	635,620	4,970	9,022	5,551	15,828,527	60,152	230,544	38,322,002	93,383,174						
Income tax after credits	87,120,969	411,842,025	41,365,728	296,409,461	1,433,032	5,990,318	5,940,056	15,828,527	60,152	230,544	38,322,002	93,383,174						
Alternative minimum tax	113,562	1,027,884	83,228	816,288	5,237	30,532	3,425	19,131	6	172	21,665	161,760						
Total income tax	87,135,332	412,869,909	41,374,252	297,225,750	1,433,160	6,020,849	5,940,286	15,847,658	60,153	230,717	38,327,480	93,544,935						
Total tax liability	89,001,467	440,733,154	42,543,327	311,153,737	1,470,220	6,261,339	6,051,474	16,397,410	64,403	245,169	38,872,044	96,675,498						
Total tax payments	100,691,733	434,743,680	45,358,060	310,878,509	1,576,760	5,826,329	10,650,431	24,235,499	78,677	254,551	43,027,606	103,146,792						
Income tax withheld	93,542,541	342,220,135	41,732,719	234,932,445	1,503,192	4,162,235	10,436,493	21,919,702	78,630	204,548	39,710,506	81,001,206						
Estimated tax payments	12,443,029	80,328,108	7,372,911	58,553,842	125,538	1,169,705	382,248	1,823,620	10,179	45,333	4,552,153	18,735,607						
Overpayment refunded	76,414,800	68,990,260	30,937,295	39,059,751	1,021,325	615,104	10,334,254	12,044,246	55,563	64,283	34,066,362	17,206,876						
Tax due at time of filing	27,185,438	61,507,880	14,451,060	45,519,351	620,453	1,235,941	778,890	1,698,059	27,886	50,940	11,307,149	13,003,588						

* Example should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

† Data due to rounding. Information specific to taxpayers' Deductions are included in the appropriate totals.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples. Money amounts are in thousands of dollars.)

Size of adjusted gross income	Adjusted gross income less deficit			Salaries and wages			Taxable interest received			Tax-exempt interest			Dividends			State income tax refunds					
	Number of returns	(1)	(2)	Number of returns	(3)	(4)	Number of returns	(5)	Amount	(6)	Number of returns	(7)	Amount	(8)	Number of returns	(9)	Amount	(10)	Number of returns	(11)	Amount	(12)
All returns, total	109,708,280	3,083,019,783	93,257,370	2,337,984,129	69,421,338	186,981,636	69,421,338	3,514,401	32,811,274	22,903,155	77,329,507	19,581,464	11,234,875								
No adjusted gross income	835,420	-41,136,289	324,197	6,275,417	525,431	4,156,364	31,298	743,686	193,270	740,304	27,182	195,324									
\$1 under \$1,000	3,184,849	1,859,321	2,065,308	1,879,506	1,347,753	544,179	30,708	101,939	423,842	101,939	15,631	7,323									
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,867,163	5,781,536	3,123,511	4,713,614	1,521,780	896,547	30,003	113,479	349,117	102,359	34,346	3,549									
\$2,000 under \$3,000	3,589,370	8,921,465	3,081,436	7,446,525	1,437,585	4,405,524	4,308	4,308	268,130	161,334	44,200	18,316									
\$3,000 under \$4,000	3,347,791	11,705,181	2,840,648	9,580,334	1,438,066	1,125,969	11,361	87,781	295,474	137,020	34,101	13,684									
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,118,816	11,016,183	2,572,575	10,942,044	1,276,583	1,415,307	11,361	87,781	269,905	276,899	34,101	16,396									
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,083,053	17,011,716	2,426,624	12,506,939	1,346,563	1,691,889	11,361	87,781	289,175	407,957	52,594	9,387									
\$6,000 under \$7,000	3,134,576	20,385,726	2,505,893	15,473,636	1,452,166	2,240,770	12,431	22,098	329,589	172,147	108,078	21,560									
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,149,547	23,485,451	2,349,766	17,050,570	1,374,413	2,662,140	6,342	61,342	355,718	466,647	108,078	28,567									
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,051,747	25,947,056	2,340,636	18,356,335	1,466,790	2,944,642	35,267	73,842	469,308	527,827	21,904	31,904									
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,991,996	28,410,071	2,328,605	20,634,793	1,467,311	2,953,025	38,086	181,339	355,013	697,664	41,125	27,297									
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,857,935	29,994,051	2,278,990	22,162,882	1,392,108	2,733,671	40,044	177,228	365,556	629,459	74,459	55,797									
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,704,240	31,093,843	2,090,826	22,129,857	1,372,614	3,072,582	64,259	281,940	319,599	610,531	114,850	43,436									
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,725,537	34,059,583	2,220,727	25,486,287	1,381,699	2,916,125	32,292	119,774	329,525	685,600	146,473	46,079									
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,802,095	37,801,217	2,277,696	28,235,557	1,470,940	3,197,697	42,700	411,781	392,732	690,036	147,643	36,254									
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,626,234	38,023,673	2,166,141	29,410,467	1,449,210	2,926,477	34,778	148,957	336,566	610,831	204,971	48,036									
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,594,308	40,272,975	2,154,540	31,469,662	1,388,895	3,018,762	62,835	300,258	388,457	812,939	196,347	48,721									
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,367,234	39,102,465	2,021,884	30,894,882	1,326,858	2,803,938	23,761	47,618	370,675	668,330	202,410	48,004									
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,456,793	43,013,019	2,027,539	34,092,539	1,370,500	2,924,596	48,472	288,094	297,809	560,693	276,679	86,692									
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,196,171	40,600,463	1,813,701	30,703,058	1,269,462	2,949,857	50,304	168,107	389,512	952,721	185,666	62,433									
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,141,719	41,769,448	1,836,924	33,191,448	1,297,567	2,600,509	43,799	199,408	364,592	876,363	265,516	43,404									
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,278,762	8,179,281	169,870,140	59,265,543	11,801,694	169,409	169,409	13,166	1,541,544	2,906,789	1,400,203	428,271									
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,517,739	206,201,583	6,836,057	172,891,644	5,339,128	9,567,844	202,091	819,188	1,532,734	2,658,490	1,696,202	623,890									
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,956,594	415,310,642	10,993,238	351,744,028	9,474,015	18,861,073	434,242	2,319,127	3,048,794	6,015,235	4,081,600	1,469,260									
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,264,514	369,115,676	7,657,668	312,719,288	7,156,836	14,968,785	369,261	2,135,013	3,476,728	4,735,728	3,756,201	1,424,091									
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,904,085	532,715,520	8,232,330	440,578,375	8,246,794	21,824,207	625,735	4,201,272	3,851,408	10,055,587	4,164,070	2,034,174									
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,520,476	21,204,828	2,246,345	160,646,762	2,437,663	12,390,346	357,929	2,694,294	1,470,574	6,030,410	1,167,626	917,428									
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,778,298	236,074,761	1,509,216	148,353,611	1,736,632	15,881,240	404,477	5,084,120	1,200,857	9,389,868	1,183,116	1,183,116									
\$200,000 under \$500,000	548,472	161,914,657	543,049	87,848,052	543,049	11,694,866	190,924	4,749,952	4,577,541	7,957,141	26,103	908,397									
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,809	77,894,748	46,054	55,432,003	114,896	6,140,617	54,466	2,729,712	98,122	4,453,104	60,955	473,186									
\$1,000,000 or more	62,085	169,631,441	91,987	45,356,884	61,938	13,055,332	35,000	3,931,975	56,088	11,117,360	46,773	929,343									
Taxable returns, total	87,135,332	2,689,915,092	75,370,959	2,232,278,705	61,725,973	171,652,089	3,320,917	31,220,945	20,974,667	73,845,536	18,733,876	10,779,557									
No adjusted gross income	5,956	-1,558,231	4,171	405,985	5,849	793,072	585	68,185	2,240	137,625	2,676	16,798									
\$1 under \$1,000	904,855	680,691	316,183	194,374	767,690	304,358	114,434	7,893	111,473	272,558	26,858	1,061									
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,084,494	1,504,311	676,520	841,047	1,041,485	529,750	14,288	7,469	270,741	139,893	113,430	4,093									
\$2,000 under \$3,000	884,276	2,207,835	751,227	1,582,603	864,233	346,915	2,858	15,848	169,010	144,374	22,954	4,481									
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,311,730	4,269,946	1,250,181	4,053,181	726,948	346,915	2,858	15,848	141,867	134,379	12,176	4,481									
\$4,000 under \$5,000	943,608	4,279,048	886,440	3,729,623	501,847	2,394,237	2,858	11,876	82,137	64,616	12,176	4,481									
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,079,501	10,924,397	700,131	8,683,951	871,714	755,680	5,715	2,326	151,027	168,694	19,082	10,081									
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,019,102	13,129,220	1,644,023	9,987,815	1,002,799	1,378,921	10,697	17,241	232,301	299,049	29,633	4,484									
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,915,160	14,315,836	1,520,597	10,515,835	905,325	1,629,343	22,128	49,491	304,478	378,588	59,686	11,854									
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,940,736	16,513,134	1,538,046	12,457,850	926,954	1,781,449	24,253	47,774	217,268	404,786	65,844	13,409									
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,911,424	18,153,480	1,513,752	13,485,746	1,003,860	2,021,718	30,003	30,142	236,402	375,730	65,844	13,409									
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,025,118	21,746,831	1,570,314	15,165,527	1,095,150	2,440,215	37,092	58,487	298,276	506,562	49,886	16,794									
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,416,496	22,061,176	1,395,243	14,680,552	1,129,434	2,738,178	52,828	803,346	272,558	502,476	63,116	20,271									
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,080,175	25,948,673	1,639,120	18,629,180	1,145,476	2,667,076	18,089	28,746	285,047	502,476	81,344	32,270									
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,195,157	29,628,653	1,723,488	21,334,312	1,268,317	3,001,264	17,808	406,348	343,755	647,916	96,434	25,038									
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,189,640	31,704,722	1,704,722	24,229,344	1,275,241	2,763,798	29,044	132,794	290,264	543,520	147,547	31,496									
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,362,514	36,621,178	1,962,704	28,636,476	1,312,169	2,963,476	57,140	293,420	358,639	766,923	165,855	40,749									
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,194,015	46,250,230	1,873,279	38,636,963	1,238,573	2,694,300	51,759	47,006	271,172	648,456	176,989	48,276									
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,141,858	41,029,605	2,009,955	32,989,859	1,318,074	2,858,158	48,172	280,319	278,102	445,090	252,491	78,516									
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,131,858	39,418,043	1,772,107	29,940,162	1,222,209	2,769,614	45,320	161,200	372,833	896,614	170,798	52,411									
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,098,412	40,929,611	1,805,036	32,555,686	1,268,578	2,522,471	43,799	199,408	354,463	825,658	236,107	41,806									
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,141,213	204,911,083	8,084,908	167,870,055	5,831,610	11,766,216	166,083	434,348	1,556,320	2,840,016	1,454,434	401,777									
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,461,759	204,667,435	6,791,795	171,962,761	5,291,152	9,535,738	197,270	803,346	1,513,841	2,588,315	1,621,423	592,299									
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,895,769	413,203,096	10,161,251	350,438,907	9,416,610	18,483,331	478,160	2,211,764	3,019,265	5,832,331	4,096,648	1,447,976									
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,24,2																				

Excludes: at end of Table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Alimony received			Net income			Business or profession			Net loss			Capital gain distribution reported on Form 1040			Net gain in AGI			Net loss in AGI															
	Number of returns	Amount	(13)	Number of returns	Amount	(14)	Number of returns	Amount	(15)	Number of returns	Amount	(16)	Number of returns	Amount	(17)	Number of returns	Amount	(18)	Number of returns	Amount	(19)	Amount	(20)	Number of returns	Amount	(21)	Number of returns	Amount	(22)	Number of returns	Amount	(23)	Amount	(24)
All returns, total	465,437	3,035,504	10,491,980	145,517,755	3,079,460	19,194,505	1,768,122	926,728	7,890,406	160,947,811	4,630,707	8,106,330																						
No adjusted gross income	796	15,394	98,427	1,462,472	335,682	6,275,545	8,220	4,016	137,283	6,196,726	122,591	302,845																						
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	101,474	198,404	35,247	95,163	57,871	4,771	55,175	38,871	54,525	36,180																						
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	165,632	242,353	27,381	136,879	42,864	16,463	42,864	136,879	42,864	16,463																						
\$2,000 under \$3,000	2,858	28,360	175,425	361,944	54,414	191,680	37,151	11,776	68,089	181,533	30,931	42,998																						
\$3,000 under \$4,000	14,288	51,508	215,222	575,291	44,524	215,381	26,094	7,666	90,150	151,773	60,289	97,580																						
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	189,860	633,336	41,987	121,124	22,787	72,478	121,124	22,787	72,478	121,124																						
\$5,000 under \$6,000	13,555	47,249	293,004	1,284,124	40,759	171,905	24,985	10,773	68,535	158,476	73,164	116,402																						
\$6,000 under \$7,000	21,395	79,561	311,474	911,417	39,866	159,307	32,092	5,223	88,859	134,066	47,877	104,949																						
\$7,000 under \$8,000	13,555	70,449	232,404	1,172,553	25,367	102,413	3,567	102,413	3,567	102,413	3,567	102,413																						
\$8,000 under \$9,000	13,555	53,260	223,166	1,221,478	24,917	92,488	29,234	21,410	88,748	124,031	51,623	82,404																						
\$9,000 under \$10,000	22,861	108,037	231,077	1,391,045	26,134	98,693	34,089	18,111	109,890	244,737	72,570	94,821																						
\$10,000 under \$11,000	10,697	55,297	227,053	1,419,631	58,571	231,568	26,366	18,111	109,890	244,737	72,570	94,821																						
\$11,000 under \$12,000	5,715	46,350	199,995	1,166,168	38,163	124,370	19,270	10,276	100,419	293,196	68,301	119,950																						
\$12,000 under \$13,000	13,555	79,094	213,386	1,388,214	35,294	109,637	29,957	13,772	83,015	225,507	59,791	106,016																						
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,858	1,146	237,336	1,639,248	56,043	256,260	22,053	8,882	97,764	238,262	89,548	109,122																						
\$14,000 under \$15,000	22,128	75,305	193,070	1,683,814	37,721	161,435	36,416	28,770	100,950	228,862	65,438	126,332																						
\$15,000 under \$16,000	11,430	37,749	192,976	1,382,967	45,837	195,132	23,519	18,399	100,950	228,862	65,438	126,332																						
\$16,000 under \$17,000	10,697	16,290	201,572	1,638,465	49,724	143,884	36,133	20,087	115,901	318,055	61,567	100,257																						
\$17,000 under \$18,000	13,555	42,003	247,068	1,861,800	49,430	261,876	33,519	18,347	117,882	474,263	55,521	94,479																						
\$18,000 under \$19,000	11,430	51,765	190,062	1,599,398	49,130	195,472	29,192	9,338	108,681	437,357	74,343	148,257																						
\$19,000 under \$20,000	12,124	120,811	218,970	2,055,361	35,175	199,921	22,866	14,102	98,674	318,013	94,230	138,631																						
\$20,000 under \$25,000	55,433	297,050	905,418	8,310,004	260,810	1,216,495	132,057	65,808	510,025	2,068,192	316,183	544,190																						
\$25,000 under \$30,000	29,169	176,867	813,168	7,959,730	227,916	808,174	147,104	85,859	808,174	1,889,081	285,344	538,469																						
\$30,000 under \$40,000	69,367	611,601	1,301,223	13,626,441	435,558	1,608,553	258,261	138,230	1,018,347	4,336,364	498,281	829,285																						
\$40,000 under \$50,000	37,835	325,288	976,977	11,824,941	322,788	1,237,340	199,651	132,788	1,237,340	1,296,509	1,113,560	1,311,560																						
\$50,000 under \$75,000	19,614	189,041	1,193,149	22,439,572	380,268	1,431,857	280,059	143,187	1,431,857	1,431,857	1,113,560	1,311,560																						
\$75,000 under \$100,000	14,648	317,509	459,339	14,748,655	122,920	760,336	92,942	99,119	658,085	8,242,094	332,719	597,492																						
\$100,000 under \$200,000	6,786	166,429	408,747	21,678,144	104,727	943,681	52,312	48,221	714,151	21,245,132	303,549	623,624																						
\$200,000 under \$500,000	1,575	60,957	119,361	11,350,581	36,565	701,201	12,977	20,458	293,941	22,737,659	109,305	251,152																						
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	227	4,752	22,990	3,517,862	10,109	350,613	1,282	30,010	46,921	16,189,366	22,307	55,785																						
\$1,000,000 or more	176	5,219	12,625	4,772,340	6,216	641,743	461	30,010	46,921	57,112,271	10,050	26,589																						
Taxable returns, total	402,347	2,762,208	8,322,162	133,710,111	2,301,688	10,767,920	1,685,878	886,894	7,183,883	153,658,215	4,046,018	6,890,116																						
No adjusted gross income	7	1,459	154,033	1,459	161,849	1,459	—	—	—	1,459	1,459	1,459																						
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,131	4,586	4,586	19,266	787	1,835																						
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	8,498	12,284	—	12,284	42,864	16,463	42,864	37,149	19,577	28,578																						
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	4,249	7,132	—	7,132	34,291	9,707	34,291	32,683	—	9,056																						
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	25,494	43,737	—	43,737	16,130	3,129	3,129	28,333	20,003	6,358																						
\$4,000 under \$5,000	2,858	3,215	29,743	97,595	—	97,595	—	—	—	22,578	31,011	1,689																						
\$5,000 under \$6,000	7,840	30,103	140,518	613,933	12,747	23,607	22,128	10,030	26,553	46,175	35,683	13,152																						
\$6,000 under \$7,000	19,270	66,601	88,045	343,598	14,872	39,594	27,110	5,135	64,964	80,582	27,843	77,538																						
\$7,000 under \$8,000	11,430	57,638	106,862	507,907	8,498	17,429	7,840	2,887	62,510	140,343	46,369	77,538																						
\$8,000 under \$9,000																																		

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples; money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets reported on Schedule D—Continued											
	Current short-term capital gains			Current short-term capital losses			Short-term loss carryover			Current long-term capital gains		
	Number of returns (25)	Amount (26)	Number of returns (27)	Amount (28)	Number of returns (29)	Amount (30)	Number of returns (31)	Amount (32)	Number of returns (33)	Amount (34)	Number of returns (35)	Amount (36)
All returns, total	2,442,933	14,137,399	2,629,332	26,771,308	558,423	13,526,704	9,020,385	171,066,335	5,393,189	45,814,491	998,871	17,012,059
No adjusted gross income	33,972	412,589	57,884	2,232,871	21,649	1,389,302	176,814	7,915,639	128,511	3,976,070	31,426	1,733,252
\$1 under \$1,000	*14,243	*13,560	*16,418	*33,880	—	—	67,339	52,727	48,621	35,969	*3,521	*6,933
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*19,274	*8,376	*16,708	*43,160	*2,858	*32,828	67,874	175,335	78,424	471,705	*11,430	*304,483
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*19,796	*40,211	*16,708	*43,160	*7,347	*219,497	68,319	397,987	32,609	283,435	*7,096	*258,588
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*20,757	*34,604	*20,994	*247,880	*7,347	*219,497	95,959	168,833	65,744	485,983	*9,964	*358,830
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*18,687	*32,030	*18,501	*156,181	*2,660	*109,613	71,445	138,728	41,495	373,646	*10,937	*344,634
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*16,414	*23,791	*33,021	*206,261	*7,932	*155,668	82,183	204,518	66,654	477,775	*18,538	*294,087
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*27,961	*25,066	*21,956	*48,200	*6,312	*18,300	101,875	204,902	57,376	332,273	*7,843	*28,577
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*23,550	*12,722	*34,864	*100,534	*11,011	*48,948	122,020	323,883	106,354	457,468	*17,657	*176,091
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*7,702	*4,835	*22,748	*985,728	*9,267	*877,027	112,527	259,936	49,012	1,446,062	*9,914	*1,190,885
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*27,269	*44,753	*26,371	*113,908	*7,098	*106,769	139,022	359,608	72,570	356,538	*7,096	*118,963
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*27,176	*25,501	*35,746	*362,259	*2,970	*187,855	128,026	272,468	71,455	245,278	*12,822	*89,531
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*14,289	*19,300	*14,595	*35,747	*8,575	*27,534	111,850	317,761	69,201	266,076	*17,148	*111,040
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*12,740	*23,332	*22,361	*48,486	*6,374	*36,709	98,963	246,577	65,678	592,542	*7,557	*28,502
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*19,669	*13,860	*19,663	*90,817	*1,559	*71,654	121,850	282,701	75,341	524,193	*13,373	*361,512
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*5,801	*11,775	*26,912	*79,509	*7,923	*62,579	112,515	299,535	64,936	315,317	*15,781	*134,526
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*29,088	*62,036	*24,922	*211,623	*5,715	*189,793	128,528	387,433	77,787	385,587	*16,130	*214,211
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*25,881	*33,229	*26,617	*230,042	*5,718	*187,859	132,746	359,643	77,729	579,462	*10,699	*414,493
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*31,870	*67,066	*23,392	*106,802	*5,233	*67,946	118,615	472,999	57,446	427,849	*17,069	*105,285
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*25,727	*130,102	*24,253	*67,750	*2,858	*1,003	122,320	389,902	88,567	351,987	*20,890	*206,845
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*30,185	*30,753	*37,989	*138,016	*10,868	*64,223	125,608	267,741	76,826	335,140	*17,772	*144,253
\$20,000 under \$25,000	128,932	292,497	140,451	2,688,792	34,179	1,482,575	595,466	2,381,009	323,029	1,994,812	58,100	1,006,445
\$25,000 under \$30,000	96,154	225,940	133,590	630,568	34,759	200,338	555,035	2,092,838	327,572	1,829,025	64,322	489,208
\$30,000 under \$40,000	316,798	619,380	339,234	1,285,065	53,191	301,803	1,133,776	5,316,846	652,599	3,896,637	89,498	896,090
\$40,000 under \$50,000	264,727	513,162	266,118	1,391,971	34,071	565,791	910,708	4,737,793	525,033	2,645,164	105,075	708,500
\$50,000 under \$75,000	452,347	944,408	483,387	3,064,063	104,008	1,729,001	1,467,147	12,447,609	885,710	5,503,653	154,853	1,915,045
\$75,000 under \$100,000	248,758	882,047	242,057	1,841,806	55,015	998,312	734,526	9,145,450	445,158	3,009,918	86,169	1,018,702
\$100,000 under \$200,000	177,838	2,071,048	263,938	4,104,698	63,033	2,101,072	831,051	23,137,491	474,712	15,986,621	93,387	1,575,693
\$200,000 under \$500,000	144,196	2,081,048	136,025	2,694,046	31,717	1,125,689	344,438	24,267,149	209,652	4,068,054	44,366	1,443,193
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	42,796	1,273,382	40,769	1,273,382	9,042	497,612	88,885	16,633,887	56,596	1,874,061	11,511	482,235
\$1,000,000 or more	29,337	3,827,699	27,172	2,225,277	5,483	669,153	52,954	57,310,290	34,726	3,071,569	6,702	661,449
Taxable returns, total	2,260,457	13,329,111	2,364,166	22,347,198	470,819	10,568,905	8,153,204	161,024,000	4,797,813	37,315,137	856,977	13,098,754
No adjusted gross income	1,166	86,312	1,506	130,119	220	43,901	4,295	1,862,767	1,765	212,488	311	44,561
\$1 under \$1,000	*5,720	*859	*2,863	*810	—	—	25,729	18,564	*11,435	*2,898	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*14,290	*5,445	*5,715	*1,675	—	—	45,724	28,134	37,151	21,401	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*11,430	*8,770	*5,715	*634	—	—	34,293	27,145	*5,715	*2,598	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*5,715	*4,761	—	—	—	—	*19,721	*28,622	*8,573	*8,473	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*2,858	*2,423	*2,858	*1,114	—	—	26,553	37,735	*24,985	*32,683	*2,858	*1,380
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*5,715	*12,605	*19,271	*43,757	—	—	70,031	89,230	39,969	80,811	*2,860	*1,333
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*20,612	*20,181	*12,126	*17,408	*2,858	*13,111	68,225	161,948	59,191	196,664	*7,096	*95,023
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*11,430	*1,946	*17,146	*12,691	—	—	54,107	131,523	31,356	306,076	*6,409	*1,167,636
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*4,982	*2,994	*10,659	*902,721	*3,551	*823,521	98,543	184,727	56,051	200,357	*7,096	*118,963
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*19,185	*35,917	*20,651	*40,986	*1,381	*33,912	110,016	212,215	59,264	222,248	*10,697	*76,510
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*22,822	*20,696	*31,395	*203,908	*2,858	*42,071	87,664	197,400	56,138	241,562	*17,147	*111,016
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*14,289	*19,300	*11,727	*34,956	*8,574	*27,511	166,112	361,562	50,812	567,385	*5,433	*24,399
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*7,109	*21,706	*12,078	*30,002	*2,125	*26,070	122,993	223,943	61,326	481,565	*12,822	*153,447
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*12,094	*10,133	*16,344	*36,380	*6,655	*21,257	99,007	223,943	50,041	268,789	*100,627	*100,627
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*2,943	*1,063	*18,344	*71,394	*7,923	*62,579	96,071	319,268	72,803	379,467	*16,130	*214,212
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*22,724	*39,912	*14,967	*15,883	*2,858	*3,838	122,228	319,268	59,353	566,503	*7,841	*466,510
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*25,879	*32,884	*26,314	*226,969	*5,715	*187,313	102,808	403,828	50,511	304,969	*17,049	*304,969
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*26,940	*19,833	*40,023	*73,400	*4,249	*40,023	109,714	333,866	80,633	318,213	*20,889	*206,817
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*22,870	*129,476	*21,395	*67,327	*2,858	*1,003	109,714	333,866	80,633	318,213	*17,770	*94,114
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*19,185	*30,753	*32,910	*84,874	*7,840	*43,114	111,301	324,847	74,062	332,451	*17,770	*94,114
\$20,000 under \$25,000	119,664	175,876	127,510	2,508,101	31,469	1,443,242	564,961	2,067,341	300,182	1,653,258	926,371	926,371
\$25,000 under \$30,000	92,456	225,041	131,364	1,611,655	33,733	182,713	541,436	1,918,844	318,632	1,490,861	49,911	481,228
\$30,000 under \$40,000	311,440	612,007	329,389	1,250,144	51,141	290,896	1,118,655	5,069,883	636,902	3,573,517	83,404	644,223
\$40,000 under \$50,000	263,134	459,672	262,163	1,381,173	34,071	565,791	907,134	4,666,710	524,186	2,634,621	104,668	700,246
\$50,000 under \$75,000	451,645	939,796	481,490	2,985,657	103,705	1,714,481	1,464,121	12,198,030	882,295	5,344,351	154,553	1,902,034
\$75,000 under \$100,000	248,634	879,391	241,452	1,584,348	54,601	783,666	733,771	9,040,003	444,500	2,921,513	85,850	971,831
\$100,000 under \$200,000	277,071	2,184,381	283,384	3,908,091	62,642	1,978,705	829,363	22,995,185	473,744	5,103,020	92,970	1,521,135
\$200,000 under \$500,000	143,959	2,052,063	135,779	2,642,298	31,647	1,101,098	343,986	24,089,064	209,333	3,964,788	44,910	1,424,421
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	42,731	1,462,764	40,709	1,261,172	9,024	492,467	88,778	16,544,551	56,518	1,845,791	11,198	488,484
\$1,000,000 or more	29,285	3,800,922	27,113	2,158,549	5,473	646,620	52,874	57,145,214	34,661	2,988,923	6,694	637,213
Nontaxable returns, total	182,475	808,287	265,166	4,424,110	87,604	2,957,800	867,181	10,023,515	595,376	8,499,354	141,894	3,913,345

Footnotes: A and B table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Royalty				Net loss				Farm rental				Total rent and royalty			
	Net income		Net loss		Net income		Net loss		Net income		Net loss		Net income		Net loss	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)
All returns, total	1,065,348	3,804,387	83,318	91,684	536,401	2,915,428	100,633	341,724	4,797,003	27,602,158	5,188,855	28,890,967				
No adjusted gross income	23,467	177,657	709	2,994	896	12,353	2,030	17,295	74,405	814,099	135,760	2,421,450				
\$1 under \$1,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	21,814	29,843	31,283	185,481				
\$1,000 under \$2,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	29,437	41,870	32,140	138,756				
\$2,000 under \$3,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	35,423	58,153	44,452	176,971				
\$3,000 under \$4,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	53,582	69,948	49,159	197,034				
\$4,000 under \$5,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	76,364	181,900	55,947	157,069				
\$5,000 under \$6,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	104,541	216,083	39,351	251,020				
\$6,000 under \$7,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	156,291	59,840	291,669	291,669				
\$7,000 under \$8,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	117,765	329,885	60,476	145,614				
\$8,000 under \$9,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	97,337	240,121	58,680	219,474				
\$9,000 under \$10,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	110,626	283,259	60,494	232,734				
\$10,000 under \$11,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	116,294	321,646	50,911	254,935				
\$11,000 under \$12,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	86,396	233,516	41,441	187,599				
\$12,000 under \$13,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	97,744	335,079	58,059	261,439				
\$13,000 under \$14,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	83,911	284,630	80,006	292,143				
\$14,000 under \$15,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	84,041	216,086	79,904	429,842				
\$15,000 under \$16,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	83,246	384,877	61,733	244,527				
\$16,000 under \$17,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	88,320	196,979	66,913	229,415				
\$17,000 under \$18,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	105,700	300,992	84,679	291,329				
\$18,000 under \$19,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	72,866	142,549	74,158	253,838				
\$19,000 under \$20,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	75,103	325,081	58,953	263,872				
\$20,000 under \$25,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	395,124	1,234,128	359,035	1,539,848				
\$25,000 under \$30,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	321,731	1,196,240	382,991	1,685,632				
\$30,000 under \$40,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	620,247	2,057,081	686,237	3,253,234				
\$40,000 under \$50,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	437,278	1,988,936	650,658	2,830,439				
\$50,000 under \$75,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	53,271	3,271,201	908,853	5,194,135				
\$75,000 under \$100,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	266,726	2,432,222	379,431	2,592,095				
\$100,000 under \$200,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	273,426	4,022,686	363,396	2,481,720				
\$200,000 under \$500,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	122,431	3,209,739	128,944	1,235,188				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	31,494	1,456,736	29,486	471,556				
\$1,000,000 or more	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	19,763	1,818,300	15,475	471,921				
Taxable returns, total	914,487	3,471,260	76,312	85,422	464,451	2,744,718	70,468	237,442	4,105,217	25,171,675	4,538,388	23,899,747				
File adjusted gross income	487	9,068	19	29	7	59	7	550	955	40,426	1,637	161,670				
\$1 under \$1,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	6	134	5	24				
\$1,000 under \$2,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	5,715	8,287	5,717	9,166				
\$2,000 under \$3,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$3,000 under \$4,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$4,000 under \$5,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$5,000 under \$6,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$6,000 under \$7,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$7,000 under \$8,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$8,000 under \$9,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$9,000 under \$10,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$10,000 under \$11,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$11,000 under \$12,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$12,000 under \$13,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$13,000 under \$14,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$14,000 under \$15,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$15,000 under \$16,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$16,000 under \$17,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$17,000 under \$18,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$18,000 under \$19,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$19,000 under \$20,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$20,000 under \$25,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$25,000 under \$30,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$30,000 under \$40,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$40,000 under \$50,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$50,000 under \$75,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$75,000 under \$100,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$100,000 under \$200,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$200,000 under \$500,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
\$1,000,000 or more	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**				
Non-taxable returns, total	152,200	333,126	7,005	6,262	71,950	171,710	30,165	104,282	590,786	2,430,484	650,466	4,981,220				

[illegible]

(All figures are estimates based on samples — money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Partnership and S Corporation				Estate and trust				Farm			
	Net income		Net loss		Net income		Net loss		Net income		Net loss	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)
2,902,129	100,918,463	2,997,094	43,838,237	529,013	4,559,070	67,540	464,811	992,432	11,241,087	1,375,095	12,417,624	
No. adjusted gross income	23,336	679,327	169,401	16,159,414	8,540	59,684	5,363	101,467	33,061	436,590	117,058	2,923,809
\$1 under \$1,000	11,224	6,650	3,098	151,103	664	4,020	1,666	11,100	33,061	17,200	9,616	63,488
\$1,000 under \$2,000	8,573	7,984	22,613	177,470	2,858	20,101	2,858	21,100	21,566	73,492	11,270	80,587
\$2,000 under \$3,000	17,145	20,017	10,558	104,599	2,858	1,374	1,685	1,374	21,566	29,079	6,645	112,456
\$3,000 under \$4,000	19,270	37,637	21,901	158,855	8,573	11,685	1,685	1,685	23,501	62,034	2,917	13,571
\$4,000 under \$5,000	20,347	109,429	26,593	111,909	8,574	29,455	2,455	29,455	17,147	29,216	25,180	179,357
\$5,000 under \$6,000	40,387	150,609	16,882	137,670	13,555	25,713	2,713	25,713	26,347	79,224	13,903	61,488
\$6,000 under \$7,000	19,643	109,215	14,141	14,141	8,573	2,537	2,537	2,537	26,347	121,963	34,076	127,105
\$7,000 under \$8,000	35,685	21,754	12,934	12,934	4,982	1,281	1,281	1,281	32,482	100,308	19,388	155,012
\$8,000 under \$9,000	47,468	160,426	26,347	56,347	5,282	7,061	7,061	7,061	24,221	155,152	32,996	144,066
\$9,000 under \$10,000	30,155	132,135	20,531	283,976	5,715	13,388	13,388	13,388	28,923	185,259	24,070	110,330
\$10,000 under \$11,000	43,981	226,114	19,303	78,257	14,288	14,551	14,551	14,551	12,877	48,408	42,283	222,350
\$11,000 under \$12,000	30,263	205,043	22,289	104,687	11,430	31,125	31,125	31,125	24,431	187,531	20,826	228,266
\$12,000 under \$13,000	46,031	199,777	18,658	48,069	2,858	26,087	2,858	26,087	23,499	122,399	35,290	157,184
\$13,000 under \$14,000	50,378	192,591	16,650	22,482	18,538	94,249	94,249	94,249	19,700	145,074	18,512	95,640
\$14,000 under \$15,000	140,879	29,560	123,088	11,430	58,429	10,899	2,858	2,858	10,899	77,908	26,564	118,263
\$15,000 under \$16,000	39,324	271,698	38,557	137,589	7,430	53,038	2,858	2,858	10,302	17,298	21,298	153,385
\$16,000 under \$17,000	40,021	166,103	22,431	118,622	2,858	83,721	83,721	83,721	23,059	83,721	26,412	163,948
\$17,000 under \$18,000	16,445	105,673	43,830	258,663	20	1,1	1,1	1,1	24,065	162,952	23,075	118,627
\$18,000 under \$19,000	35,119	93,392	40,036	215,298	8,573	20,026	2,858	2,858	12,426	61,763	40,813	243,022
\$19,000 under \$20,000	40,469	265,173	46,449	121,021	7,842	8,835	8,835	8,835	22,088	146,485	24,023	196,195
\$20,000 under \$25,000	143,323	1,099,479	175,815	956,841	40,488	238,241	2,370	22,514	76,945	643,060	136,833	692,543
\$25,000 under \$30,000	157,824	1,145,851	142,153	797,391	27,786	61,097	—	—	81,863	436,020	129,703	851,650
\$30,000 under \$40,000	310,053	2,195,096</										

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Footnotes) at end of table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Statutory adjustments									
	Total		Employee business expense		Total deductible IRA payments		Payments to a Keogh plan		Foreign interest penalty	
	Number of returns (87)	Amount (88)	Number of returns (89)	Amount (90)	Number of returns (91)	Amount (92)	Number of returns (93)	Amount (94)	Number of returns (95)	Amount (96)
All returns, total	10,747,370	28,201,888	1,394,080	4,246,522	6,361,421	11,881,754	814,586	6,626,908	775,773	181,278
No adjusted gross income	64,733	190,615	4,404	63,823	13,926	29,258	974	2,310	8,346	1,851
\$1 under \$1,000	19,671	8,914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	37,371	38,099	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	39,867	42,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	44,146	80,120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	69,627	69,721	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	62,350	82,423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	124,036	139,016	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	104,687	147,543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	146,343	189,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	151,978	209,401	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	159,783	218,758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	151,113	218,333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	174,161	291,148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$13,000 under \$14,000	151,220	188,168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$15,000	151,038	250,024	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$16,000	157,039	215,491	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$17,000	182,144	227,989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	186,600	264,882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	201,620	373,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 under \$20,000	224,853	387,168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,128,074	2,143,337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,113,557	2,177,899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,923,296	3,897,606	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,424,461	2,578,620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,267,233	3,921,927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 under \$100,000	523,147	2,497,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	185,112	3,860,411	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	183,656	2,253,227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	35,919	557,516	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	19,133	360,259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxable returns, total	9,958,592	26,937,490	1,333,104	3,961,205	6,084,195	11,403,854	794,071	6,562,153	649,953	156,382
No adjusted gross income	1,401	8,864	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-taxable returns, total	788,778	1,264,398	60,976	285,317	277,225	477,900	20,515	64,755	125,820	24,896
No adjusted gross income	1,401	8,864	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$13,000 under \$14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$16,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 under \$17,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11,536,168	29,466,288	1,454,180	4,531,839	6,638,616	12,355,654	834,656	6,691,663	901,593	206,174
Foreign interest penalty	587,022	4,183,246	587,022	4,183,246	587,022	4,183,246	587,022	4,183,246	587,022	4,183,246
Alimony paid	238,768	238,768	238,768	238,768	238,768	238,768	238,768	238,768	238,768	238,768

Footnotes at end of table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples; money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Statutory adjustments—Continued				Basic standard deduction			Additional standard deduction			Total itemized deductions			Exemptions		
	Self-employed health insurance		Other adjustments		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of exemptions	Amount		
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount												
All returns, total	1,885,153	884,304	57,483	121,874	76,471,827	280,341,390	9,222,833	10,292,748	31,902,985	395,216,456	221,894,006	430,771,177				
Under \$1,000	33,762	15,629	111	b 102	—	—	—	—	11,128	123,064	1,684,028	3,206,306				
\$1,000 under \$1,500	29,424	12,945	—	—	3,089,413	4,422,038	86,440	104,363	26,841	203,500	1,712,423	3,280,048				
\$1,500 under \$2,000	18,161	7,547	—	—	3,822,368	8,376,046	125,714	146,828	26,841	203,500	1,712,423	3,280,048				
\$2,000 under \$2,500	12,125	5,964	—	—	3,511,316	9,482,759	136,991	164,227	39,229	273,615	2,563,181	4,971,634				
\$2,500 under \$3,000	14,580	4,467	—	—	3,251,255	10,372,589	242,427	292,427	72,284	399,094	3,134,738	5,538,541				
\$3,000 under \$3,500	16,271	4,705	2,858	—	3,042,945	10,087,356	274,981	325,076	48,711	399,094	3,134,738	5,538,541				
\$3,500 under \$4,000	23,717	7,205	2,125	5,808	2,962,068	10,006,851	418,648	341,305	103,255	845,141	3,765,673	7,302,507				
\$4,000 under \$4,500	9,078	10,241	—	—	3,003,631	10,506,440	533,791	439,780	109,549	817,463	4,570,959	8,872,889				
\$4,500 under \$5,000	19,360	14,412	11,215	11,556	2,944,298	10,574,567	519,190	452,533	177,404	1,018,511	4,149,457	9,604,074				
\$5,000 under \$5,500	11,048	11,048	1,854	6,981	2,878,011	10,368,948	587,543	532,669	144,502	1,154,104	4,841,635	9,357,347				
\$5,500 under \$6,000	45,222	16,079	—	—	2,797,805	10,767,908	571,443	503,949	162,832	1,391,588	5,051,394	9,741,119				
\$6,000 under \$6,500	44,130	20,050	11,381	22,605	2,674,427	9,466,330	489,415	439,813	165,866	1,627,940	4,823,794	9,351,545				
\$6,500 under \$7,000	41,191	15,989	—	—	2,492,199	9,411,479	535,196	485,188	194,846	1,528,264	4,813,091	9,334,775				
\$7,000 under \$7,500	43,473	19,480	—	—	2,479,036	9,342,654	493,353	390,786	232,946	1,733,308	4,824,185	9,353,851				
\$7,500 under \$8,000	44,363	11,516	2,858	11,995	2,549,831	9,693,575	448,022	405,596	250,908	1,832,900	5,252,863	10,187,529				
\$8,000 under \$8,500	68,688	12,812	—	—	2,274,070	8,614,280	321,517	295,571	338,746	2,626,269	4,856,285	9,420,148				
\$8,500 under \$9,000	53,649	12,262	2,125	—	2,259,972	8,577,430	357,608	326,508	310,945	2,376,045	4,865,181	9,419,108				
\$9,000 under \$9,500	47,784	11,896	—	—	2,024,473	7,897,181	319,791	290,687	330,678	2,396,704	4,742,545	9,205,919				
\$9,500 under \$10,000	42,050	17,946	4,982	5,303	2,087,811	8,205,300	315,132	293,378	359,017	2,668,214	4,948,964	9,704,792				
\$10,000 under \$10,500	27,900	10,523	—	—	1,968,080	7,436,039	310,773	316,003	376,003	2,480,303	4,512,735	8,777,434				
\$10,500 under \$11,000	43,656	13,492	2,858	6,595	1,763,290	6,923,820	270,163	249,517	365,607	2,619,775	4,288,697	8,319,921				
\$11,000 under \$11,500	183,087	84,780	7,096	13,834	7,120,492	28,952,780	865,046	807,749	2,119,585	16,033,227	19,093,050	38,838,356				
\$11,500 under \$12,000	151,093	69,596	19,191	19,033	5,029,416	11,306,526	518,962	456,435	2,459,551	19,210,943	17,969,036	34,865,439				
\$12,000 under \$12,500	140,585	103,717	14,739	7,785	5,929,320	16,588,485	591,341	518,780	6,001,876	52,033,466	31,683,782	61,589,310				
\$12,500 under \$13,000	158,848	171,925	13,327	13,277	2,373,748	12,873,593	424,244	403,231	5,524,617	54,529,617	23,850,432	46,384,965				
\$13,000 under \$13,500	240,265	127,332	16,341	18,337	1,532,550	7,345,210	294,455	282,452	7,367,772	40,065,954	26,741,839	52,066,549				
\$13,500 under \$14,000	95,577	52,242	14,918	22,973	2,403,238	11,281,179	83,553	85,017	2,280,238	38,957,294	7,470,231	14,549,888				
\$14,000 under \$14,500	116,699	81,752	2,205	18,741	95,030	4,355,867	40,119	39,206	1,682,932	42,219,155	5,306,867	10,325,428				
\$14,500 under \$15,000	45,040	46,975	601	3,807	16,775	75,806	7,455	7,455	531,688	24,111,676	1,636,005	3,184,713				
\$15,000 under \$15,500	9,313	8,485	148	1,811	2,348	10,339	1,087	1,087	112,433	9,765,330	336,788	655,995				
\$15,500 under \$16,000	4,652	4,156	154	311	821	3,402	311	285	61,231	18,636,268	173,296	337,596				
Taxable returns, total	1,558,083	741,815	47,771	92,168	56,414,729	207,271,169	7,959,955	7,107,750	30,370,549	373,923,491	177,285,900	344,414,520				
Under \$1,000	704	132	5	14	—	—	—	—	12	12	13,073	25,025				
\$1,000 under \$1,500	—	—	—	—	904,845	531,751	5,716	—	—	—	—	—				
\$1,500 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	1,084,347	1,073,791	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$2,000 under \$2,500	—	—	—	—	884,236	1,703,708	2,858	—	—	—	—	—				
\$2,500 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	1,322,448	3,663,047	2,858	—	—	—	—	—				
\$3,000 under \$3,500	—	—	—	—	931,071	2,643,938	2,143	—	—	—	—	—				
\$3,500 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	1,955,082	5,741,429	102,879	—	—	—	—	—				
\$4,000 under \$4,500	—	—	—	—	1,966,271	5,790,643	329,677	—	—	—	—	—				
\$4,500 under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	1,836,688	5,439,996	246,933	—	—	—	—	—				
\$5,000 under \$5,500	—	—	—	—	1,865,409	5,617,859	329,827	—	—	—	—	—				
\$5,500 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	1,824,552	5,747,356	331,538	—	—	—	—	—				
\$6,000 under \$6,500	—	—	—	—	1,925,013	6,489,057	435,027	—	—	—	—	—				
\$6,500 under \$7,000	—	—	—	—	1,803,461	6,213,242	506,101	—	—	—	—	—				
\$7,000 under \$7,500	—	—	—	—	1,922,397	6,751,270	430,780	—	—	—	—	—				
\$7,500 under \$8,000	—	—	—	—	2,005,298	7,177,649	435,898	—	—	—	—	—				
\$8,000 under \$8,500	—	—	—	—	1,935,537	7,000,907	315,841	—	—	—	—	—				
\$8,500 under \$9,000	—	—	—	—	2,083,900	7,751,138	357,308	—	—	—	—	—				
\$9,000 under \$9,500	—	—	—	—	1,912,220	7,367,061	319,791	—	—	—	—	—				
\$9,500 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	2,020,610	7,879,582	315,132	—	—	—	—	—				
\$10,000 under \$10,500	—	—	—	—	1,845,936	7,338,701	310,773	—	—	—	—	—				
\$10,500 under \$11,000	—	—	—	—	1,743,551	6,828,552	267,587	—	—	—	—	—				
\$11,000 under \$11,500	—	—	—	—	7,081,919	28,759,921	865,045	—	—	—	—	—				
\$11,500 under \$12,000	—	—	—	—	5,018,000	21,339,450	518,179	—	—	—	—	—				
\$12,000 under \$12,500	—	—	—	—	5,922,895	16,561,467	446,279	—	—	—	—	—				
\$12,500 under \$13,000	—	—	—	—	2,311,518	12,872,442	424,344	—	—	—	—	—				
\$13,000 under \$13,500	—	—	—	—	1,532,550	7,345,210	294,455	—	—	—	—	—				
\$13,500 under \$14,000	—	—	—	—	2,403,238	11,281,179	83,553	—	—	—	—	—				
\$14,000 under \$14,500	—	—	—	—	94,794	434,435	40,119	—	—	—	—	—				
\$14,500 under \$15,000	—	—	—	—	18,741	75,806	7,455	—	—	—	—	—				
\$15,000 under \$15,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$15,500 under \$16,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$16,000 under \$16,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$16,500 under \$17,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$17,000 under \$17,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$17,500 under \$18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$18,000 under \$18,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
\$18,500 under \$19,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxable income			Income tax before credits			Total			Child care credit			Credit for the elderly and disabled			Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits		
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
(111)	(112)	(113)	(114)	(115)	(116)	(117)	(118)	(119)	(120)	(121)	(122)							
All returns, total	90,261,729	2,069,966,980	90,218,979	418,889,165	14,099,023	7,047,140	9,023,458	3,812,849	356,973	68,904	4,782,148	1,102,392						
No adjusted gross income	—	—	20	1,714	17	999	†	†	†	†	—	—						
\$1 under \$1,000	908,395	171,676	908,395	30,737	3,551	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,100,026	521,009	1,084,347	89,217	3,551	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$2,000 under \$3,000	902,773	523,268	894,236	83,927	3,551	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,350,291	1,003,911	1,341,718	157,216	2,858	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$4,000 under \$5,000	958,181	1,465,756	952,465	238,887	2,858	†	—	—	—	—	2,858	91						
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,014,188	2,538,631	2,007,814	377,909	31,177	1,601	†	†	†	†	2,125	266						
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,077,362	3,871,192	2,072,380	573,071	66,261	5,221	†	†	†	†	19,270	3,041						
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,947,337	5,160,613	1,955,166	802,363	66,823	12,725	8,573	1,497	42,582	8,186	15,669	3,041						
\$8,000 under \$9,000	2,125,884	6,948,561	2,123,477	1,038,843	209,110	25,246	39,273	5,490	30,701	6,937	127,051	10,108						
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,226,295	8,384,854	2,220,580	1,237,474	340,600	37,490	42,870	18,452	37,149	8,067	219,886	40,728						
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,395,628	10,014,776	2,393,504	1,497,949	428,224	116,419	155,702	41,478	18,452	8,309	247,729	64,338						
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,412,908	11,166,801	2,410,051	1,665,804	537,954	148,116	132,108	38,887	155,702	5,464	410,353	101,280						
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,515,948	13,788,050	2,515,948	2,053,131	565,606	223,535	169,182	63,001	22,128	7,293	455,534	151,606						
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,621,728	16,191,091	2,621,728	2,426,212	670,650	297,274	225,318	92,707	20,003	3,601	561,083	192,450						
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,479,865	17,629,360	2,479,865	2,656,983	661,337	277,314	217,751	85,110	20,003	4,158	556,204	180,848						
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,524,212	19,880,825	2,524,212	2,974,001	707,591	267,551	220,544	89,609	8,573	1,566	622,553	169,801						
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,272,637	19,726,008	2,272,637	2,953,040	645,868	209,684	197,501	89,466	8,573	2,040	561,250	109,465						
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,411,339	22,368,519	2,411,339	3,406,074	741,200	186,479	233,158	105,928	14,006	1,815	656,765	67,530						
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,153,194	21,824,217	2,153,194	3,270,520	463,654	105,942	163,374	82,451	14,006	3,611	323,819	10,009						
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,118,102	23,777,890	2,118,102	3,568,597	210,637	107,093	186,639	89,930	—	—	—	—						
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,191,617	123,752,465	9,191,617	18,784,182	1,055,909	517,737	1,006,830	485,054	8,573	2,943	—	—						
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,485,237	130,581,872	7,485,237	20,800,807	992,579	450,806	932,179	394,048	—	—	—	—						
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,920,216	274,610,363	11,920,216	44,969,102	1,843,807	858,593	1,710,471	684,950	—	—	—	—						
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,253,967	255,121,323	8,253,967	43,378,372	1,406,791	635,195	1,332,605	540,964	—	—	—	—						
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,897,248	383,088,855	8,897,248	75,066,459	1,581,207	763,206	1,453,210	636,607	—	—	—	—						
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,150	159,574,120	2,518,150	35,951,398	422,410	320,489	332,974	163,727	—	—	—	—						
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,775,165	183,252,229	1,775,165	48,068,537	289,856	165,175	420,277	83,943	—	—	—	—						
\$200,000 under \$500,000	547,352	134,674,610	547,352	38,763,273	100,901	336,653	29,812	16,291	—	—	—	—						
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,575	67,559,945	114,575	19,265,596	27,949	114,575	224,994	4,087	—	—	—	—						
\$1,000,000 or more	61,910	150,793,390	61,910	42,718,170	18,943	463,350	1,263	747	—	—	—	—						
Taxable returns, total	87,088,935	2,061,956,733	87,120,997	417,702,725	11,001,040	5,860,700	7,855,108	3,350,772	227,272	42,239	2,684,462	638,925						
No adjusted gross income	—	—	32	343	†	†	†	†	†	†	—	—						
\$1 under \$1,000	896,271	171,576	896,271	89,217	3,433	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,084,347	517,517	1,084,347	89,217	3,433	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$2,000 under \$3,000	881,379	498,747	881,379	83,827	3,433	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,338,860	986,471	1,338,860	157,216	3,433	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$4,000 under \$5,000	946,750	1,456,532	946,750	238,795	3,433	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,979,495	2,509,815	1,979,495	376,374	3,433	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,019,101	3,832,068	2,019,101	568,728	3,433	†	—	—	—	—	—	—						
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,905,206	5,080,138	1,915,160	794,390	26,817	4,752	26,817	4,752	†	†	†	†						
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,938,165	6,737,596	1,940,741	1,016,115	26,373	2,518	26,373	2,518	†	†	†	†						
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,911,374	7,872,207	1,911,374	1,171,985	31,394	5,000	31,394	5,000	†	†	†	†						
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,023,012	9,330,936	2,023,012	1,397,111	57,732	15,581	57,732	15,581	†	†	†	†						
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,916,069	10,254,744	1,916,069	1,532,722	43,973	15,033	43,973	15,033	†	†	†	†						
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,079,875	12,142,359	2,079,875	1,896,180	129,533	56,583	129,533	56,583	†	†	†	†						
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,195,156	15,016,043	2,195,156	2,251,069	244,079	122,132	244,079	122,132	†	†	†	†						
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,189,554	16,818,013	2,189,554	2,189,554	371,027	155,602	371,027	155,602	†	†	†	†						
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,362,431	19,454,549	2,362,431	2,910,316	545,810	203,865	131,375	48,534	20,157	1,566	520,637	153,174						
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,193,734	19,414,654	2,193,734	2,906,298	566,965	162,942	144,673	53,285	189,918	2,040	524,909	105,135						
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,342,945	22,156,085	2,342,945	3,374,177	672,806	154,583	189,918	83,023	5,715	1,815	628,922	65,933						
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,131,774	21,712,972	2,131,774	3,253,846	442,234	89,268	167,695	71,231	14,006	3,611	323,819	10,009						
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,098,348	23,635,046	2,098,348	3,547,182	190,884	85,678	175,208	78,832	—	—	—	—						
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,140,158	123,509,540	9,140,158	18,748,038	1,004,450	481,593	973,437	467,819	8,573	2,943	—	—						
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,459,032	130,308,553	7,459,032	20,759,835	966,374	409,834	919,848	386,494	—	—	—	—						
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,895,037	274,212,100	11,895,037	44,904,945	1,818,628	794,435	1,700,336	680,859	—	—	—	—						
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,248,966	254,956,048	8,248,966	43,350,966	1,401,791	607,788	1,332,605	540,964	—	—	—	—						
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,895,457	383,057,897	8,895,457	75,061,611	1,579,415	758,358	1,380,506	599,967	—	—	—	—						
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,146	159,573,901	2,518,146	35,951,349	422,406	320,441	422,406	320,441	—	—	—	—						
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,774,567	183,184,673	1,774,567	48,049,897	289,278	174,587	289,278	174,587	—	—	—	—						
\$200,000 under \$500,000	547,249	134,655,949	547,249	38,777,547	100,801	330,927	38,777,547	100,801	—	—	—	—						
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,562	67,552,225	114,562	19,262,808	27,936	114,562	222,206	4,087	—	—	—	—						
\$1,000,000 or more	61,896	150,744,777	61,896	42,702,478	18,929	417,658	1,263	747	—	—	—	—						
Nontaxable returns, total	3,192,794	8,010,247	3,097,982	1,186,441	3,097,982	1,186,441	1,168,349	452,077	129,701	26,565	2,097,685	463,467						

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax credits—Continued						Income tax after credits			Alternative minimum tax*			Total income tax		
	Foreign tax credit		General business credits		Minimum tax credit		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount									
All returns, total	559,217	1,087,203	364,169	718,209	26,393	203,264	87,120,969	411,842,025	113,562	1,027,884	87,135,332	412,869,909			
Tax-adjusted gross income*	6	-3	-13	-975	†	†	14	715	5,940	108,122	5,952	108,837			
\$1,000 under \$1,000	3,551	11	-	-	-	-	904,844	30,726	11	314	904,855	31,040			
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,551	11	-	-	-	-	1,084,347	89,217	11	1,084,347	1,084,349	89,331			
\$1,000 under \$3,000	3,551	50	-	-	-	-	884,236	83,777	11	884,236	884,236	83,777			
\$3,000 under \$4,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,341,718	157,216	11	1,341,718	1,341,720	157,267			
\$4,000 under \$5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	949,608	238,795	11	949,608	949,608	238,795			
\$5,000 under \$6,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,979,495	376,308	11	1,979,495	1,979,501	376,454			
\$6,000 under \$7,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,019,101	567,850	11	2,019,101	2,019,102	567,852			
\$7,000 under \$8,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,915,160	789,638	11	1,915,160	1,915,160	789,638			
\$8,000 under \$9,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,940,741	1,013,597	11	1,940,741	1,940,746	1,013,683			
\$9,000 under \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,911,374	1,166,984	11	1,911,374	1,911,374	1,166,984			
\$10,000 under \$11,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,023,012	1,381,529	11	2,023,012	2,023,118	1,381,952			
\$11,000 under \$12,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,916,069	1,517,688	11	1,916,069	1,916,366	1,519,100			
\$12,000 under \$13,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,079,875	1,829,596	11	2,079,875	2,080,175	1,832,371			
\$13,000 under \$14,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,195,156	2,128,938	11	2,195,156	2,195,157	2,128,951			
\$14,000 under \$15,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,189,554	2,379,670	11	2,189,554	2,189,640	2,382,438			
\$15,000 under \$16,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,362,431	2,706,451	11	2,362,431	2,362,514	2,710,372			
\$16,000 under \$17,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,193,734	2,743,356	11	2,193,734	2,194,035	2,743,404			
\$17,000 under \$18,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,342,945	3,219,594	11	2,342,945	2,342,965	3,219,645			
\$18,000 under \$19,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,131,773	3,164,578	11	2,131,773	2,131,858	3,165,841			
\$19,000 under \$20,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,098,348	3,461,504	11	2,098,348	2,098,442	3,465,798			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,140,158	18,266,445	11	9,140,158	9,141,213	18,278,344			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,461,397	20,350,002	11	7,461,397	7,461,750	20,361,642			
\$30,000 under \$40,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,895,037	44,110,509	11	11,895,037	11,895,592	44,138,991			
\$40,000 under \$50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,248,966	42,743,177	11	8,248,966	8,249,552	42,768,361			
\$50,000 under \$75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,895,457	74,303,253	11	8,895,457	8,897,085	74,340,917			
\$75,000 under \$100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,518,146	35,630,908	11	2,518,146	2,518,463	35,685,329			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,774,587	47,647,960	11	1,774,587	1,776,104	47,837,393			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	547,229	38,446,620	11	547,229	547,869	38,699,740			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	114,564	122,380	11	114,564	114,682	122,880			
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,896	42,254,821	11	61,896	61,972	42,422,678			
Taxable returns, total	535,966	989,175	238,711	576,443	26,359	202,064	87,120,969	411,842,025	113,562	1,027,884	87,135,332	412,869,909			
Tax-adjusted gross income*	6	-3	-13	-975	†	†	14	715	5,940	108,122	5,952	108,837			
\$1,000 under \$1,000	3,551	-	-	-	-	-	904,844	30,726	11	314	904,855	31,040			
\$1,000 under \$2,000	3,551	-	-	-	-	-	1,084,347	89,217	11	1,084,347	1,084,349	89,331			
\$1,000 under \$3,000	3,551	-	-	-	-	-	884,236	83,777	11	884,236	884,236	83,777			
\$3,000 under \$4,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,341,718	157,216	11	1,341,718	1,341,720	157,267			
\$4,000 under \$5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	949,608	238,795	11	949,608	949,608	238,795			
\$5,000 under \$6,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,979,495	376,308	11	1,979,495	1,979,501	376,454			
\$6,000 under \$7,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,019,101	567,850	11	2,019,101	2,019,102	567,852			
\$7,000 under \$8,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,915,160	789,638	11	1,915,160	1,915,160	789,638			
\$8,000 under \$9,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,940,741	1,013,597	11	1,940,741	1,940,746	1,013,683			
\$9,000 under \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,911,374	1,166,984	11	1,911,374	1,911,374	1,166,984			
\$10,000 under \$11,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,023,012	1,381,529	11	2,023,012	2,023,118	1,381,952			
\$11,000 under \$12,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,916,069	1,517,688	11	1,916,069	1,916,366	1,519,100			
\$12,000 under \$13,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,079,875	1,829,596	11	2,079,875	2,080,175	1,832,371			
\$13,000 under \$14,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,195,156	2,128,938	11	2,195,156	2,195,157	2,128,951			
\$14,000 under \$15,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,189,554	2,379,670	11	2,189,554	2,189,640	2,382,438			
\$15,000 under \$16,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,362,431	2,706,451	11	2,362,431	2,362,514	2,710,372			
\$16,000 under \$17,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,193,734	2,743,356	11	2,193,734	2,194,035	2,743,404			
\$17,000 under \$18,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,342,945	3,219,594	11	2,342,945	2,342,965	3,219,645			
\$18,000 under \$19,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,131,773	3,164,578	11	2,131,773	2,131,858	3,165,841			
\$19,000 under \$20,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,098,348	3,461,504	11	2,098,348	2,098,442	3,465,798			
\$20,000 under \$25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,140,158	18,266,445	11	9,140,158	9,141,213	18,278,344			
\$25,000 under \$30,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,461,397	20,350,002	11	7,461,397	7,461,750	20,361,642			
\$30,000 under \$40,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,895,037	44,110,509	11	11,895,037	11,895,592	44,138,991			
\$40,000 under \$50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,248,966	42,743,177	11	8,248,966	8,249,552	42,768,361			
\$50,000 under \$75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,895,457	74,303,253	11	8,895,457	8,897,085	74,340,917			
\$75,000 under \$100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,518,146	35,630,908	11	2,518,146	2,518,463	35,685,329			
\$100,000 under \$200,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,774,587	47,647,960	11	1,774,587	1,776,104	47,837,393			
\$200,000 under \$500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	547,229	38,446,620	11	547,229	547,869	38,699,740			
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	114,564	122,380	11	114,564	114,682	122,880			
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,896	42,254,821	11	61,896	61,972	42,422,678			
Nontaxable returns, total	23,250	98,028	125,458	141,766	34	1,199	87,120,969	411,842,025	113,562	1,027,884	87,135,332	412,869,909			

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Self-employment tax			Penalty tax on Individual Retirement Arrangements			Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes			Total tax liability			Total			Taxpayments				
	Number of returns	Amount	(136)	Number of returns	Amount	(137)	Number of returns	Amount	(138)	Number of returns	Amount	(142)	Number of returns	Amount	(143)	Number of returns	Amount	(144)	Number of returns	Income tax withheld
All returns, total	11,195,247	17,264,586	1,951,890	853,919	1,168,925	536,562	89,001,467	430,733,154	100,691,733	444,343,680	93,542,541	342,220,135								
No adjusted gross income	136,330	164,641	8,279	10,051	37,533	16,232	122,050	277,451	401,811	1,091,998	248,452	498,611								
\$1 under \$1,000	59,560	36,305	—	—	11,286	3,735	953,342	63,610	1,867,823	1,567,567	248,452	498,611								
\$1,000 under \$2,000	174,502	36,818	2,858	857	21,165	5,942	1,230,577	121,065	2,878,998	2,358,339	248,452	498,611								
\$2,000 under \$3,000	200,235	55,981	4,982	1,666	44,989	12,004	1,279,926	121,065	2,926,094	2,416,654	248,452	498,611								
\$3,000 under \$4,000	249,569	93,050	7,107	832	46,449	13,589	1,510,364	237,560	2,688,682	816,654	248,452	498,611								
\$4,000 under \$5,000	202,594	92,003	10,697	4,025	44,001	19,734	1,082,262	315,120	2,519,059	964,181	248,452	498,611								
\$5,000 under \$6,000	331,589	188,716	12,125	6,101	87,817	50,955	2,060,338	515,268	3,547,996	2,839,053	248,452	498,611								
\$6,000 under \$7,000	255,260	152,882	12,170	4,838	92,538	56,786	2,100,524	669,624	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$7,000 under \$8,000	257,719	189,474	7,840	4,609	84,124	64,636	2,006,596	693,917	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$8,000 under \$9,000	257,165	214,681	13,555	2,524	97,612	64,636	2,006,596	693,917	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$9,000 under \$10,000	260,682	219,825	5,715	797	96,223	59,408	2,007,704	1,329,604	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$10,000 under \$11,000	268,380	216,342	16,433	2,075	93,608	46,565	2,110,380	1,554,399	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$11,000 under \$12,000	238,091	207,341	20,662	7,036	92,516	42,673	1,986,810	1,692,729	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$12,000 under \$13,000	241,603	240,471	20,003	2,395	80,557	31,924	2,149,880	2,044,056	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$13,000 under \$14,000	262,291	269,849	17,166	2,506	91,464	29,079	2,293,935	2,372,802	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$14,000 under \$15,000	206,616	241,879	28,222	2,446	58,439	15,897	2,243,738	2,612,157	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$15,000 under \$16,000	201,704	221,003	46,440	11,169	35,389	6,746	2,401,339	2,935,802	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$16,000 under \$17,000	218,045	246,331	27,399	4,035	33,957	4,963	2,235,465	2,989,034	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$17,000 under \$18,000	247,125	277,363	36,137	11,939	33,957	1,446	2,368,434	3,509,005	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$18,000 under \$19,000	205,478	245,981	26,084	3,302	12,003	1,168	2,152,293	3,417,219	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$19,000 under \$20,000	227,570	300,308	39,428	6,251	21,139	3,772,560	2,074,677	9,087,495	2,430,903	1,947,959	248,452	498,611								
\$20,000 under \$25,000	972,043	1,287,255	135,175	43,816	—	—	9,180,537	19,611,254	9,087,495	23,866,188	8,460,085	21,335,826								
\$25,000 under \$30,000	870,693	1,280,302	164,019	45,486	—	—	7,485,865	21,693,915	7,454,129	25,306,054	8,987,088	22,787,877								
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,413,281	2,187,162	323,581	85,401	—	—	11,917,748	46,418,272	11,871,232	53,341,715	11,229,089	47,989,685								
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,046,192	1,908,738	295,306	103,898	—	—	8,952,253	44,788,345	8,203,441	49,011,375	7,788,733	43,961,439								
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,181,891	2,961,854	472,273	218,381	—	—	8,989,268	77,537,317	8,840,294	78,641,458	8,313,635	67,783,719								
\$75,000 under \$100,000	434,151	1,477,448	119,265	87,638	—	—	2,518,907	37,255,570	2,503,416	35,884,511	2,262,769	27,776,539								
\$100,000 under \$200,000	410,955	1,582,849	67,925	86,741	—	—	1,776,917	49,529,473	1,759,271	44,424,831	1,504,200	28,937,992								
\$200,000 under \$500,000	130,729	530,360	13,301	49,277	—	—	548,042	39,301,656	543,970	34,262,803	443,224	20,059,801								
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	25,393	92,935	2,278	14,166	—	—	114,727	19,289,482	114,087	16,587,595	93,193	8,384,318								
\$1,000,000 or more	12,810	44,436	1,465	36,653	—	—	61,997	42,649,414	61,716	34,296,175	50,304	10,724,353								
Taxable returns, total	8,848,785	15,408,141	1,860,307	817,932	87,135,332	429,362,362	82,991,739	435,166,300	76,868,225	334,823,941										
No adjusted gross income	2,023	7,842	101	409	5,952	120,243	4,809	140,243	3,502	140,243	3,502	35,050								
\$1 under \$1,000	2,275	232	—	—	—	—	904,855	31,272	253,599	21,700	219,302	10,590								
\$1,000 under \$2,000	12,091	3,232	—	—	—	—	1,084,349	91,659	585,077	65,496	550,786	54,348								
\$2,000 under \$3,000	26,263	6,166	—	—	—	—	884,236	89,943	694,357	132,454	662,924	112,631								
\$3,000 under \$4,000	45,834	12,038	—	—	—	—	1,341,720	169,305	1,180,943	340,289	152,365	312,921								
\$4,000 under \$5,000	38,033	15,589	2,125	30	—	—	949,608	254,445	830,754	357,522	816,466	341,193								
\$5,000 under \$6,000	172,815	98,976	—	—	—	—	1,979,501	475,430	1,725,420	874,908	1,639,538	809,623								
\$6,000 under \$7,000	99,718	57,511	5,433	1,719	—	—	2,019,102	627,580	1,732,054	1,032,600	1,641,486	96,634								
\$7,000 under \$8,000	107,840	81,211	5,715	3,043	—	—	1,915,160	874,093	1,700,039	1,208,907	1,557,741	1,068,452								
\$8,000 under \$9,000	105,395	71,122	8,573	1,189	—	—	1,940,746	1,066,503	1,741,783	1,455,005	1,558,501	1,303,852								
\$9,000 under \$10,000	127,223	98,635	797	—	—	—	1,911,374	1,267,337	1,746,497	1,603,612	1,574,781	1,446,571								
\$10,000 under \$11,000	150,567	118,410	10,697	1,541	—	—	2,023,118	1,502,095	1,932,640	1,849,471	1,655,786	1,703,108								
\$11,000 under \$12,000	136,267	106,264	16,413	4,556	—	—	1,916,366	1,631,843	1,754,732	2,028,216	1,497,042	1,713,994								
\$12,000 under \$13,000	148,529	143,791	20,003	2,395	—	—	2,080,175	1,978,556	1,948,603	2,439,020	1,725,751	2,105,246								
\$13,000 under \$14,000	151,803	149,769	11,430	1,430	—	—	2,195,157	2,280,306	2,113,442	2,927,407	1,867,406	2,523,784								
\$14,000 under \$15,000	146,145	168,178	21,859	1,972	—	—	2,189,640	2,553,879	2,105,337	3,329,090	1,882,552	2,914,171								
\$15,000 under \$16,000	160,754	166,322	42,200	10,713	—	—	2,362,514	2,887,413	2,272,800	3,793,261	2,095,659	3,347,643								
\$16,000 under \$17,000	177,997	196,571	23,161	3,453	—	—	2,194,035	2,943,556	2,148,229	3,741,388	1,967,040	3,354,662								
\$17,000 under \$18,000	222,320	256,918	35,473	11,674	—	—	2,342,965	3,489,740	2,293,056	4,353,523	2,094,866	3,868,722								

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax payments—Continued				Earned income credit refundable portion		Total		Refunded		Credited to 1989 estimated tax	
	Estimated tax payments		All other tax payments ¹		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount								
	(147)	(148)	(149)	(150)	(151)	(152)	(153)	(154)	(155)	(156)	(157)	(158)
All returns, total	12,443,029	80,328,108	3,140,160	21,791,400	7,878,788	4,257,493	79,143,548	78,937,972	76,414,800	68,990,260	4,016,487	9,847,712
Tax adjusted gross income ²	87,526	437,542	117,559	155,807	50,197	15,635	369,456	345,338	332,146	766,548	54,011	178,790
\$1,000 under \$1,000	67,493	35,176	18,033	7,656	199,808	16,034	1,880,410	145,093	1,857,400	1,311,592	31,874	131,501
\$1,000 under \$2,000	40,571	41,289	3,716	9,723	368,171	73,716	2,842,717	407,425	2,831,287	404,214	22,861	33,212
\$2,000 under \$3,000	61,724	54,833	30,716	10,410	387,024	119,056	2,845,365	703,220	2,819,649	685,029	28,894	18,191
\$3,000 under \$4,000	112,144	79,615	26,142	11,572	412,059	183,051	2,573,322	876,981	2,544,088	858,969	54,134	18,012
\$4,000 under \$5,000	73,217	58,183	31,475	26,834	449,142	254,772	2,409,524	1,006,699	2,384,613	994,390	34,143	12,309
\$5,000 under \$6,000	173,186	129,530	17,615	6,590	522,173	342,787	2,279,631	1,133,855	2,258,213	1,110,330	47,731	23,525
\$6,000 under \$7,000	140,667	90,183	34,767	11,610	626,630	471,152	2,345,522	1,313,011	2,315,640	1,150,632	39,118	15,032
\$7,000 under \$8,000	248,123	188,500	33,421	14,010	663,100	541,533	2,366,355	1,486,974	2,310,929	1,453,002	78,437	33,972
\$8,000 under \$9,000	292,965	226,795	29,849	10,615	546,178	432,049	2,332,347	1,403,765	2,260,756	1,360,155	99,435	43,610
\$9,000 under \$10,000	277,143	231,171	45,009	12,352	658,750	493,875	2,255,409	1,381,156	2,209,384	1,550,383	72,258	30,773
\$10,000 under \$11,000	279,318	252,939	37,789	20,523	632,323	433,899	2,209,376	1,594,545	2,148,617	1,552,958	103,673	41,587
\$11,000 under \$12,000	351,508	336,448	58,163	22,177	632,085	347,863	2,038,040	1,538,020	1,957,137	1,470,485	106,547	67,535
\$12,000 under \$13,000	328,258	381,300	39,877	23,608	533,215	223,660	2,084,539	1,502,854	2,026,065	1,458,963	88,270	43,891
\$13,000 under \$14,000	367,357	459,267	20,573	8,636	470,586	153,546	2,225,433	1,556,924	2,144,912	1,475,601	128,951	81,322
\$14,000 under \$15,000	342,027	458,287	31,329	20,289	342,060	90,560	2,076,500	1,529,110	1,978,913	1,482,882	122,799	46,328
\$15,000 under \$16,000	308,523	465,840	24,811	15,019	166,324	35,096	2,042,780	1,566,283	1,979,305	1,377,158	98,617	89,125
\$16,000 under \$17,000	309,677	468,265	24,236	11,008	117,820	21,498	1,816,562	1,253,681	1,758,912	1,208,723	85,351	44,958
\$17,000 under \$18,000	296,416	481,313	48,444	31,378	174,015	6,859	1,920,233	1,388,377	1,670,141	1,343,153	77,283	45,224
\$18,000 under \$19,000	277,854	448,721	36,194	23,281	22,128	—	1,608,865	1,097,982	1,560,331	1,055,024	75,213	42,558
\$19,000 under \$20,000	256,590	498,855	46,672	54,504	—	—	1,622,526	1,204,521	1,554,416	1,130,282	88,053	74,239
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,143,896	2,440,731	138,225	89,631	—	—	7,084,861	6,113,672	6,858,747	5,833,584	317,331	280,088
\$25,000 under \$30,000	903,778	2,349,740	125,491	168,436	—	—	5,557,167	5,054,857	5,381,368	5,204,440	274,034	246,417
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,472,135	5,044,123	225,495	307,907	—	—	9,001,268	10,514,433	8,727,511	9,911,557	438,909	602,876
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,050,383	4,731,845	254,991	317,957	—	—	5,810,169	5,550,465	7,519,642	380,529	493,872	751,946
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,442,964	10,072,517	619,737	785,120	—	—	5,156,675	9,272,783	4,851,315	8,323,531	436,362	949,252
\$75,000 under \$100,000	675,693	7,134,805	373,167	973,167	—	—	2,990,699	3,389,043	1,159,649	2,685,919	213,480	703,124
\$100,000 under \$200,000	728,085	13,218,764	359,481	2,266,285	—	—	7,985,343	3,977,785	6,054,574	2,667,565	249,147	1,310,220
\$200,000 under \$500,000	281,955	11,062,415	153,272	2,300,582	—	—	232,689	782,632	141,952	1,491,498	115,919	1,335,033
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	69,159	5,651,943	42,197	2,351,203	—	—	51,159	1,410,207	25,700	577,856	31,238	832,351
\$1,000,000 or more	43,095	12,686,476	24,886	10,883,509	—	—	28,588	2,727,733	10,316	601,449	21,862	2,126,284
Taxable returns, total	11,508,003	78,788,723	2,684,794	21,543,521	—	—	61,088,723	66,036,192	58,588,391	56,652,081	3,650,619	9,384,111
No adjusted gross income	2,886	53,476	2,884	51,716	—	—	3,103	52,817	1,116	32,123	2,481	20,694
\$1,000 under \$1,000	31,440	10,887	5,715	2,223	—	—	199,300	18,064	187,870	16,852	17,147	11,212
\$1,000 under \$2,000	22,863	9,245	1,140	1,903	—	—	433,632	48,337	485,059	45,571	20,003	2,766
\$2,000 under \$3,000	31,434	14,565	1,140	5,258	—	—	560,090	100,327	548,659	51,801	14,288	6,507
\$3,000 under \$4,000	14,293	22,319	1,140	5,043	—	—	1,025,804	237,608	1,011,516	231,427	27,514	6,181
\$4,000 under \$5,000	14,288	7,874	1,067	7,544	—	—	682,966	167,101	674,844	164,806	11,430	2,295
\$5,000 under \$6,000	100,450	60,028	7,565	5,257	—	—	1,478,849	533,011	1,466,027	576,008	29,235	7,003
\$6,000 under \$7,000	105,514	67,634	9,954	3,327	—	—	1,459,021	538,978	1,433,388	528,939	30,615	10,039
\$7,000 under \$8,000	186,481	135,189	7,915	5,365	—	—	1,377,471	515,731	1,336,757	574,810	21,375	21,375
\$8,000 under \$9,000	198,060	150,508	7,275	6,446	—	—	1,463,617	551,417	1,476,092	544,183	57,529	16,734
\$9,000 under \$10,000	212,737	150,138	20,925	6,843	—	—	1,373,486	541,924	1,339,270	578,764	31,154	31,154
\$10,000 under \$11,000	341,746	319,280	17,340	10,743	—	—	1,484,084	666,629	1,476,387	672,279	95,279	34,241
\$11,000 under \$12,000	310,271	327,115	30,579	17,107	—	—	1,336,432	630,680	1,364,124	521,130	49,560	49,560
\$12,000 under \$13,000	284,046	26,757	26,757	16,441	—	—	1,438,807	728,510	1,440,303	692,469	71,948	35,540
\$13,000 under \$14,000	330,432	396,523	12,257	6,700	—	—	1,687,075	982,514	1,614,394	815,244	67,270	67,270
\$14,000 under \$15,000	311,500	346,765	21,354	16,154	—	—	1,683,117	1,030,131	1,590,436	991,994	111,239	38,137
\$15,000 under \$16,000	290,168	431,833	18,436	13,785	—	—	1,843,158	1,221,756	1,786,057	1,146,404	86,667	25,352
\$16,000 under \$17,000	494,264	378,212	20,695	8,514	—	—	1,677,105	1,084,323	1,619,454	1,049,196	81,100	35,127
\$17,000 under \$18,000	285,406	469,500	39,467	25,301	—	—	1,818,212	1,254,411	1,770,244	1,210,922	73,034	43,488
\$18,000 under \$19,000	263,719	425,874	33,716	22,084	—	—	1,506,541	1,031,165	1,518,011	988,948	74,547	42,217
\$19,000 under \$20,000	250,240	476,191	39,344	52,194	—	—	1,588,189	1,031,665	1,524,248	1,072,851	82,503	63,390
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,142,417	7,317,894	127,483	86,480	—	—	6,988,769	5,958,149	6,766,404	5,630,561	310,873	327,589
\$25,000 under \$30,000	896,446	2,336,271	162,540	162,540	—	—	5,519,465	5,151,659	5,346,793	5,114,514	268,567	237,145
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,690,756	4,224,643	279,496	304,076	—	—	8,954,349	10,382,240	8,682,810	9,734,801	433,703	589,443
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,044,003	4,720,431	254,465	417,462	—	—	5,799,048	7,977,320	5,540,844	7,490,315	379,928	486,985
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,430,180	10,059,477	618,633	781,788	—	—	5,151,033	9,239,641	4,647,653	8,292,016	474,067	947,625
\$75,000 under \$100,000	674,947	7,127,132	171,452	973,029	—	—	1,289,393	1,374,420	1,158,752	2,672,909	212,986	701,511
\$100,000 under \$200,000	227,105	13,194,251	159,187	2,264,096	—	—	7,833,847	3,949,697	6,044,000	2,647,226	248,812	1,308,471
\$200,000 under \$500,000	281,221	11,054,087	153,162	3,138,674	—	—	2,818,850	2,818,850	1,411,542	1,486,863	115,790	1,331,987
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	69,101	5,846,854	42,177	2,350,726	—	—	51,062	1,403,255	25,633	571,742	31,200	831,512
\$1,000,000 or more	43,057	12,679,555	24,848	10,882,589	—	—	28,516	2,718,442	10,258	594,971	21,818	2,126,284
Nontaxable returns, total	935,026	1,539,268	455,366	247,879	7,878,788	4,257,493	18,054,825	12,801,780	17,826,409	12,338,179	365,868	463,601

1. Includes 1988 tax filers.

Table 1.4—All Returns: Sources of Income, Adjustments, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax due at time of filing			Predetermined estimated tax penalty			Type of return			
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Form 1040		Form 1040A	
	(159)	(160)	(161)	(162)	(163)	(164)	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income
All returns, total	27,185,438	61,507,880	3,326,495	536,842	71,359,242	2,614,128,466	19,066,165	292,744,551	19,282,873	176,146,766
No adjusted gross income	73,008	118,186	18,850	3,030	835,420	-41,136,259	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	7,762,235	36,286	5,720	185	1,080,807	641,421	585,808	373,160	1,460,234	844,731
\$1,000 under \$2,000	7,088,558	96,700	2,860	264	1,246,643	1,865,529	768,694	1,154,785	1,851,725	2,763,222
\$2,000 under \$3,000	4,442,055	89,761	1,473	87	1,183,271	2,940,076	714,400	1,771,929	1,691,699	4,204,459
\$3,000 under \$4,000	4,534,580	115,158	7,109	321	1,201,734	4,208,210	668,678	2,348,307	1,477,379	5,148,664
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,455,500	104,190	3,831	132	1,198,509	5,414,850	682,966	3,067,859	1,237,341	5,533,474
\$5,000 under \$6,000	558,905	159,643	37,546	1,266	1,377,066	7,615,307	634,387	3,508,533	1,071,600	5,887,876
\$6,000 under \$7,000	623,761	167,822	36,659	1,612	1,474,292	9,605,820	800,147	5,217,605	860,138	5,562,301
\$7,000 under \$8,000	616,589	216,221	24,104	905	1,490,712	11,162,288	788,698	5,885,913	860,138	6,437,250
\$8,000 under \$9,000	558,974	221,042	25,276	1,391	1,505,785	12,798,947	708,686	6,037,645	837,277	7,110,463
\$9,000 under \$10,000	595,673	237,014	46,158	1,193	1,440,319	13,688,675	771,552	7,422,067	780,125	7,422,067
\$10,000 under \$11,000	590,724	269,878	75,389	3,337	1,429,135	15,013,517	742,976	7,798,639	685,824	7,181,895
\$11,000 under \$12,000	631,261	264,658	43,283	1,985	1,421,178	16,345,918	671,536	7,707,224	7,040,701	7,040,701
\$12,000 under \$13,000	621,798	298,778	55,843	4,741	1,393,895	17,426,668	594,392	8,675,045	617,245	7,957,870
\$13,000 under \$14,000	564,305	290,762	94,283	4,082	1,399,014	18,881,971	754,406	10,194,395	648,676	8,734,852
\$14,000 under \$15,000	529,279	285,082	49,046	3,454	1,397,466	20,239,262	671,336	9,725,359	557,232	8,058,992
\$15,000 under \$16,000	534,142	341,141	58,117	3,007	1,383,828	21,463,557	705,827	10,936,924	508,653	7,872,494
\$16,000 under \$17,000	540,710	311,634	51,950	3,151	1,404,228	23,187,451	560,090	9,254,580	402,922	6,660,434
\$17,000 under \$18,000	531,127	396,545	68,753	4,814	1,430,914	25,050,477	582,950	10,202,406	442,928	7,760,136
\$18,000 under \$19,000	568,035	432,039	63,264	5,492	1,304,600	24,117,800	591,523	10,932,306	300,048	5,550,356
\$19,000 under \$20,000	519,191	427,558	74,186	7,966	1,275,866	24,890,208	531,514	10,362,512	334,339	6,516,728
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,159,498	1,884,705	280,583	25,967	6,144,176	138,030,396	1,980,116	44,048,228	1,154,470	25,758,701
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,944,397	1,860,502	231,938	2,784	5,618,997	154,378,737	1,371,435	37,496,843	527,297	14,326,004
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,933,467	3,633,913	359,600	42,923	10,199,731	355,668,356	1,442,382	49,146,684	314,986	10,495,601
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,442,660	3,839,793	379,965	49,309	7,737,217	345,998,997	498,922	21,865,339	28,375	1,251,339
\$50,000 under \$75,000	3,741,432	8,251,918	554,690	83,276	8,760,359	524,931,410	142,529	7,722,962	1,198	61,147
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,224,483	4,807,398	233,765	47,296	2,520,476	214,204,828	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	986,746	9,183,585	268,726	101,158	1,778,258	236,074,161	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	313,032	7,934,480	92,878	63,096	548,472	161,914,657	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	62,959	4,135,926	17,231	23,832	114,808	77,893,798	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	33,078	11,105,565	8,820	24,593	62,065	169,631,441	—	—	—	—
Taxable returns, total	25,884,594	60,760,085	3,169,871	526,745	61,136,841	2,582,571,704	12,079,332	242,595,057	13,919,157	164,748,331
No adjusted gross income	2,765	33,672	1,409	720	5,952	-3,558,231	—	—	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	699,840	27,820	5,720	185	484,788	360,414	228,608	166,469	191,459	153,807
\$1,000 under \$2,000	576,429	74,764	2,860	264	504,256	746,919	197,174	283,705	382,918	500,687
\$2,000 under \$3,000	321,269	57,816	—	—	327,004	804,514	162,883	395,586	394,349	1,001,735
\$3,000 under \$4,000	315,916	66,795	1,170	84	392,997	1,373,925	125,734	440,310	822,969	2,855,731
\$4,000 under \$5,000	263,784	64,743	21,395	718	249,496	1,127,190	137,165	622,694	562,947	2,529,165
\$5,000 under \$6,000	487,794	134,389	28,966	856	719,299	3,992,185	188,602	1,044,336	1,071,600	5,887,876
\$6,000 under \$7,000	557,223	134,907	34,213	949	893,189	5,816,972	265,776	1,749,947	860,138	5,562,301
\$7,000 under \$8,000	529,165	181,540	15,606	623	817,841	6,120,560	237,181	1,758,027	860,138	6,437,250
\$8,000 under \$9,000	474,271	184,185	21,320	1,270	837,712	7,135,500	265,757	2,267,171	837,277	7,110,463
\$9,000 under \$10,000	532,173	206,715	38,455	1,067	831,202	7,895,828	300,048	2,835,585	780,125	7,422,067
\$10,000 under \$11,000	536,073	238,926	58,363	2,603	1,028,673	10,828,479	308,621	3,236,458	685,824	7,181,895
\$11,000 under \$12,000	577,076	225,974	39,113	1,667	1,059,086	12,186,233	245,754	2,834,242	611,526	7,040,701
\$12,000 under \$13,000	588,510	272,028	45,221	3,982	1,094,303	13,685,558	348,627	4,355,245	637,245	7,957,870
\$13,000 under \$14,000	508,082	239,016	83,210	3,603	1,120,700	15,136,572	425,782	5,753,049	648,675	8,734,852
\$14,000 under \$15,000	500,767	258,271	46,829	3,352	1,163,762	16,854,592	468,646	6,791,138	557,232	8,058,992
\$15,000 under \$16,000	513,640	318,890	55,992	2,982	1,239,477	19,225,978	614,384	9,522,706	508,653	7,872,494
\$16,000 under \$17,000	511,948	289,290	45,696	2,708	1,296,748	21,413,134	494,365	8,176,662	402,922	6,660,434
\$17,000 under \$18,000	524,753	395,396	67,372	4,768	1,362,808	23,861,162	537,229	9,408,308	442,928	7,760,136
\$18,000 under \$19,000	551,027	409,212	59,002	4,844	1,246,002	23,039,343	585,808	10,828,344	300,048	5,550,356
\$19,000 under \$20,000	510,253	415,942	72,061	7,697	1,246,878	24,328,032	517,226	10,084,850	334,339	6,516,728
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,133,427	1,832,267	289,001	24,816	6,018,057	135,243,988	1,968,685	43,808,395	1,154,470	25,758,701
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,928,747	1,832,107	249,175	21,580	5,563,009	152,844,589	1,371,445	37,496,843	527,297	14,326,004
\$30,000 under \$40,000	2,926,438	3,619,511	358,219	42,887	10,138,901	353,360,810	1,442,382	49,146,684	314,986	10,495,601
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,441,953	3,839,420	379,922	49,306	7,722,256	345,321,019	498,922	21,865,339	28,375	1,251,339
\$50,000 under \$75,000	3,741,131	8,250,047	554,389	83,164	8,760,359	524,931,015	142,529	7,722,962	1,198	61,147
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,224,461	4,807,364	233,745	47,294	2,518,463	214,024,329	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 under \$200,000	986,649	9,183,293	268,721	101,157	1,776,104	235,793,141	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 under \$500,000	312,987	7,934,345	92,847	63,088	547,869	161,736,529	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	62,949	4,135,886	17,231	23,832	114,808	77,893,798	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	33,071	11,105,552	8,820	24,593	62,065	169,631,441	—	—	—	—
Non-taxable returns, total	1,300,844	747,796	156,624	10,098	10,222,399	31,556,762	6,986,833	50,149,494	5,363,715	11,398,435

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

† Data continued to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

‡ Data continued to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

§ Less than \$500.

Consists of excess social security tax withheld, payment with request for extension of filing time, credit for tax on certain gasoline and fuel, and credit from regulated investment companies.

NOTE: Other may not add to total because of rounding.

Individual Returns/1988

Table 1.5—Form 1040EZ Returns: Sources of Income and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Salaries and wages		Taxable interest received		Standard deduction		Exemptions	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of exemptions	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns, total	19,282,873	176,146,766	19,225,721	175,603,348	6,516,042	543,418	19,242,866	52,869,375	13,705,330	26,686,380
Under \$1,000	1 460 234	844 741	1 403 082	812 004	397 206	32 737	1 454 518	1 976 851	451 501	875 169
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1 851 725	2 763 222	1 851 725	2 725 325	460 074	37 897	1 846 010	3 646 895	642 960	1 248 514
\$2,000 under \$3,000	1 691 699	4 209 459	1 691 699	4 171 050	505 795	38 409	1 688 842	4 512 948	665 821	1 295 579
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1 477 379	5 148 664	1 477 379	5 107 111	485 792	41 552	1 474 522	4 420 279	657 248	1 279 147
\$4,000 under \$5,000	1 237 341	5 533 474	1 237 341	5 507 947	365 773	25 527	1 231 626	3 692 248	714 400	1 387 708
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1 071 600	5 887 876	1 071 600	5 859 926	354 342	27 950	1 071 600	3 214 800	682 966	1 331 784
\$6,000 under \$7,000	860 138	5 562 301	860 138	5 541 515	257 184	20 786	857 280	2 571 840	657 248	1 279 147
\$7,000 under \$8,000	860 138	6 437 250	860 138	6 419 464	240 038	17 786	857 280	2 567 897	720 115	1 401 196
\$8,000 under \$9,000	837 277	7 110 463	837 277	7 096 741	240 038	13 722	837 277	2 510 516	768 694	1 498 811
\$9,000 under \$10,000	780 125	7 422 067	780 125	7 407 308	248 611	14 760	780 125	2 339 060	717 258	1 398 509
\$10,000 under \$11,000	685 824	7 181 895	685 824	7 163 417	214 320	18 477	682 966	2 048 899	645 818	1 256 744
\$11,000 under \$12,000	611 526	7 040 701	611 526	7 025 830	208 605	14 871	611 526	1 831 950	591 523	1 153 184
\$12,000 under \$13,000	637 245	7 957 870	637 245	7 944 148	191 459	13 722	637 245	1 907 791	622 957	1 214 337
\$13,000 under \$14,000	648 675	8 734 852	648 675	8 714 268	262 899	20 583	648 675	1 946 026	634 387	1 237 055
\$14,000 under \$15,000	557 232	8 058 992	557 232	8 039 015	214 320	19 977	557 232	1 669 067	542 944	1 058 455
\$15,000 under \$16,000	508 653	7 872 494	508 653	7 856 851	194 317	15 643	502 938	1 507 498	502 938	975 385
\$16,000 under \$17,000	402 922	6 660 434	402 922	6 638 285	185 744	22 149	400 064	1 198 878	391 491	760 665
\$17,000 under \$18,000	442 928	7 760 136	442 928	7 742 736	194 317	17 400	442 928	1 328 784	442 928	863 710
\$18,000 under \$19,000	300 048	5 550 356	300 048	5 539 186	111 446	11 170	300 048	900 144	297 190	579 521
\$19,000 under \$20,000	334 339	6 516 728	334 339	6 505 829	120 019	10 899	334 339	1 003 018	334 339	651 961
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1 154 470	25 758 701	1 154 470	25 704 738	560 090	53 963	1 154 470	3 462 097	1 151 613	2 245 502
\$25,000 under \$30,000	527 297	14 326 004	527 297	14 298 024	283 747	27 980	527 297	1 580 803	524 932	1 023 500
\$30,000 under \$40,000	314 486	10 495 601	314 486	10 474 906	196 258	20 695	314 486	942 372	314 486	613 130
\$40,000 or more	29 572	1 312 487	29 572	1 307 724	23 646	4 762	29 572	88 717	29 572	57 666
Taxable returns, total	13,919,157	164,748,331	13,919,157	164,256,833	5,870,224	491,498	13,893,439	40,387,169	10,616,265	20,676,133
Under \$1,000	191 459	153 807	191 459	139 299	191 459	14 508	191 459	140 843	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	382 918	560 687	382 918	526 753	382 918	33 934	382 918	526 753	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	394 349	1 001 735	394 349	972 233	391 491	29 502	394 349	971 930	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	822 989	2 855 731	822 989	2 823 852	362 915	31 879	820 131	2 457 107	*2,858	*3,086
\$4,000 under \$5,000	562 947	2 529 165	562 947	2 514 785	240 038	14 379	557 232	1 670 382	40 006	72 783
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1 071 600	5 887 876	1 071 600	5 859 926	354 342	27 950	1 071 600	3 214 800	682 966	1 331 784
\$6,000 under \$7,000	860 138	5 562 301	860 138	5 541 515	257 184	20 786	857 280	2 571 840	657 248	1 279 147
\$7,000 under \$8,000	860 138	6 437 250	860 138	6 419 464	240 038	17 786	857 280	2 567 897	720 115	1 401 196
\$8,000 under \$9,000	837 277	7 110 463	837 277	7 096 741	240 038	13 722	837 277	2 510 516	768 694	1 498 811
\$9,000 under \$10,000	780 125	7 422 067	780 125	7 407 308	248 611	14 760	780 125	2 339 060	717 258	1 398 509
\$10,000 under \$11,000	685 824	7 181 895	685 824	7 163 417	214 320	18 477	682 966	2 048 899	645 818	1 256 744
\$11,000 under \$12,000	611 526	7 040 701	611 526	7 025 830	208 605	14 871	611 526	1 831 950	591 523	1 153 184
\$12,000 under \$13,000	637 245	7 957 870	637 245	7 944 148	191 459	13 722	637 245	1 907 791	622 957	1 214 337
\$13,000 under \$14,000	648 675	8 734 852	648 675	8 714 268	262 899	20 583	648 675	1 946 026	634 387	1 237 055
\$14,000 under \$15,000	557 232	8 058 992	557 232	8 039 015	214 320	19 977	557 232	1 669 067	542 944	1 058 455
\$15,000 under \$16,000	508 653	7 872 494	508 653	7 856 851	194 317	15 643	502 938	1 507 498	502 938	975 385
\$16,000 under \$17,000	402 922	6 660 434	402 922	6 638 285	185 744	22 149	400 064	1 198 878	391 491	760 665
\$17,000 under \$18,000	442 928	7 760 136	442 928	7 742 736	194 317	17 400	442 928	1 328 784	442 928	863 710
\$18,000 under \$19,000	300 048	5 550 356	300 048	5 539 186	111 446	11 170	300 048	900 144	297 190	579 521
\$19,000 under \$20,000	334 339	6 516 728	334 339	6 505 829	120 019	10 899	334 339	1 003 018	334 339	651 961
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1 154 470	25 758 701	1 154 470	25 704 738	560 090	53 963	1 154 470	3 462 097	1 151 613	2 245 502
\$25,000 under \$30,000	527 297	14 326 004	527 297	14 298 024	283 747	27 980	527 297	1 580 803	524 932	1 023 500
\$30,000 under \$40,000	314 486	10 495 601	314 486	10 474 906	196 258	20 695	314 486	942 372	314 486	613 130
\$40,000 or more	29 572	1 312 487	29 572	1 307 724	23 646	4 762	29 572	88 717	29 572	57 666
Nontaxable returns, total	5,363,715	11,398,435	5,306,563	11,346,515	645,818	51,920	5,349,427	12,482,205	3,089,066	6,010,247

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.5—Form 1040EZ Returns: Sources of Income and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxable income		Total income tax		Income tax withheld		Overpayment refunded		Tax due at time of filing	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All returns, total	13,933,445	103,690,327	13,919,157	16,421,190	18,728,498	21,969,217	17,417,283	5,807,720	1,548,889	259,693
Under \$1,000	191,459	12,965	191,459	1,995	1,291,635	57,532	1,274,490	56,309	60,010	772
\$1,000 under \$2,000	394,349	35,877	382,918	5,227	1,728,848	201,689	1,720,275	197,677	65,725	1,214
\$2,000 under \$3,000	397,206	33,160	394,349	4,561	1,605,971	329,856	1,603,114	326,049	40,006	754
\$3,000 under \$4,000	822,989	395,538	822,989	58,361	1,405,939	424,102	1,380,221	368,428	65,725	2,686
\$4,000 under \$5,000	562,947	786,000	562,947	115,533	1,208,765	476,716	1,137,325	369,442	88,586	8,258
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,071,600	1,341,292	1,071,600	201,304	1,048,739	557,318	960,154	365,573	111,446	9,559
\$6,000 under \$7,000	860,138	1,711,314	860,138	255,407	845,850	520,320	785,840	280,882	74,298	15,968
\$7,000 under \$8,000	860,138	2,468,158	860,138	368,459	851,565	645,849	762,979	290,621	88,586	13,231
\$8,000 under \$9,000	837,277	3,101,136	837,277	465,046	822,989	744,542	765,837	293,958	68,582	14,462
\$9,000 under \$10,000	780,125	3,684,498	780,125	552,686	771,552	809,129	702,970	270,100	77,155	13,656
\$10,000 under \$11,000	685,824	3,876,252	685,824	580,261	682,966	811,984	628,672	245,919	54,294	14,197
\$11,000 under \$12,000	611,526	4,055,566	611,526	607,917	611,526	828,275	557,232	225,922	51,437	5,564
\$12,000 under \$13,000	637,245	4,835,742	637,245	724,930	637,245	933,226	582,950	217,738	54,294	9,442
\$13,000 under \$14,000	648,675	5,551,771	648,675	832,930	648,675	1,042,047	577,235	221,824	71,440	12,708
\$14,000 under \$15,000	557,232	5,331,470	557,232	799,419	557,232	990,347	482,934	200,055	71,440	9,127
\$15,000 under \$16,000	508,653	5,389,611	508,653	806,409	505,795	994,773	454,358	197,606	51,437	9,241
\$16,000 under \$17,000	402,922	4,700,892	402,922	704,098	402,922	844,529	357,200	151,587	45,722	11,156
\$17,000 under \$18,000	442,928	5,567,642	442,928	835,231	440,070	997,914	388,634	174,985	54,294	12,302
\$18,000 under \$19,000	300,048	4,070,691	300,048	610,703	300,048	725,085	262,899	119,716	28,576	5,335
\$19,000 under \$20,000	334,339	4,861,749	334,339	729,402	334,339	879,298	314,336	151,416	*20,003	*1,520
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,154,470	20,051,102	1,154,470	3,070,626	1,154,470	3,674,654	1,040,166	630,198	114,304	26,170
\$25,000 under \$30,000	527,297	11,721,701	527,297	2,058,952	527,297	2,311,178	406,704	276,597	118,228	24,372
\$30,000 under \$40,000	314,486	8,940,099	314,486	1,773,652	314,486	1,905,545	253,008	161,272	61,479	29,380
\$40,000 or more	29,572	1,166,103	29,572	258,081	29,572	263,308	*17,750	*13,845	*11,823	*8,619
Taxable returns, total	13,919,157	103,685,029	13,919,157	16,421,190	13,641,970	21,037,956	12,330,755	4,876,460	1,548,889	259,693
Under \$1,000	191,459	12,965	191,459	1,995	148,595	7,373	131,450	6,150	60,010	772
\$1,000 under \$2,000	382,918	33,934	382,918	5,227	322,909	35,194	314,336	31,182	65,725	1,214
\$2,000 under \$3,000	394,349	29,805	394,349	4,561	354,342	68,551	351,485	64,745	40,006	754
\$3,000 under \$4,000	822,989	395,538	822,989	58,361	782,982	233,232	757,264	177,557	65,725	2,686
\$4,000 under \$5,000	562,947	786,000	562,947	115,533	545,802	214,286	474,362	107,011	88,586	8,258
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,071,600	1,341,292	1,071,600	201,304	1,048,739	557,318	960,154	365,573	111,446	9,559
\$6,000 under \$7,000	860,138	1,711,314	860,138	255,407	845,850	520,320	785,840	280,882	74,298	15,968
\$7,000 under \$8,000	860,138	2,468,158	860,138	368,459	851,565	645,849	762,979	290,621	88,586	13,231
\$8,000 under \$9,000	837,277	3,101,136	837,277	465,046	822,989	744,542	765,837	293,958	68,582	14,462
\$9,000 under \$10,000	780,125	3,684,498	780,125	552,686	771,552	809,129	702,970	270,100	77,155	13,656
\$10,000 under \$11,000	685,824	3,876,252	685,824	580,261	682,966	811,984	628,672	245,919	54,294	14,197
\$11,000 under \$12,000	611,526	4,055,566	611,526	607,917	611,526	828,275	557,232	225,922	51,437	5,564
\$12,000 under \$13,000	637,245	4,835,742	637,245	724,930	637,245	933,226	582,950	217,738	54,294	9,442
\$13,000 under \$14,000	648,675	5,551,771	648,675	832,930	648,675	1,042,047	577,235	221,824	71,440	12,708
\$14,000 under \$15,000	557,232	5,331,470	557,232	799,419	557,232	990,347	482,934	200,055	71,440	9,127
\$15,000 under \$16,000	508,653	5,389,611	508,653	806,409	505,795	994,773	454,358	197,606	51,437	9,241
\$16,000 under \$17,000	402,922	4,700,892	402,922	704,098	402,922	844,529	357,200	151,587	45,722	11,156
\$17,000 under \$18,000	442,928	5,567,642	442,928	835,231	440,070	997,914	388,634	174,985	54,294	12,302
\$18,000 under \$19,000	300,048	4,070,691	300,048	610,703	300,048	725,085	262,899	119,716	28,576	5,335
\$19,000 under \$20,000	334,339	4,861,749	334,339	729,402	334,339	879,298	314,336	151,416	*20,003	*1,520
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,154,470	20,051,102	1,154,470	3,070,626	1,154,470	3,674,654	1,040,166	630,198	114,304	26,170
\$25,000 under \$30,000	527,297	11,721,701	527,297	2,058,952	527,297	2,311,178	406,704	276,597	118,228	24,372
\$30,000 under \$40,000	314,486	8,940,099	314,486	1,773,652	314,486	1,905,545	253,008	161,272	61,479	29,380
\$40,000 or more	29,572	1,166,103	29,572	258,081	29,572	263,308	*17,750	*13,845	*11,823	*8,619
Nontaxable returns, total	*14,288	*5,298	—	—	5,086,528	931,260	5,086,528	931,260	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 1.6—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Salaries and wages		Taxable interest received		Tax-exempt interest		Dividends	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns, total	19,066,165	292,744,551	18,497,503	285,216,501	7,004,600	4,432,193	66,540	43,629	1,153,469	569,717
Under \$1 000	585,808	373,160	322,909	184,672	280,045	164,126	*5,715	*1,803	54,294	18,426
\$1 000 under \$2 000	768,694	1,154,785	671,536	945,791	277,187	175,068	*2,858	*246	60,010	18,243
\$2 000 under \$3 000	714,400	1,771,929	648,675	1,455,044	257,184	256,618	—	—	42,864	16,908
\$3 000 under \$4 000	668,678	2,348,307	634,387	2,074,578	194,317	188,327	—	—	37,149	45,456
\$4 000 under \$5 000	682,966	3,067,859	657,248	2,755,575	171,456	200,746	—	—	34,291	19,835
\$5 000 under \$6 000	634,387	3,508,533	625,814	3,260,342	148,595	134,630	—	—	*25,718	*16,277
\$6 000 under \$7 000	800,147	5,217,605	783,002	4,832,532	202,890	196,160	—	—	34,291	12,965
\$7 000 under \$8 000	788,698	5,885,913	774,410	5,514,917	131,450	164,418	—	—	*22,861	*12,219
\$8 000 under \$9 000	708,686	6,037,645	694,398	5,631,412	174,314	180,032	—	—	31,434	20,526
\$9 000 under \$10 000	771,552	7,319,328	757,264	6,904,976	220,035	205,030	*2,858	*100	*25,718	*40,524
\$10 000 under \$11 000	742,976	7,798,639	742,976	7,533,168	182,886	113,275	*2,858	*17,906	34,291	14,491
\$11 000 under \$12 000	671,536	7,707,224	668,678	7,391,340	171,456	103,719	*5,715	*2,012	*17,146	*37,917
\$12 000 under \$13 000	694,397	8,675,045	694,397	8,444,920	182,886	77,721	—	—	*22,861	*8,384
\$13 000 under \$14 000	754,406	10,184,395	751,549	9,923,870	208,605	93,626	*2,858	*2,778	40,006	14,820
\$14 000 under \$15 000	671,536	9,725,399	668,678	9,461,036	231,466	118,813	—	—	37,149	39,212
\$15 000 under \$16 000	705,827	10,936,924	705,827	10,698,912	205,747	73,815	*5,715	*6,875	*25,718	*8,173
\$16 000 under \$17 000	560,090	9,254,580	560,090	9,059,961	191,459	120,171	—	—	37,149	15,460
\$17 000 under \$18 000	582,950	10,202,406	580,093	9,960,813	205,747	162,023	*2,858	*4,418	*25,718	*18,051
\$18 000 under \$19 000	591,523	10,932,306	591,523	10,746,133	214,320	90,997	*5,715	*380	*25,718	*5,715
\$19 000 under \$20 000	531,514	10,362,512	531,514	10,187,641	220,035	108,957	—	—	42,864	21,944
\$20 000 under \$25 000	1,980,116	44,048,228	1,977,258	43,408,899	897,578	451,600	*5,715	*137	141,401	49,288
\$25 000 under \$30 000	1,371,445	37,496,843	1,371,445	37,173,248	714,097	242,067	*2,365	*31	118,228	27,881
\$30 000 under \$40 000	1,442,382	49,146,684	1,442,382	48,482,879	853,606	477,495	*14,187	*4,266	134,780	31,900
\$40,000 or more	641,451	29,588,301	641,451	29,183,842	467,239	332,757	*7,125	*2,678	81,809	55,104
Taxable returns, total	12,079,332	242,595,057	11,696,414	237,067,850	5,912,997	3,675,189	52,252	32,204	1,022,019	481,843
Under \$1 000	228,608	166,469	*22,861	*8,690	217,178	141,040	—	—	45,722	15,168
\$1 000 under \$2 000	197,174	283,705	120,019	127,726	197,174	141,540	*2,858	*246	48,579	16,194
\$2 000 under \$3 000	162,883	395,586	128,592	213,657	154,310	167,112	—	—	37,149	11,582
\$3 000 under \$4 000	125,734	440,310	117,162	332,162	100,016	71,877	—	—	28,576	34,706
\$4 000 under \$5 000	137,165	622,694	137,165	548,216	88,586	64,270	—	—	*14,288	*7,221
\$5 000 under \$6 000	188,602	1,044,336	188,602	923,831	85,728	57,303	—	—	*17,146	*14,474
\$6 000 under \$7 000	265,776	1,749,947	251,488	1,540,451	117,162	143,306	—	—	*22,861	*4,384
\$7 000 under \$8 000	237,181	1,758,027	228,608	1,531,979	85,728	114,158	—	—	*20,003	*12,199
\$8 000 under \$9 000	265,757	2,267,171	254,326	2,030,828	105,731	137,173	—	—	*20,003	*17,694
\$9 000 under \$10 000	300,048	2,835,585	291,475	2,577,009	142,880	151,333	*2,858	*100	*17,146	*26,693
\$10 000 under \$11 000	308,621	3,236,458	308,621	3,086,614	108,589	90,257	*2,858	*17,906	*25,718	*13,914
\$11 000 under \$12 000	245,754	2,834,242	242,896	2,663,632	105,731	94,278	*2,858	*1,980	*14,288	*37,592
\$12 000 under \$13 000	348,627	4,355,245	348,627	4,209,376	134,307	71,209	—	—	*20,003	*8,310
\$13 000 under \$14 000	425,782	5,753,049	422,925	5,591,332	142,880	83,928	—	—	*25,718	*11,742
\$14 000 under \$15 000	468,646	6,791,138	465,789	6,630,498	182,886	90,786	—	—	31,434	16,457
\$15 000 under \$16 000	614,384	9,522,706	614,384	9,314,616	202,890	73,580	*2,858	*63	*25,718	*8,173
\$16 000 under \$17 000	494,365	8,176,662	494,365	7,994,265	174,314	116,527	—	—	37,149	15,460
\$17 000 under \$18 000	537,229	9,408,308	534,371	9,178,151	202,890	161,977	*2,858	*4,418	*25,718	*18,051
\$18 000 under \$19 000	585,808	10,828,344	585,808	10,645,463	214,320	90,997	*5,715	*380	*25,718	*5,715
\$19 000 under \$20 000	517,226	10,084,850	517,226	9,910,320	217,178	108,617	—	—	42,864	21,944
\$20 000 under \$25 000	1,968,685	43,808,395	1,965,828	43,169,067	897,578	451,600	*5,715	*137	141,401	49,288
\$25 000 under \$30 000	1,371,445	37,496,843	1,371,445	37,173,248	714,097	242,067	*2,365	*31	118,228	27,881
\$30 000 under \$40 000	1,442,382	49,146,684	1,442,382	48,482,879	853,606	477,495	*14,187	*4,266	134,780	31,900
\$40,000 or more	641,451	29,588,301	641,451	29,183,842	467,239	332,757	*7,125	*2,678	81,809	55,104
Nontaxable returns, total	6,986,833	50,149,494	6,801,089	48,148,651	1,091,603	757,004	*14,288	*11,425	131,450	87,874

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.6—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Unemployment compensation in AGI		Statutory adjustments						Basic standard deduction	
	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Primary IRA payments		Secondary IRA payments		Number of returns	Amount
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount		
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All returns, total	2,402,651	3,438,888	705,686	912,748	676,818	838,364	103,256	69,817	18,942,010	76,604,753
Under \$1,000	*11,430	*5,935	—	—	—	—	—	—	577,235	1,183,024
\$1,000 under \$2,000	28,576	21,992	*5,715	*6,310	*5,715	*6,310	—	—	768,694	2,254,541
\$2,000 under \$3,000	54,294	54,894	*8,573	*11,536	*8,573	*11,536	—	—	705,827	2,229,551
\$3,000 under \$4,000	45,722	45,033	*2,858	*5,087	*2,858	*5,087	—	—	662,963	2,398,189
\$4,000 under \$5,000	85,728	105,705	*11,430	*14,002	*11,430	*14,002	—	—	674,394	2,548,839
\$5,000 under \$6,000	91,443	122,217	*14,288	*24,933	*14,288	*23,218	*2,858	*1,715	631,530	2,465,820
\$6,000 under \$7,000	142,880	177,777	*5,715	*1,829	*5,715	*1,829	—	—	797,290	3,175,766
\$7,000 under \$8,000	134,307	197,217	*2,858	*2,858	*2,858	*2,858	—	—	780,125	3,154,447
\$8,000 under \$9,000	151,453	211,642	*8,573	*5,967	*8,573	*5,967	—	—	697,255	2,774,677
\$9,000 under \$10,000	125,734	195,414	28,576	26,616	28,576	26,616	—	—	765,837	3,063,747
\$10,000 under \$11,000	120,019	173,353	*20,003	*35,649	*20,003	*34,934	*2,858	*714	740,118	3,065,919
\$11,000 under \$12,000	114,304	193,422	*20,003	*19,174	*20,003	*19,174	—	—	662,963	2,779,416
\$12,000 under \$13,000	94,301	168,207	*17,146	*24,187	*17,146	*24,187	—	—	691,539	2,870,231
\$13,000 under \$14,000	108,589	170,081	*11,430	*18,003	*11,430	*18,003	—	—	754,406	3,122,214
\$14,000 under \$15,000	105,731	142,208	*25,718	*35,871	*25,718	*34,157	*2,858	*1,715	671,536	2,738,152
\$15,000 under \$16,000	100,016	182,629	*17,146	*26,604	*17,146	*26,604	—	—	694,397	2,856,857
\$16,000 under \$17,000	80,013	88,323	*20,003	*29,333	*20,003	*27,433	*2,858	*1,900	560,090	2,343,632
\$17,000 under \$18,000	71,440	99,313	*25,718	*37,795	*25,718	*37,080	*2,858	*714	580,093	2,502,858
\$18,000 under \$19,000	77,155	117,499	*22,861	*28,039	*22,861	*28,039	—	—	588,666	2,452,792
\$19,000 under \$20,000	82,870	107,283	40,006	63,313	40,006	59,741	*5,715	*3,572	528,656	2,186,064
\$20,000 under \$25,000	207,619	304,284	136,964	165,843	134,106	158,677	*9,951	*5,665	1,974,400	8,528,845
\$25,000 under \$30,000	137,144	178,122	104,041	124,475	96,947	112,300	*16,552	*9,354	1,359,622	6,125,913
\$30,000 under \$40,000	182,071	293,111	113,499	138,700	96,947	116,083	33,104	22,371	1,432,923	6,690,759
\$40,000 or more	49,810	83,224	42,562	66,626	40,198	44,529	23,646	22,097	641,451	3,092,500
Taxable returns, total	1,579,662	2,223,236	651,392	853,062	622,524	780,392	100,398	68,103	12,000,899	47,199,962
Under \$1,000	*2,858	*1,572	—	—	—	—	—	—	228,608	115,453
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*5,715	*4,555	*5,715	*6,310	*5,715	*6,310	—	—	197,174	169,218
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*5,715	*3,235	—	—	—	—	—	—	162,883	231,194
\$3,000 under \$4,000	*5,715	*6,652	*2,858	*5,087	*2,858	*5,087	—	—	125,734	311,856
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*5,715	*4,415	*2,858	*1,429	*2,858	*1,429	—	—	134,307	384,836
\$5,000 under \$6,000	45,722	60,158	*5,715	*11,430	*5,715	*11,430	—	—	185,744	545,399
\$6,000 under \$7,000	57,152	63,350	*2,858	*1,543	*2,858	*1,543	—	—	265,776	783,040
\$7,000 under \$8,000	51,437	102,548	*2,858	*2,858	*2,858	*2,858	—	—	231,466	681,766
\$8,000 under \$9,000	71,440	87,443	*8,573	*5,967	*8,573	*5,967	—	—	260,042	789,555
\$9,000 under \$10,000	65,725	98,876	*17,146	*18,326	*17,146	*18,326	—	—	297,190	951,809
\$10,000 under \$11,000	51,437	69,891	*14,288	*24,218	*14,288	*23,504	*2,858	*714	305,763	1,088,574
\$11,000 under \$12,000	42,864	56,260	*14,288	*17,520	*14,288	*17,520	—	—	240,038	854,422
\$12,000 under \$13,000	57,152	90,537	*17,146	*24,187	*17,146	*24,187	—	—	345,770	1,268,832
\$13,000 under \$14,000	68,582	84,051	*11,430	*18,003	*11,430	*18,003	—	—	425,782	1,581,967
\$14,000 under \$15,000	82,870	88,854	*22,861	*35,457	*22,861	*33,743	*2,858	*1,715	468,646	1,776,856
\$15,000 under \$16,000	88,586	152,942	*17,146	*26,604	*17,146	*26,604	—	—	602,954	2,425,359
\$16,000 under \$17,000	74,298	79,744	*20,003	*29,333	*20,003	*27,433	*2,858	*1,900	494,365	2,033,868
\$17,000 under \$18,000	62,867	87,923	*25,718	*37,795	*25,718	*37,080	*2,858	*714	534,371	2,282,822
\$18,000 under \$19,000	74,298	114,207	*22,861	*28,039	*22,861	*28,039	—	—	582,950	2,424,216
\$19,000 under \$20,000	82,870	107,283	40,006	63,313	40,006	59,741	*5,715	*3,572	514,368	2,118,053
\$20,000 under \$25,000	207,619	304,284	136,964	165,843	134,106	158,677	*9,951	*5,665	1,962,970	8,471,693
\$25,000 under \$30,000	137,144	178,122	104,041	124,475	96,947	112,300	*16,552	*9,354	1,359,622	6,125,913
\$30,000 under \$40,000	182,071	293,111	113,499	138,700	96,947	116,083	33,104	22,371	1,432,923	6,690,759
\$40,000 or more	49,810	83,224	42,562	66,626	40,198	44,529	23,646	22,097	641,451	3,092,500
Nontaxable returns, total	822,989	1,215,652	54,294	59,687	54,294	57,972	*2,858	*1,715	6,941,111	29,404,792

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.6—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Additional standard deduction		Exemptions		Taxable income		Child care credit		Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of exemptions	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
All returns, total	528,586	428,483	44,863,394	87,144,370	13,876,762	148,583,540	2,492,295	1,125,543	2,614,704	610,921
Under \$1,000	*14,288	*11,573	580 093	1,109 720	231 466	51 028	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	*22,861	*20,575	1,074 458	2 094 907	197 174	114 487	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	*20,003	*15,002	994 445	1,922 965	168 598	169 113	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	31 434	24 432	1 125,894	2,181,835	131,450	133 901	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*25 718	*20,575	1,320,211	2,555,580	142,880	203 521	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	31,434	24,861	1 251 629	2,436,790	188 602	262 070	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	45,741	41,592	1,700,291	3,301,994	282,922	530 557	*2 858	*123	*11 430	*503
\$7,000 under \$8,000	40,006	31,719	1,828,864	3,548,511	245,754	600 699	*2 858	*583	*5,715	*329
\$8,000 under \$9,000	28,576	20,575	1,634,549	3,151,880	377,203	1 005 489	31 434	3 612	77,155	6,361
\$9,000 under \$10,000	40,006	36,006	1,794 573	3,474,242	491,507	1,373,551	68 582	13 665	131 450	22,827
\$10,000 under \$11,000	34,291	31,719	1,674 554	3,259,607	574,378	1,750,303	120,019	32 174	171 456	39,035
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*20,003	*17,146	1,717 418	3,326 018	548,659	1 860,778	102 874	30,162	237 181	60,307
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*20,003	*15,002	1,674 554	3,259 693	620,099	2 667 947	122 877	49 559	274 330	83,728
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*20,003	*14 145	1,837 437	3,582,430	688,682	3 570 686	151 453	66 468	345,770	119,573
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*8,573	*9,001	1 631 690	3,180 937	634 387	3 843 529	134 307	55 695	288 618	95,252
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*8,573	*7,716	1,683,126	3,249 177	694,397	4 839 834	137 165	58 764	342,912	96,927
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*11,430	*9,001	1,414,512	2,757 298	534,371	4 202 595	114 304	57 463	251 469	47 876
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*17 146	*12,002	1,580,253	3,069 662	574,378	4 637 565	134 307	64 387	322,909	33,711
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*8,573	*6,430	1,454 518	2 833,396	588,666	5 646 898	105 731	47 053	154,310	4 492
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*8,573	*7,716	1 314 496	2,558,295	528,656	5 614 095	91 443	52,891	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	37,149	26,147	5,376,715	10,465,877	1,977,258	25,033,385	462,438	254,172	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*18,916	*13,478	3,993,742	7,757,081	1,371,445	23 600,371	293,205	144 827	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*9,458	*8,512	4,291,676	8,335,476	1,442,382	34 109,892	295,570	141,098	—	—
\$40,000 or more	*5,927	*3,556	1,913,697	3,730,999	641,451	22,761,246	120 870	52 847	—	—
Taxable returns, total	302,935	238,166	26,023,235	50,556,942	12,079,332	144,594,799	1,709,313	820,069	1,325,926	329,690
Under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	228 608	51,017	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	197 174	114 487	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	162,883	164 392	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	125 734	128 455	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	*22,861	*41 950	137,165	195,908	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	122,877	236,866	188,602	262 070	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	25,738	19,303	217,197	423,534	265,776	524 070	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*17,146	*12,859	248,611	479,420	237,181	583,982	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*20,003	*15,002	285,760	546,830	265,757	915,784	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*20,003	*15,002	382,918	741 433	300 048	1,127 340	*5,715	*903	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	28,576	27,862	425,782	824 932	308 621	1 295,090	*5 715	*3 066	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*20,003	*17,146	371 488	711,971	245 754	1 250,703	*2 858	*1 109	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*17 146	*13,288	540,086	1 047 482	348 627	2 024 501	*11 430	*6 881	54 294	29 813
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*20,003	*14 145	697,254	1 359 075	425,782	2 797 862	*20,003	*5 358	128 592	64 690
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*8,573	*9,001	851,565	1 659 694	468,646	3 345 587	37 149	13 288	157 168	62,941
\$15,000 under \$16,000	*8,573	*7,716	1,274,490	2,452 335	614 384	4 636 439	88 586	35 814	291 475	89,386
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*11,430	*9,001	1,083,030	2 110,909	494,365	4 022 884	82 870	32 671	234 323	45,756
\$17,000 under \$18,000	*17,146	*12,002	1,334 499	2,590,443	537,229	4 521 896	108 589	48,131	305 763	32,611
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*8,573	*6,430	1,420,227	2,766,528	585,808	5 631 169	102,874	44 684	154 310	4 492
\$19,000 under \$20,000	*8,573	*7,716	1,243,056	2,418,987	517 226	5,540 095	80,013	41 792	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	37,149	26,147	5,302 418	10,320 997	1,968,685	24 989,558	453,865	247 599	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*18,916	*13,478	3,993,742	7,757,081	1 371 445	23 600 371	293,205	144 827	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*9,458	*8,512	4,291,676	8,335,476	1,442,382	34 109,892	295,570	141 098	—	—
\$40,000 or more	*5,927	*3,556	1,913,697	3,730,999	641,451	22,761,246	120 870	52 847	—	—
Nontaxable returns, total	225,750	190,316	18,840,159	36,587,428	1,797,430	3,988,741	782,982	305,475	1,288,778	281,231

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 1.6—Form 1040A Returns: Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax after credits		Income tax withheld		Overpayment refunded		Tax due at time of filing	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)
All returns, total	12,079,332	21,574,333	17,700,232	31,282,719	16,556,473	13,324,092	2,167,273	593,951
Under \$1,000	228,608	7,684	231,466	8,679	277,187	21,269	225,750	7,427
\$1,000 under \$2,000	197,174	18,392	574,378	60,473	600,096	120,431	131,450	15,380
\$2,000 under \$3,000	162,883	25,818	582,950	94,695	568,662	173,899	100,016	18,974
\$3,000 under \$4,000	125,734	21,735	548,659	125,474	562,947	248,931	54,294	11,985
\$4,000 under \$5,000	137,165	28,190	574,378	175,840	600,096	350,490	40,006	8,090
\$5,000 under \$6,000	188,602	37,963	542,944	188,853	565,805	418,284	42,864	6,424
\$6,000 under \$7,000	265,776	78,626	728,707	334,678	728,707	604,845	54,294	7,584
\$7,000 under \$8,000	237,181	84,485	734,403	369,185	731,546	683,012	51,437	7,070
\$8,000 under \$9,000	265,757	133,661	631,531	388,931	642,961	589,483	57,152	16,717
\$9,000 under \$10,000	300,048	165,924	728,688	530,885	694,397	724,942	71,440	15,140
\$10,000 under \$11,000	308,621	189,547	720,115	596,150	682,966	716,998	60,010	13,342
\$11,000 under \$12,000	245,754	183,401	648,675	613,387	622,957	671,242	45,722	12,871
\$12,000 under \$13,000	348,627	264,762	674,394	733,446	634,387	638,754	60,010	17,111
\$13,000 under \$14,000	425,782	349,059	740,118	894,020	714,400	671,087	37,149	16,488
\$14,000 under \$15,000	468,646	425,031	665,821	917,138	614,384	557,038	57,152	13,799
\$15,000 under \$16,000	614,384	563,822	700,112	1,056,983	651,533	525,698	51,437	12,602
\$16,000 under \$17,000	494,365	525,001	557,232	875,440	514,368	371,259	45,722	8,636
\$17,000 under \$18,000	537,229	595,278	574,378	996,794	551,517	413,660	31,434	7,718
\$18,000 under \$19,000	585,808	794,741	591,523	1,103,691	511,510	330,264	77,155	21,095
\$19,000 under \$20,000	517,226	787,826	528,656	1,121,739	468,646	350,439	62,867	16,526
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,968,685	3,517,930	1,965,828	4,862,620	1,761,066	1,412,913	213,334	68,224
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,371,445	3,540,640	1,371,445	4,478,193	1,156,270	1,006,823	212,810	69,270
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,442,382	5,278,046	1,442,382	6,402,701	1,239,029	1,203,712	203,352	79,057
\$40,000 or more	641,451	3,956,770	641,451	4,352,725	461,034	518,617	180,417	122,423
Taxable returns, total	12,079,332	21,574,333	11,507,812	28,187,237	9,895,406	7,207,096	2,167,273	593,951
Under \$1,000	228,608	7,684	*11,430	*366	*2,858	*109	225,750	7,427
\$1,000 under \$2,000	197,174	18,392	94,301	8,070	65,725	5,058	131,450	15,380
\$2,000 under \$3,000	162,883	25,818	114,304	15,597	62,867	8,753	100,016	18,974
\$3,000 under \$4,000	125,734	21,735	102,874	22,858	71,440	13,108	54,294	11,985
\$4,000 under \$5,000	137,165	28,190	105,731	45,136	94,301	25,035	40,006	8,090
\$5,000 under \$6,000	188,602	37,963	177,171	79,456	145,738	47,916	42,864	6,424
\$6,000 under \$7,000	265,776	78,626	248,630	148,043	211,482	77,001	54,294	7,584
\$7,000 under \$8,000	237,181	84,485	220,035	142,143	185,744	64,727	51,437	7,070
\$8,000 under \$9,000	265,757	133,661	242,896	195,097	208,605	78,153	57,152	16,717
\$9,000 under \$10,000	300,048	165,924	282,902	249,680	228,608	98,896	71,440	15,140
\$10,000 under \$11,000	308,621	189,547	302,906	299,248	248,611	123,043	60,010	13,342
\$11,000 under \$12,000	245,754	183,401	240,038	267,586	200,032	97,056	45,722	12,871
\$12,000 under \$13,000	348,627	264,762	337,197	413,195	288,618	165,544	60,010	17,111
\$13,000 under \$14,000	425,782	349,059	420,067	581,404	388,634	248,834	37,149	16,488
\$14,000 under \$15,000	468,646	425,031	462,931	705,270	411,494	294,038	57,152	13,799
\$15,000 under \$16,000	614,384	563,822	608,669	953,753	560,090	402,533	51,437	12,602
\$16,000 under \$17,000	494,365	525,001	491,507	814,367	448,643	298,002	45,722	8,636
\$17,000 under \$18,000	537,229	595,278	534,371	960,962	505,795	373,403	31,434	7,718
\$18,000 under \$19,000	585,808	794,741	585,808	1,099,813	505,795	326,166	77,155	21,095
\$19,000 under \$20,000	517,226	787,826	514,368	1,098,710	454,358	327,410	62,867	16,526
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,968,685	3,517,930	1,954,397	4,852,867	1,749,636	1,403,160	213,334	68,224
\$25,000 under \$30,000	1,371,445	3,540,640	1,371,445	4,478,193	1,156,270	1,006,823	212,810	69,270
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,442,382	5,278,046	1,442,382	6,402,701	1,239,029	1,203,712	203,352	79,057
\$40,000 or more	641,451	3,956,770	641,451	4,352,725	461,034	518,617	180,417	122,423
Nontaxable returns, total	—	—	6,192,420	3,095,481	6,661,067	6,116,996	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Salaries and wages		Taxable interest received		Tax-exempt interest	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	31,902,985	1,887,493,616	28,285,668	1,366,089,724	27,980,391	98,252,582	2,227,227	25,872,928
Under \$5 000	198,243	620 746	91 647	820 411	167 040	467 473	113 585	35 516
\$5 000 under \$10 000	697 541	5 367 434	315 900	3 048 293	548 672	1 843 454	26 948	211 096
\$10 000 under \$15 000	1 183 483	15 173 655	666 527	7 371 937	998 819	2 837 265	70 775	449 756
\$15 000 under \$20 000	1 681 798	29 546 235	1 294 276	20 675 350	1 257 635	2 494 721	64 692	462 038
\$20 000 under \$25 000	2 119 585	47 767 794	1 797 544	37 265 349	1 670 723	2 955 178	76 746	393 678
\$25 000 under \$30 000	2 459 551	67 723 454	2 231 134	56 322 165	1 962 029	2 893 291	95 843	330 324
\$30 000 under \$35 000	2 947 186	95 816 097	2 723 837	81 740 323	2 447 239	4 165 658	126 761	775 146
\$35 000 under \$40 000	3 054 690	114 766 913	2 867 611	98 874 401	2 635 228	3 908 741	114 019	686 438
\$40 000 under \$45 000	2 937 945	124 773 339	2 785 420	108 927 697	2 574 317	4 004 288	112 538	445 226
\$45 000 under \$50 000	2 586 666	122 787 727	2 454 516	108 123 748	2 299 361	3 726 475	103 735	794 552
\$50 000 under \$55 000	2 156 257	113 132 331	2 033 431	97 636 575	1 978 167	3 826 270	106 400	504 566
\$55 000 under \$60 000	1 773 212	101 801 516	1 676 870	87 737 475	1 640 606	3 339 426	99 207	407 163
\$60 000 under \$75 000	3 438 303	229 054 510	3 226 339	194 171 176	3 251 028	7 718 004	263 280	2 206 063
\$75 000 under \$100 000	2 280 238	194 046 957	2 081 853	151 333 587	2 203 969	9 300 303	295 218	2 056 525
\$100 000 under \$200 000	1 682 932	223 762 757	1 452 051	144 747 421	1 645 820	14 503 860	382 511	4 805 406
\$200 000 under \$500 000	531 688	157 100 092	440 421	86 914 839	526 548	11 268 684	186 703	4 697 763
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	112 433	76 261 117	94 771	35 193 489	112 075	6 026 300	53 608	2 708 710
\$1 000 000 or more	61 231	167 990 942	51 520	45 185 489	61 116	12 973 192	34 659	3 902 961
Total taxable returns	30 370 549	1 866 784 070	27 467 039	1 353 880 620	26 709 283	93 107 392	2 143 037	25 143 316
Total nontaxable returns	1 532 436	20 709 546	818 629	12 209 104	1 271 109	5 145 190	84 189	729 612

Size of adjusted gross income	Dividends		State income tax refunds		Alimony received		Business or profession net income less loss	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Total	11,884,111	54,903,150	15,921,502	9,961,864	224,538	1,836,587	6,523,370	92,819,128
Under \$5 000	67 825	101 064	54 774	32 760	—	—	94 498	— 165 144
\$5 000 under \$10 000	207 944	498 516	149 845	50 846	*15 679	*83 028	164 040	562 576
\$10 000 under \$15 000	346 784	841 448	352 860	126 532	*15 679	*62 899	304 848	1 802 180
\$15 000 under \$20 000	433 980	1 171 213	690 190	225 789	30 701	137 249	386 326	2 523 118
\$20 000 under \$25 000	502 975	1 037 618	963 502	305 515	*24 492	*121 730	476 416	3 201 749
\$25 000 under \$30 000	576 666	1 039 131	1 257 672	498 807	*17 346	*138 015	493 300	3 526 738
\$30 000 under \$35 000	820 008	1 576 269	1 589 325	563 669	28 375	177 089	546 040	3 255 900
\$35 000 under \$40 000	924 046	1 708 646	1 671 683	653 508	22 076	260 677	535 843	3 964 788
\$40 000 under \$45 000	975 106	1 317 908	1 604 942	639 538	*18 330	*151 038	535 776	3 705 981
\$45 000 under \$50 000	848 830	1 322 859	1 411 941	597 087	*13 395	*78 682	439 911	3 699 788
\$50 000 under \$55 000	800 978	1 436 775	1 163 883	515 676	*6 652	*35 412	364 784	3 843 067
\$55 000 under \$60 000	752 696	1 649 128	933 887	462 663	*3 359	*77 530	336 842	4 187 332
\$60 000 under \$75 000	1 604 881	4 132 357	1 783 543	935 246	9 603	76 099	621 687	8 979 972
\$75 000 under \$100 000	1 314 345	4 835 450	1 118 690	885 598	10 759	237 490	534 960	12 903 448
\$100 000 under \$200 000	1 137 480	8 329 752	812 908	1 161 562	6 195	154 391	485 867	19 423 210
\$200 000 under \$500 000	417 649	7 730 637	264 392	905 708	1 492	35 287	151 086	10 256 779
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	96 458	4 338 147	60 786	473 005	227	4 752	32 513	3 097 353
\$1 000 000 or more	55 461	11 836 232	36 679	928 356	176	5 219	18 632	4 050 295
Total taxable returns	11 396 131	53 287 826	15 450 672	9 703 200	210 083	1 754 981	5 979 900	90 601 300
Total nontaxable returns	487 980	1 615 324	470 830	258 664	*14 455	*81 606	543 470	2 217 828

Size of adjusted gross income	Sales of capital assets net gain less loss in AGI		Sales of property other than capital assets net gain less loss		Total taxable IRA distributions		Pensions and annuities in AGI	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
Total	8,048,764	127,438,186	983,278	2,337,554	1,199,039	6,253,730	6,054,913	60,560,927
Under \$5 000	50 583	211 799	11 384	9 909	*7 043	*19 469	22 631	72 973
\$5 000 under \$10 000	151 494	53 861	13 944	— 77 877	*9 890	*83 047	188 947	890 545
\$10 000 under \$15 000	255 821	147 768	26 597	20 464	63 190	252 152	324 242	2 019 257
\$15 000 under \$20 000	296 831	274 320	41 485	55 581	50 328	147 216	382 283	2 816 042
\$20 000 under \$25 000	378 699	489 356	55 353	13 966	80 607	215 876	397 357	3 583 559
\$25 000 under \$30 000	362 934	547 977	56 725	— 24 864	75 399	213 635	397 382	3 627 305
\$30 000 under \$35 000	526 423	611 404	48 439	17 904	92 669	411 374	443 048	3 833 025
\$35 000 under \$40 000	578 442	1 192 776	66 230	53 544	103 313	288 642	443 068	4 017 908
\$40 000 under \$45 000	532 257	717 970	55 413	61 101	114 094	435 677	522 542	4 387 000
\$45 000 under \$50 000	494 989	970 738	44 576	61 608	102 671	412 821	443 455	3 576 010
\$50 000 under \$55 000	451 021	1 388 457	41 720	62 345	87 154	360 802	429 736	3 646 886
\$55 000 under \$60 000	447 803	1 337 036	40 615	— 10 562	63 294	255 194	357 446	2 740 454
\$60 000 under \$75 000	1 003 793	3 430 509	108 612	211 944	164 935	917 950	719 492	7 622 989
\$75 000 under \$100 000	955 416	5 687 267	103 731	150 817	88 645	646 443	509 419	6 333 453
\$100 000 under \$200 000	1 003 511	17 394 696	138 266	362 054	70 356	748 984	346 961	5 842 296
\$200 000 under \$500 000	404 120	20 819 964	86 857	524 659	19 680	359 950	91 579	2 427 725
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	97 932	15 338 025	25 340	279 278	3 546	151 590	22 051	1 082 680
\$1 000 000 or more	56 696	56 824 262	17 992	565 681	2 226	332 910	12 673	2 040 821
Total taxable returns	7 659 352	125 940 564	939 039	2 372 662	1 155 843	5 979 064	5 723 749	58 808 805
Total nontaxable returns	389 412	1 497 623	44 239	— 35 109	43 196	274 665	331 164	1 752 122

Footnotes at end of table

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Rent and Royalty				Farm rental income less loss		Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss	
	Net income		Net loss		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount				
	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
Total	2,496,705	20,190,966	3,744,225	24,058,821	174,354	756,906	3,999,698	66,733,395
Under \$5,000	22,452	62,124	53,201	410,291	*666	*39	24,197	-322,016
\$5,000 under \$10,000	74,966	191,057	91,784	644,016	*11,726	*20,458	58,377	-209,746
\$10,000 under \$15,000	124,045	467,457	113,618	749,959	—	—	97,522	96,223
\$15,000 under \$20,000	110,400	504,623	159,330	829,077	*5,715	*26,973	153,767	-381,009
\$20,000 under \$25,000	117,272	448,899	204,848	1,088,164	*16,160	*61,935	163,598	-326,376
\$25,000 under \$30,000	115,259	316,774	244,376	1,203,519	*13,028	*60,478	161,222	73,428
\$30,000 under \$35,000	173,385	402,162	243,215	1,331,393	*7,491	*11,081	191,444	84,645
\$35,000 under \$40,000	172,250	784,698	250,039	1,163,823	23,966	9,214	194,361	-46,619
\$40,000 under \$45,000	168,649	608,068	242,787	1,161,188	*7,491	*-6,587	242,023	609,952
\$45,000 under \$50,000	126,749	502,024	251,995	1,329,867	*5,282	*12,467	209,675	316,415
\$50,000 under \$55,000	136,288	628,047	236,410	1,393,329	12,356	29,530	182,638	378,991
\$55,000 under \$60,000	107,243	546,654	205,814	1,189,015	15,384	48,377	175,056	377,393
\$60,000 under \$75,000	269,757	1,522,292	430,181	2,618,388	17,647	133,184	430,709	1,896,658
\$75,000 under \$100,000	263,255	2,068,618	392,147	2,821,727	8,344	44,411	499,131	2,927,237
\$100,000 under \$200,000	304,774	3,895,830	401,341	2,916,281	20,611	176,194	712,007	10,836,328
\$200,000 under \$500,000	148,154	3,578,165	162,439	1,785,169	6,359	104,228	361,082	13,553,407
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	39,122	1,653,207	38,950	706,302	1,388	6,985	89,884	8,618,395
\$1,000,000 or more	24,686	2,010,266	21,750	717,315	742	17,939	53,005	28,250,090
Total taxable returns	2,322,700	19,283,243	3,520,599	22,069,988	164,806	750,351	3,806,845	68,523,440
Total nontaxable returns	176,005	907,723	223,626	1,988,833	9,548	6,555	192,853	-1,790,045

Size of adjusted gross income	Estate and trust net income less loss		Farm net income less loss		Unemployment compensation in AGI		Social Security benefits in AGI	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
Total	327,406	3,310,578	660,098	-1,473,953	1,950,133	3,601,166	1,929,073	7,569,141
Under \$5,000	*1,333	*4,011	9,573	-49,894	*6,374	*4,903	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*10,265	*16,458	9,012	-85,383	32,757	66,263	*3,166	*7,420
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*19,273	*39,426	34,465	-22,674	74,058	175,891	*11,523	*10,008
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*5,045	*42,865	36,930	-209,585	150,570	253,508	18,742	72,966
\$20,000 under \$25,000	13,887	23,694	39,233	-138,975	183,640	354,321	66,981	92,904
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*12,240	*36,039	54,179	-107,540	183,946	372,348	152,194	233,298
\$30,000 under \$35,000	23,189	91,907	42,093	-87,658	230,786	415,545	243,785	578,674
\$35,000 under \$40,000	23,385	37,397	54,098	-39,604	220,123	410,155	188,280	640,003
\$40,000 under \$45,000	12,808	58,011	54,922	-38,260	206,853	353,780	182,281	705,778
\$45,000 under \$50,000	13,691	58,461	58,208	-38,054	200,068	344,693	141,569	674,339
\$50,000 under \$55,000	13,670	29,949	38,871	101,673	122,397	240,660	136,817	561,989
\$55,000 under \$60,000	21,769	94,416	36,776	-63,890	92,692	165,627	90,931	398,040
\$60,000 under \$75,000	30,859	210,274	54,213	23,263	144,549	256,738	206,972	943,632
\$75,000 under \$100,000	28,838	141,874	49,621	23,304	73,252	123,815	178,583	889,386
\$100,000 under \$200,000	51,965	433,215	52,610	-271,605	24,641	54,071	202,249	1,093,241
\$200,000 under \$500,000	30,482	570,292	24,278	-175,444	2,708	6,873	77,714	487,597
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	8,626	298,106	6,584	-147,684	551	1,466	17,093	108,896
\$1,000,000 or more	6,080	1,124,182	4,432	-145,944	171	508	10,193	70,969
Total taxable returns	297,939	3,191,217	612,753	-1,322,500	1,861,435	3,426,717	1,902,621	7,488,946
Total nontaxable returns	29,467	119,361	47,345	-151,453	88,699	174,449	26,452	80,195

Size of adjusted gross income	Foreign earned income exclusion		Other income less loss		Total statutory adjustments		Itemized deductions
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Total
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)
	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)
Total	42,467	2,349,973	3,311,873	12,004,901	5,668,003	19,242,919	395,216,456
Under \$5,000	*230	*19,342	19,155	-198,632	21,943	20,871	1,556,386
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*13,817	*844,681	79,726	-11,354	108,986	175,334	5,636,813
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*230	*23,105	89,996	-60,526	181,447	240,986	9,348,681
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	143,806	73,597	253,724	529,225	12,541,646
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*3,454	*125,731	191,617	90,898	377,484	815,475	16,033,227
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*3,445	*80,058	184,349	245,355	468,870	1,005,348	19,210,943
\$30,000 under \$35,000	*1,152	*91,154	235,524	436,356	514,258	1,046,688	25,061,389
\$35,000 under \$40,000	*3,685	*102,995	291,556	467,301	521,039	1,152,512	27,542,077
\$40,000 under \$45,000	*921	*79,657	266,471	411,534	534,310	1,036,082	28,222,144
\$45,000 under \$50,000	*230	*16,400	227,989	400,333	413,143	706,498	26,307,473
\$50,000 under \$55,000	*461	*29,504	251,765	515,131	257,541	683,058	23,369,277
\$55,000 under \$60,000	*461	*15,317	179,049	349,401	240,145	685,847	20,433,877
\$60,000 under \$75,000	*1,852	*118,266	405,995	537,083	559,654	1,928,205	46,262,800
\$75,000 under \$100,000	3,686	225,057	295,205	915,294	480,882	2,352,997	38,957,294
\$100,000 under \$200,000	5,538	329,130	282,762	1,844,404	500,734	3,721,364	42,219,155
\$200,000 under \$500,000	2,485	177,902	115,833	1,924,645	179,558	2,230,818	24,111,676
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	597	51,280	31,202	1,048,873	35,346	553,900	9,765,330
\$1,000,000 or more	223	20,393	19,874	3,015,208	18,940	357,712	18,636,268
Total taxable returns	30,708	1,597,056	3,135,720	12,380,057	5,415,007	18,705,557	373,923,491
Total nontaxable returns	11,759	752,918	176,154	-375,156	252,996	537,362	21,292,965

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Medical and dental expense deduction						Taxes paid deduction	
	Total		Prescription medicines and drugs		Miscellaneous medical expenses		Total	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)
Total	4,810,032	17,993,829	4,730,596	22,783,334	2,855,016	5,541,213	31,327,781	120,628,182
Under \$5,000	138 635	470 110	135 777	348 817	59 735	152 742	174 263	242 885
\$5,000 under \$10,000	462 785	2 582 001	451 354	2 133 484	234 770	714 252	580 684	666 844
\$10,000 under \$15,000	633 218	2 968 986	611 090	2 751 916	353 518	813 225	1 090 817	1 362 978
\$15,000 under \$20,000	650 105	2 326 413	642 266	2 738 445	347 407	432 293	1 606 561	2 330 091
\$20,000 under \$25,000	628 683	1 770 990	625 162	2 377 764	414 340	448 367	2 048 821	3 471 804
\$25,000 under \$30,000	505 907	1 234 667	505 907	2 004 590	290 023	256 233	2 410 509	4 444 791
\$30,000 under \$35,000	430 476	1 010 659	428 112	1 722 968	266 514	326 420	2 914 158	6 332 040
\$35,000 under \$40,000	356 135	1 114 532	349 041	1 819 232	236 238	292 901	3 034 484	7 379 669
\$40,000 under \$45,000	289 725	994 141	278 885	1 411 424	192 243	495 056	2 915 984	7 895 748
\$45,000 under \$50,000	167 829	367 498	167 165	846 429	106 267	109 520	2 573 509	7 706 542
\$50,000 under \$55,000	136 144	508 070	134 817	772 569	82 216	270 157	2 148 069	7 110 053
\$55,000 under \$60,000	94 626	324 525	92 230	636 904	62 505	87 977	1 761 371	6 423 878
\$60,000 under \$75,000	184 398	957 313	180 141	1 505 736	121 567	361 210	3 418 902	14 695 289
\$75,000 under \$100,000	78 943	448 830	77 663	729 263	52 344	219 371	2 273 717	12 814 506
\$100,000 under \$200,000	44 044	591 098	42 863	671 458	29 358	340 620	1 675 422	14 633 135
\$200,000 under \$500,000	7 617	289 195	7 366	265 429	5 461	186 034	527 559	9 803 349
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	617	29 000	617	29 842	466	30 953	112 026	4 442 800
\$1,000,000 or more	144	5 802	139	17 062	46	3 882	60 924	8 871 779
Total taxable returns	3 821 470	10 439 394	3 774 860	16 621 870	2 365 213	3 278 892	29 992 850	118 283 709
Total nontaxable returns	988 562	7 554 435	955 735	6 161 464	489 804	2 262 321	1 334 931	2 344 473

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Taxes paid deduction—Continued							
	State and local income taxes		Real estate taxes		Personal property taxes		Other taxes	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)
Total	26,256,909	74,692,710	27,752,120	40,957,273	10,284,694	2,672,327	7,107,596	2,305,871
Under \$5,000	93 941	57 391	142 205	172 568	47 022	6 391	15 873	6 535
\$5,000 under \$10,000	321 462	148 784	445 237	466 093	182 663	33 119	93 747	18 848
\$10,000 under \$15,000	701 778	306 351	921 926	976 145	316 539	51 799	206 816	28 683
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1 240 742	838 973	1 334 273	1 349 089	466 730	78 547	311 004	63 482
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1 685 048	1 532 014	1 665 241	1 723 966	621 056	119 868	414 913	95 957
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2 021 494	2 155 981	2 042 383	2 010 100	774 100	127 167	614 563	151 542
\$30,000 under \$35,000	2 453 864	3 203 975	2 489 560	2 762 074	859 657	189 486	658 007	176 504
\$35,000 under \$40,000	2 587 113	4 017 558	2 626 684	3 002 943	938 229	178 166	664 787	181 002
\$40,000 under \$45,000	2 482 922	4 334 515	2 625 509	3 198 826	936 930	202 050	628 226	160 358
\$45,000 under \$50,000	2 221 944	4 415 117	2 319 156	2 867 368	826 554	206 255	536 704	197 802
\$50,000 under \$55,000	1 865 640	4 071 361	1 973 313	2 699 481	724 735	188 126	515 546	151 385
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1 535 994	3 792 375	1 602 101	2 309 808	614 549	168 530	417 078	153 166
\$60,000 under \$75,000	2 985 184	8 755 238	3 189 484	5 272 451	1 218 245	349 784	884 023	317 816
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1 989 148	7 981 313	2 137 573	4 360 536	844 766	276 932	539 165	195 726
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1 459 908	9 731 436	1 571 328	4 448 094	643 016	263 910	386 578	140 595
\$200,000 under \$500,000	458 758	7 462 704	501 063	2 102 203	203 301	131 337	120 494	107 416
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	98 081	3 713 232	106 832	646 068	43 390	42 474	27 354	41 026
\$1,000,000 or more	53 887	8 174 391	58 252	569 461	23 204	59 588	16 744	68 339
Total taxable returns	25 462 634	74 032 289	26 629 770	39 448 020	9 855 278	2 585 515	6 812 227	2 217 884
Total nontaxable returns	794 275	660 421	1 122 350	1 509 253	429 416	86 812	235 369	87 987

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Interest paid deduction							
	Total		Home mortgage interest					
	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Paid to financial institutions		Paid to individuals	
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)
Total	29,631,009	179,737,720	25,992,894	149,166,281	25,461,197	144,507,994	1,590,548	4,658,287
Under \$5,000	156 180	670 401	126 906	546 703	118 962	488 671	17 201	58 133
\$5,000 under \$10,000	471 838	1 611 781	331 425	1 286 395	319 415	1 262 140	17 960	24 255
\$10,000 under \$15,000	917 690	3 431 013	743 849	3 064 161	723 255	2 366 461	41 659	37 701
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1 447 091	5 650 793	1 217 201	4 849 539	1 143 761	4 776 708	64 761	122 632
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1 945 115	7 325 548	1 579 000	6 367 431	1 545 512	6 116 720	100 651	250 711
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2 331 889	9 755 198	1 956 177	8 472 821	1 884 282	8 112 517	139 221	36 304
\$30,000 under \$35,000	2 800 712	12 823 300	2 437 695	11 057 546	2 387 948	11 621 581	137 812	435 464
\$35,000 under \$40,000	2 917 335	13 979 752	2 556 519	12 104 673	2 501 306	11 753 581	152 594	351 292
\$40,000 under \$45,000	2 815 673	14 333 594	2 528 802	12 438 854	2 465 462	12 090 048	146 272	448 806
\$45,000 under \$50,000	2 470 255	13 088 794	2 235 827	11 318 368	2 193 445	12 365 238	134 291	441 100
\$50,000 under \$55,000	2 069 158	11 479 721	1 870 600	9 909 990	1 846 531	9 665 346	21 034	244 144
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1 686 020	9 994 814	1 541 853	8 655 765	1 514 201	8 446 709	76 114	109 071
\$60,000 under \$75,000	3 298 960	22 221 585	3 017 812	19 356 598	2 974 034	18 739 350	193 905	757 144
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2 135 643	18 397 492	1 945 205	15 444 218	1 920 268	15 079 639	125 892	694 580
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1 534 748	18 351 853	1 369 401	14 323 391	1 445 146	14 425 462	105 341	487 428
\$200,000 under \$500,000	478 041	9 146 657	412 160	6 454 907	403 827	6 193 968	44 801	160 949
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	100 214	3 058 006	81 543	1 733 206	80 274	1 657 360	6 416	75 845
\$1,000,000 or more	54 447	4 417 418	40 918	1 126 515	39 006	1 075 695	2 977	50 819
Total taxable returns	28 447 348	171 348 657	24 963 162	142 654 553	24 453 710	138 210 977	1 522 839	4 443 576
Total nontaxable returns	1 183 661	8 389 063	1 029 733	6 511 728	1 007 487	6 297 016	67 709	214 711

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Interest paid deduction—Continued							
	O deductible points		Investment interest paid		Personal interest paid		Personal interest deduction	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)
Total	2,449,237	3,662,320	1,735,632	10,628,453	25,855,529	39,511,896	25,839,032	16,280,665
Under \$5,000	9,471	5,310	14,769	33,760	111,945	155,907	111,945	84,628
\$5,000 under \$10,000	15,039	21,528	23,909	160,597	349,678	315,784	349,678	143,262
\$10,000 under \$15,000	24,291	28,740	27,156	51,981	698,043	682,003	698,043	286,131
\$15,000 under \$20,000	93,158	78,512	47,208	97,877	1,192,836	1,374,878	1,191,455	574,865
\$20,000 under \$25,000	98,546	104,526	67,946	84,186	1,653,246	1,853,402	1,653,246	769,406
\$25,000 under \$30,000	158,725	165,499	65,962	121,490	2,003,325	2,398,497	2,003,325	995,387
\$30,000 under \$35,000	199,948	246,406	76,448	186,314	2,467,319	3,225,337	2,465,939	1,333,034
\$35,000 under \$40,000	194,970	215,351	80,941	211,356	2,616,420	3,562,798	2,616,420	1,448,171
\$40,000 under \$45,000	226,582	283,710	97,431	174,070	2,555,741	3,513,052	2,554,360	1,436,960
\$45,000 under \$50,000	180,353	238,065	78,775	125,747	2,240,940	3,435,883	2,240,940	1,406,614
\$50,000 under \$55,000	190,435	287,885	79,163	99,470	1,869,556	2,901,164	1,868,892	1,182,377
\$55,000 under \$60,000	165,871	267,593	74,851	111,907	1,541,015	2,350,947	1,536,095	959,548
\$60,000 under \$75,000	343,188	498,931	176,319	358,787	2,944,007	4,958,859	2,940,414	2,007,268
\$75,000 under \$100,000	257,687	489,702	225,470	1,018,148	1,872,436	3,520,225	1,870,518	1,440,424
\$100,000 under \$200,000	212,285	495,539	332,761	1,695,743	1,266,820	2,930,670	1,266,205	1,237,182
\$200,000 under \$500,000	63,412	174,826	181,398	1,930,424	362,857	1,392,550	362,316	586,499
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	10,541	38,452	51,482	1,122,405	71,577	396,717	71,512	163,943
\$1,000,000 or more	4,734	21,747	33,643	3,044,192	37,769	543,223	37,731	224,965
Total taxable returns	2,391,347	3,585,233	1,640,126	9,424,027	24,963,050	38,160,990	24,946,553	15,684,844
Total nontaxable returns	57,890	77,087	95,506	1,204,427	892,479	1,350,906	892,479	595,822

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Contributions deduction							
	Total		Cash contributions		Other than cash contributions		Carryover from prior years	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)	(84)	(85)	(86)	(87)
Total	29,110,570	50,949,273	28,621,202	42,834,342	10,671,964	6,711,616	172,981	1,403,315
Under \$5,000	151,948	93,112	144,806	76,135	36,033	9,815	8,914	7,163
\$5,000 under \$10,000	488,394	425,130	474,838	387,999	104,739	29,298	7,239	7,833
\$10,000 under \$15,000	944,721	998,192	911,637	885,657	260,192	103,527	22,099	9,008
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,403,750	1,406,151	1,386,582	1,257,580	407,814	130,580	6,981	17,992
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,864,678	2,043,100	1,817,288	1,798,605	579,333	230,621	12,194	13,874
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2,164,741	2,310,136	2,105,515	2,059,750	695,467	243,657	5,167	6,730
\$30,000 under \$35,000	2,680,510	2,833,191	2,629,395	2,502,237	860,228	296,787	13,115	34,168
\$35,000 under \$40,000	2,738,753	3,076,144	2,698,745	2,734,886	953,041	312,614	9,824	28,645
\$40,000 under \$45,000	2,719,960	3,295,754	2,666,967	2,951,390	947,270	327,927	10,804	16,438
\$45,000 under \$50,000	2,425,183	3,324,339	2,384,656	2,983,755	854,153	303,479	8,553	37,105
\$50,000 under \$55,000	2,022,744	2,759,033	1,999,339	2,433,612	790,876	312,852	8,310	12,569
\$55,000 under \$60,000	1,686,168	2,438,604	1,663,022	2,130,572	662,673	293,329	6,439	14,703
\$60,000 under \$75,000	3,318,477	5,528,973	3,277,540	4,788,759	1,490,379	692,773	13,805	47,441
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,197,810	4,590,301	2,176,622	3,901,318	1,056,965	612,356	13,502	76,626
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,618,863	5,579,518	1,604,242	4,631,217	710,355	724,693	14,109	223,609
\$200,000 under \$500,000	514,441	3,688,094	511,668	2,998,538	201,430	451,502	7,371	238,054
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	109,585	1,814,840	108,811	1,313,193	39,756	326,691	2,538	174,956
\$1,000,000 or more	59,847	4,744,661	59,531	2,999,141	21,261	1,309,116	2,018	436,404
Total taxable returns	27,981,268	49,661,237	27,538,042	41,756,818	10,386,625	6,588,391	147,105	1,316,027
Total nontaxable returns	1,129,302	1,288,036	1,083,160	1,077,523	285,339	123,225	25,876	87,288

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued							
	Moving expenses		Casualty or theft loss		Miscellaneous deductions not subject to AGI limitation		Miscellaneous deductions subject to AGI limitation	
							Total	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(88)	(89)	(90)	(91)	(92)	(93)	(94)	(95)
Total	912,394	3,633,937	133,499	1,235,777	821,846	1,629,361	7,444,166	19,408,378
Under \$5,000	230	131	—	—	—	—	72,852	79,846
\$5,000 under \$10,000	5,715	6,358	5,074	23,260	24,253	43,138	185,187	278,300
\$10,000 under \$15,000	15,466	87,836	8,573	85,808	12,814	11,324	246,810	402,544
\$15,000 under \$20,000	35,491	103,451	11,451	28,047	45,469	49,974	372,388	646,726
\$20,000 under \$25,000	63,979	167,090	22,776	198,419	66,009	120,858	515,827	935,417
\$25,000 under \$30,000	58,528	141,883	14,207	52,755	71,412	93,138	640,791	1,178,374
\$30,000 under \$35,000	99,227	272,365	17,477	152,746	68,985	92,249	798,517	1,544,839
\$35,000 under \$40,000	60,125	150,434	16,462	281,666	85,916	158,625	764,442	1,401,255
\$40,000 under \$45,000	89,114	270,676	9,802	27,481	87,593	86,445	681,182	1,318,304
\$45,000 under \$50,000	59,474	164,577	2,762	39,676	57,091	119,406	629,019	1,496,641
\$50,000 under \$55,000	52,789	219,222	5,455	52,611	57,730	122,111	494,009	1,118,456
\$55,000 under \$60,000	39,066	118,445	5,584	62,576	44,294	67,662	381,559	1,003,375
\$60,000 under \$75,000	131,231	607,551	8,109	48,949	70,989	97,162	752,333	2,105,978
\$75,000 under \$100,000	105,037	552,524	1,798	93,132	68,162	77,217	475,574	1,983,292
\$100,000 under \$200,000	81,439	625,322	3,784	49,291	44,660	224,614	340,471	2,164,325
\$200,000 under \$500,000	12,844	117,234	124	24,543	11,700	112,363	75,613	930,241
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	1,920	21,573	56	14,273	2,809	55,451	12,538	329,387
\$1,000,000 or more	719	7,365	5	543	1,958	97,623	5,053	491,078
Total taxable returns	888,141	3,510,416	116,150	651,278	795,874	1,528,013	7,052,841	18,500,787
Total nontaxable returns	24,253	123,522	17,349	584,498	25,972	101,348	391,325	907,591

Table 2.1—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income, Adjustments, Itemized Deductions by Type, Exemptions, and Tax Items, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Itemized deductions—Continued				Exemptions		Taxable income		Income tax before credits	
	Miscellaneous deductions subject to AGI limitation—Continued				Number of exemptions	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	Unreimbursed employee business expenses		Tax preparation fee							
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount						
	(96)	(97)	(98)	(99)	(100)	(101)	(102)	(103)	(104)	(105)
Total	7,743,478	17,488,565	9,090,301	2,165,187	86,774,234	168,558,976	30,574,747	1,333,770,592	30,568,614	294,875,893
Under \$5,000	23 408	56 021	59 690	9 639	343 978	654 279	*11 430	*24 578	*11 430	*4 246
\$5,000 under \$10,000	78 203	118 361	194 818	38 455	1,007 866	1 921 695	272 225	541 862	268 709	98 518
\$10,000 under \$15,000	123 409	242 239	362 008	58 230	2 161 499	4 134 963	826 761	3 791 650	821 779	561 274
\$15,000 under \$20,000	257 977	516 921	410 281	73 209	3 484 177	6 753 805	1 494 914	11 328 409	1 494 913	1 747 102
\$20,000 under \$25,000	450 152	782 180	576 848	75 826	4 662 472	9 048 562	2 040 281	23 229 728	2 040 281	3 499 539
\$25,000 under \$30,000	570 228	1 075 565	643 218	86 479	5 779 835	11 189 633	2 427 050	37 634 470	2 429 414	5 886 373
\$30,000 under \$35,000	779 718	1 445 501	837 487	119 998	7 608 730	14 759 795	2 925 986	56 259 880	2 925 986	9 116 006
\$35,000 under \$40,000	796 989	1 343 363	832 777	129 171	8 596 116	16 710 876	3 039 506	70 921 593	3 039 506	11 632 367
\$40,000 under \$45,000	816 214	1 314 819	807 236	129 898	8 554 111	16 612 127	2 930 556	80 085 732	2 930 556	13 203 859
\$45,000 under \$50,000	724 967	1 486 350	792 095	117 333	7 872 902	15 316 152	2 583 508	81 215 295	2 583 508	13 768 037
\$50,000 under \$55,000	613 131	1 148 111	616 172	126 685	6 642 433	12 921 617	2 152 817	76 893 116	2 152 817	13 838 038
\$55,000 under \$60,000	477 346	968 169	514 073	98 455	5 433 029	10 575 777	1 772 135	70 821 310	1 772 135	13 394 484
\$60,000 under \$75,000	902 055	2 182 206	989 198	232 424	10 560 244	20 575 038	3 435 983	162 269 243	3 435 983	32 928 560
\$75,000 under \$100,000	594 394	2 015 341	684 025	225 893	6 877 374	13 394 095	2 277 912	141 785 239	2 277 912	31 731 201
\$100,000 under \$200,000	412 268	1 943 714	548 263	306 532	5 087 594	9 898 393	1 679 839	171 843 627	1 679 839	44 959 595
\$200,000 under \$500,000	99 539	639 650	169 056	188 407	1 598 492	3 111 580	530 568	130 016 581	530 567	37 455 412
\$500,000 under \$1 000,000	16 803	140 065	34 948	76 686	331 773	646 248	112 199	65 948 443	112 201	18 805 730
\$1,000,000 or more	6 677	69 989	18 110	71 867	171 608	334 340	61 076	149 159 834	61 076	42 245 550
Total taxable returns	7,578,334	17,025,759	8,633,950	2,060,661	82,939,010	161,176,866	30,356,927	1,332,786,988	30,362,152	294,725,602
Total nontaxable returns	165,144	462,806	456,351	104,526	3,835,223	7,382,110	217,820	983,604	206,461	150,292

Size of adjusted gross income	Total tax credits		Income tax after credits		Alternative minimum tax		Total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(106)	(107)	(108)	(109)	(110)	(111)	(112)	(113)
Total	5,116,890	3,365,299	30,362,130	291,510,594	104,284	907,579	30,370,549	292,418,174
Under \$5,000	—	—	*11 430	*4 246	*14	*423	*11 444	*4 669
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*20 662	*2 668	248 048	95 851	*7	*161	248 055	96 012
\$10,000 under \$15,000	123 012	34 695	743 946	526 579	1 454	7 392	744 736	533 971
\$15,000 under \$20,000	328 679	80 824	1 448 217	1 666 277	1 250	9 577	1 448 801	1 675 854
\$20,000 under \$25,000	188 196	81 643	2 019 554	3 417 896	*1 357	*11 899	2 020 609	3 429 795
\$25,000 under \$30,000	320 105	124 495	2 414 624	5 761 879	2 399	8 942	2 414 978	5 770 821
\$30,000 under \$35,000	463 211	179 778	2 916 169	8 936 228	6 157	26 383	2 916 900	8 962 611
\$35,000 under \$40,000	472 950	215 146	3 030 569	11 417 221	*1 799	*2 099	3 030 570	11 419 320
\$40,000 under \$45,000	509 025	195 897	2 929 662	13 007 962	1 672	6 177	2 930 075	13 014 139
\$45,000 under \$50,000	494 049	236 085	2 579 632	13 531 952	1 736	13 977	2 579 805	13 545 928
\$50,000 under \$55,000	416 489	188 379	2 151 327	13 649 660	2 434	9 935	2 152 131	13 659 595
\$55,000 under \$60,000	342 364	158 689	1 772 135	13 235 795	1 772	6 885	1 772 520	13 242 680
\$60,000 under \$75,000	626 003	295 171	3 435 682	32 633 389	9 913	20 844	3 436 120	32 654 233
\$75,000 under \$100,000	387 854	282 355	2 277 908	31 448 846	14 881	54 327	2 278 225	31 503 173
\$100,000 under \$200,000	278 237	328 880	1 679 491	44 630 714	33 585	188 641	1 681 008	44 819 356
\$200,000 under \$500,000	99 618	319 163	530 476	37 136 249	17 348	249 783	531 116	37 386 032
\$500,000 under \$1 000,000	27 664	214 029	112 191	18 591 701	4 329	122 380	112 310	18 714 081
\$1 000,000 or more	18 772	427 402	61 068	41 818 149	2 176	167 756	61 144	41 985 905
Total taxable returns	4 910 428	3 215 007	30 362 130	291 510 594	104 284	907 579	30 370 549	292 418 174
Total nontaxable returns	206 461	150,292	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2.2—Returns With Itemized Deductions: Sources of Income and Adjustments, Deductions and Tax Items, by Marital Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	All returns		Joint returns of husbands and wives		Separate returns of husbands and wives		Returns of heads of households		Returns of surviving spouses		Returns of single persons	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
Adjusted gross income less deficit	31,902,985	1,887,493,616	22,503,716	1,514,269,070	582,615	24,928,560	1,881,582	70,233,708	22,456	989,512	6,912,616	277,072,766
Salaries and wages	28,285,668	1,366,089,724	20,729,077	1,115,945,698	516,052	16,674,581	1,764,669	56,420,110	20,200	621,475	5,255,670	176,427,859
Taxable interest received	27,980,391	98,252,582	20,136,555	67,876,215	431,111	1,403,407	1,477,469	2,477,745	20,331	140,347	5,914,924	26,354,869
Tax-exempt interest	2,227,227	25,872,928	1,504,323	17,253,824	33,451	379,766	57,984	379,766	6,078	15,150	625,390	7,653,847
Dividends	11,884,111	54,903,150	8,598,854	36,705,287	139,158	1,085,853	483,880	1,356,748	6,400	38,290	2,655,820	15,716,972
State income tax refunds	15,921,502	9,961,864	11,663,129	7,579,588	238,638	128,151	1,024,030	492,977	15,179	4,795	2,980,326	1,756,352
Alimony received	224,538	1,636,587	47,314	195,010	†	†	92,378	922,110	†	†	80,111	691,644
Business or profession												
Net income	4,929,672	-102,286,783	4,102,990	-86,011,965	50,589	-1,225,407	150,887	-2,939,992	*2,142	*-21,368	623,064	-12,088,051
Net loss	1,593,697	-9,467,655	1,300,996	-7,736,492	17,286	-107,487	58,237	-361,996	*675	*-6,026	216,504	-1,255,653
Sales of capital assets												
Net gain in AGI	5,223,631	-132,587,558	3,816,461	-101,952,196	63,722	-2,640,616	167,545	-3,288,959	2,162	-53,396	1,173,741	-24,652,390
Net loss in AGI	2,825,133	-5,149,372	2,011,504	-3,622,920	36,428	-42,770	108,617	-210,897	*680	*-243	667,904	-1,272,542
Sales of property other than capital assets	983,278	2,337,554	1,991,854	7,530,278	7,196	32,668	27,498	171,529	*827	*-11,224	194,178	206,726
Taxable IRA distributions	1,199,039	6,253,730	931,874	5,013,950	82,943	82,943	48,823	260,724	*5	*8	197,262	896,105
Pensions and annuities in AGI	6,054,913	60,560,927	4,354,673	46,401,831	87,957	725,162	242,878	1,432,893	8,661	112,768	1,360,714	11,888,274
Rent and royalty												
Net income	2,498,705	20,190,966	1,914,050	16,274,404	20,711	141,921	78,378	516,689	47	1,812	485,520	3,256,139
Net loss	3,744,225	24,058,821	2,858,070	19,432,699	34,877	186,797	160,031	708,974	921	4,942	690,326	3,725,409
Farm rental income less loss	174,354	756,906	122,869	419,540	*5,252	*23,094	4,000	*5,259	—	—	42,233	309,013
Partnership and S Corporation net income less loss	3,999,698	66,733,395	3,156,030	56,596,177	39,089	1,085,853	101,052	1,503,000	5,656	18,827	697,871	7,529,538
Estate and trust net income less loss	327,406	3,310,578	194,177	1,587,692	4,615	136,257	9,989	127,124	*2,370	*7,011	116,252	1,452,494
Farm net income less loss	660,098	-1,473,953	573,203	-1,235,566	3,669	-25,128	9,606	-42,888	*2,278	*-6,381	71,145	-163,989
Unemployment compensation in AGI	1,950,133	3,601,166	1,528,113	2,837,816	35,874	58,073	104,264	174,483	—	—	281,882	530,794
Social Security benefits in AGI	1,929,073	7,569,141	1,221,637	5,201,692	37,220	177,806	33,716	80,465	*5,946	*5,031	630,555	2,164,148
Other income less loss	3,311,873	12,004,901	2,620,833	10,077,131	47,444	124,303	374,235	912,117	1,555	9,640	521,369	1,496,451
Total statutory adjustments	5,668,003	19,242,919	4,208,715	14,715,841	69,856	310,664	263,757	912,117	8,727	16,461	1,116,949	3,287,835
Employee business expenses	953,491	3,148,836	744,490	2,520,664	68,306	69,306	46,201	117,634	*1,281	*1,844	138,839	439,387
Primary IRA payments	2,775,468	4,219,049	1,947,128	2,955,118	31,245	55,175	137,549	196,547	*6,241	*12,482	653,303	999,728
Secondary IRA payments	1,487,831	1,910,273	1,487,831	1,910,273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payments to a Keogh plan	647,632	5,961,670	521,924	4,996,903	5,321	49,692	30,975	211,103	*7	*128	89,405	703,844
Alimony paid	352,301	3,208,131	197,346	1,679,203	14,834	131,854	26,596	353,162	—	—	113,525	1,043,912
Total itemized deductions	31,902,985	395,216,456	22,503,716	307,243,606	582,615	5,304,980	1,881,582	17,532,213	22,456	261,875	6,912,616	64,873,782
Medical and dental expense deduction	4,810,032	17,993,829	3,088,554	8,819,673	103,552	259,109	321,088	706,564	*7,138	*9,814	1,289,700	8,198,669
Taxes paid deduction	31,327,781	120,628,182	22,314,493	95,196,347	563,455	1,611,886	1,850,613	4,941,438	22,456	72,404	6,576,765	18,806,106
Interest paid deduction	29,631,009	179,737,720	21,611,240	144,886,239	517,682	2,286,576	1,820,771	9,019,248	21,791	127,580	5,659,525	23,418,076
Contributor's deduction	29,110,570	50,949,273	21,024,170	40,056,349	476,940	722,192	1,686,411	1,765,189	20,091	30,408	5,902,959	8,375,136
Casualty or theft loss	133,499	1,235,777	70,158	1,025,116	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,352	158,344
Moving expense deduction	912,394	3,633,937	663,839	2,837,704	9,992	56,046	29,550	99,144	*1,198	*3,143	207,815	637,901
Total miscellaneous deductions	8,056,903	21,037,739	5,297,358	14,422,178	148,945	369,171	537,531	948,314	*3,924	*18,527	2,069,146	5,279,549
Child care credit	30,574,747	1,333,770,592	21,794,288	1,068,370,811	548,978	18,172,566	1,793,224	44,760,669	20,329	613,389	6,417,928	201,853,157
Total tax credits	5,116,890	3,365,299	4,312,122	2,813,698	28,375	67,752	617,548	284,535	5,314	3,327	153,531	195,988
Credit for the elderly and disabled	4,185,354	1,749,560	3,702,948	1,521,501	21,940	10,729	452,868	213,926	*2,397	*1,516	5,200	1,889
Foreign tax credit	36,416	9,130	*4,669	*1,329	—	—	*5,715	*1,329	—	—	*16,413	*3,132
Earned income credit used to offset income tax* before credits	363,339	800,555	270,365	631,344	2,753	45,376	2,192	8,073	*24	*188	88,007	115,574
Minimum tax credit	341,695	61,836	167,531	21,729	—	—	171,306	38,543	*2,858	*1,563	—	—
General business credit	26,293	203,019	20,908	168,399	235	3,849	1,063	10,306	*15	*58	4,087	20,465
Income tax after credits	30,362,130	492,552	151,158	431,081	2,836	7,599	3,264	7,998	—	—	23,097	45,817
Alternative minimum tax	104,284	907,579	77,587	727,686	5,172	4,282,046	1,721,339	8,491,545	20,329	120,031	6,411,592	45,095,554
Total income tax	30,370,549	292,418,174	21,666,969	234,249,104	546,915	26,773	3,310	18,523	*5	*167	18,210	134,431
Total tax liability	30,793,933	303,645,308	21,984,194	243,603,622	557,869	4,308,819	1,722,054	8,510,068	20,329	120,197	6,414,282	45,229,985
Total tax payments	30,987,592	301,014,545	22,131,925	239,009,762	567,279	4,426,850	1,743,295	8,813,337	22,455	120,811	6,486,119	46,680,689
Income tax withheld	28,573,310	218,414,523	20,819,264	175,331,949	525,539	2,642,563	1,756,346	10,578,413	20,280	136,802	6,424,507	47,175,709
Estimated tax payments	5,373,154	62,224,065	3,639,733	47,193,269	732,071	1,001,568	1,756,346	8,758,447	21,277	110,911	5,451,680	31,570,654
Overpayment refunded	20,393,396	33,434,049	14,152,369	24,381,413	313,071	356,300	1,551,351	2,700,754	15,738	28,713	4,361,867	5,966,799
Tax due at time of filing	9,802,146	44,547,555	7,362,217	35,499,322	254,419	834,801	275,593	1,098,729	5,815	14,983	1,904,103	7,099,721

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

† Due to rounding, some totals may not equal the sum of the components.

NOTE: Dollars may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2.3—All Returns: Exemptions by Type and Number of Exemptions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Number of exemptions for taxpayers	Exemptions for dependents				
				Total				Total income tax
				Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Number of returns	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total	109,708,280	221,884,006	147,928,271	39,748,227	73,955,735	1,498,013,805	30,222,931	186,623,448
Under \$5 000	17 885 309	15 566 450	11 533 156	2 317 191	4 033 294	- 13 142 895	2 140	52 374
\$5 000 under \$10 000	15 400 920	23 179 088	16 754 753	3 636 706	6 424 335	27 784 375	155 997	28 842
\$10 000 under \$15 000	13 716 042	24 568 818	17 416 465	4 111 464	7 152 354	51 551 687	1 121 054	440 347
\$15 000 under \$20 000	11 760 230	23 408 322	15 984 554	4 099 948	7 423 767	71 566 527	3 561 091	2 927 952
\$20 000 under \$25 000	9 278 762	19 993 050	13 469 819	3 489 401	6 523 231	78 324 121	3 380 170	4 846 323
\$25 000 under \$30 000	7 517 739	17 969 036	11 599 215	3 302 819	6 369 821	90 891 836	3 257 402	6 815 599
\$30 000 under \$35 000	6 456 475	16 514 645	10 518 352	3 138 848	5 996 293	101 703 304	3 113 959	8 458 524
\$35 000 under \$40 000	5 500 125	15 169 137	9 454 177	2 947 232	5 714 960	110 590 724	2 935 261	9 891 813
\$40 000 under \$45 000	4 531 777	12 893 822	8 097 426	2 536 901	4 796 396	107 533 112	2 535 349	10 276 634
\$45 000 under \$50 000	3 732 737	10 956 610	6 898 907	2 102 224	4 057 703	99 726 198	2 101 563	10 205 183
\$50 000 under \$55 000	2 818 492	8 451 100	5 227 823	1 659 800	3 223 277	86 992 594	1 656 882	9 907 702
\$55 000 under \$60 000	2 170 626	6 535 089	4 097 222	1 286 894	2 437 866	73 800 834	1 286 207	9 033 307
\$60 000 under \$75 000	3 914 967	11 755 651	7 442 213	2 293 144	4 313 438	152 568 091	2 292 428	20 442 944
\$75 000 under \$100 000	2 520 476	7 470 231	4 763 204	1 430 194	2 707 027	121 808 524	1 428 979	18 720 355
\$100 000 under \$200 000	1 778 258	5 306 867	3 329 527	1 012 725	1 977 340	133 926 337	1 012 124	25 580 207
\$200 000 under \$500 000	548 472	1 636 005	1 014 417	296 366	621 589	87 135 635	296 062	20 372 376
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	114 808	336 788	212 895	57 999	123 894	39 053 834	57 939	9 517 926
\$1 000 000 or more	62 065	173 296	114 146	28 370	59 150	76 198 968	28 323	19 105 041
Total taxable returns	87 135 332	177 285 900	121 569 778	30 222 931	55 716 122	1 431 540 833	30 222 931	186 623 448
Total nontaxable returns	22 572 948	44 598 106	26 358 493	9 525 296	18 239 613	66 472 972	—	—

Size of adjusted gross income	Exemptions for dependents—Continued									
	Exemptions for children at home					Exemptions for children away from home				
	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax		Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
				Number of returns	Amount				Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Total	37,287,966	67,933,613	1,421,663,592	28,224,676	176,582,492	1,017,467	1,549,783	44,234,385	918,299	6,389,887
Under \$5 000	2 187 929	3 774 630	- 12 635 488	2 089	51 398	30 284	44 772	- 366 137	41	1 474
\$5 000 under \$10 000	3 331 735	5 701 850	25 449 904	80 591	16 831	53 204	100 693	414 540	24 703	5 366
\$10 000 under \$15 000	3 712 172	6 285 391	46 508 056	797 271	259 381	86 309	149 840	1 100 038	62 800	51 189
\$15 000 under \$20 000	3 766 172	6 674 033	65 786 646	3 240 823	2 549 783	98 501	152 062	1 719 577	87 119	114 588
\$20 000 under \$25 000	3 207 671	5 807 757	72 000 141	3 110 336	4 336 011	95 702	135 394	2 150 675	92 165	174 044
\$25 000 under \$30 000	3 099 995	5 870 366	85 322 592	3 054 578	6 276 804	107 232	160 061	2 969 009	107 232	267 362
\$30 000 under \$35 000	2 962 879	5 544 891	96 023 778	2 939 601	7 882 705	97 664	167 142	3 156 307	96 283	293 363
\$35 000 under \$40 000	2 834 929	5 404 583	106 408 924	2 822 959	9 422 140	74 151	110 314	2 785 199	74 151	282 579
\$40 000 under \$45 000	2 407 480	4 463 671	102 115 775	2 405 928	9 654 920	82 808	112 268	3 477 242	82 808	391 412
\$45 000 under \$50 000	2 041 685	3 863 793	96 878 104	2 041 023	9 838 799	44 891	57 832	2 142 997	44 891	259 258
\$50 000 under \$55 000	1 586 821	3 014 637	83 175 382	1 584 203	9 390 279	50 174	75 291	2 627 038	49 874	344 969
\$55 000 under \$60 000	1 233 856	2 294 568	70 770 771	1 233 170	8 586 452	38 276	51 296	2 180 176	38 276	314 910
\$60 000 under \$75 000	2 206 897	4 102 639	146 800 527	2 206 480	19 632 014	58 409	77 389	3 931 089	58 109	554 404
\$75 000 under \$100 000	1 374 377	2 529 283	117 106 047	1 373 246	17 907 730	54 165	86 811	4 495 383	54 164	730 633
\$100 000 under \$200 000	970 086	1 851 628	128 289 812	969 485	24 423 507	31 485	46 310	4 137 116	31 485	824 041
\$200 000 under \$500 000	281 608	579 168	82 854 620	281 317	19 360 165	11 356	17 622	3 370 183	11 345	803 863
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	54 870	115 564	36 912 475	54 819	8 988 328	1 889	3 088	1 273 619	1 887	316 098
\$1 000 000 or more	26 802	55 161	71 895 526	26 756	18 005 243	967	1 600	2 670 335	965	660 335
Total taxable returns	28 224 676	51 223 432	1 357 924 129	28 224 676	176 582 492	918 299	1 347 382	43 698 440	918 299	6 389 887
Total nontaxable returns	9 063 289	16 710 181	63 739 464	—	—	99 167	202 401	535 945	—	—

Size of adjusted gross income	Exemptions for dependents—Continued									
	Exemptions for parents					Exemptions for other dependents				
	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax		Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
				Number of returns	Amount				Number of returns	Amount
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Total	1,466,526	1,725,034	52,754,666	1,161,695	6,657,919	1,808,127	2,747,305	49,256,807	1,245,009	5,154,398
Under \$5 000	49 912	61 375	- 469 589	38	937	92 615	152 517	- 235 385	17	137
\$5 000 under \$10 000	134 304	167 129	1 067 410	22 128	2 561	282 699	454 663	2 162 394	28 576	4 084
\$10 000 under \$15 000	225 309	269 554	2 830 918	136 809	64 582	315 461	447 569	3 961 451	164 179	87 349
\$15 000 under \$20 000	200 046	226 412	3 438 281	172 480	157 808	254 831	371 261	4 383 808	203 464	182 464
\$20 000 under \$25 000	174 394	215 753	3 911 239	159 117	257 218	230 294	364 327	5 189 375	217 312	314 343
\$25 000 under \$30 000	121 359	141 733	3 354 772	119 314	264 179	130 963	197 660	3 539 445	130 962	276 885
\$30 000 under \$35 000	97 653	113 682	3 145 071	90 328	252 625	116 227	170 578	3 759 522	116 226	310 218
\$35 000 under \$40 000	81 268	93 091	3 027 886	79 887	273 051	63 479	106 973	2 376 346	63 479	201 168
\$40 000 under \$45 000	82 991	98 559	3 540 189	82 991	325 024	79 708	121 898	3 376 690	79 708	325 526
\$45 000 under \$50 000	46 212	55 916	2 181 360	46 212	220 712	52 055	80 163	2 463 098	52 055	243 800
\$50 000 under \$55 000	49 340	53 063	2 580 481	48 677	308 939	51 171	80 286	2 666 192	50 507	292 865
\$55 000 under \$60 000	38 525	42 118	2 210 595	38 525	271 048	34 719	49 885	1 976 401	34 719	247 787
\$60 000 under \$75 000	68 752	74 207	4 590 872	68 752	559 274	42 036	59 203	2 786 879	42 036	381 722
\$75 000 under \$100 000	44 405	50 576	3 783 494	44 405	560 019	28 294	40 357	2 429 126	28 211	381 918
\$100 000 under \$200 000	37 341	43 800	4 870 940	37 339	912 087	23 917	35 602	3 198 639	23 917	617 450
\$200 000 under \$500 000	11 133	14 011	3 238 017	11 118	741 594	7 273	10 788	2 148 278	7 263	500 358
\$500 000 under \$1 000 000	2 365	2 720	1 643 079	2 360	390 802	1 632	2 523	1 112 841	1 627	285 667
\$1 000 000 or more	1 218	1 337	3 809 649	1 216	1 095 461	754	1 052	2 001 706	752	506 660
Total taxable returns	1 161 695	1 344 727	50 070 754	1 161 695	6 657 919	1 245 009	1 800 582	44 559 803	1 245 009	5 154 398
Total nontaxable returns	304 831	380 307	2 683 912	—	—	563 118	946 723	4 697 004	—	—

Table 2.4—All Returns: Exemptions by Type, and Number of Exemptions, by Marital Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Marital status	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Number of exemptions for taxpayers	Exemptions for dependents				
				Total				
				Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
							Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Number of returns	109,708,280	221,884,006	147,928,271	39,748,227	73,955,735	1,498,013,805	30,222,931	186,623,448
Joint returns of husbands and wives	48,149,734	151,054,907	96,314,337	27,728,749	54,740,570	1,278,406,589	23,689,762	167,582,234
Separate returns of husbands and wives								
Total	1,750,047	2,665,948	1,787,364	518,652	878,584	12,671,780	403,074	1,759,973
Spouse filing	1,699,178	2,501,441	1,682,767	493,895	818,674	12,120,751	394,478	1,710,256
Spouse not filing	50,870	164,507	104,597	24,756	59,910	551,028	8,596	49,717
Returns of heads of households	11,303,325	27,841,773	11,300,466	10,302,385	16,541,307	178,217,212	5,207,594	13,432,279
Returns of surviving spouses	94,408	247,507	94,408	94,408	153,099	2,217,902	60,153	230,717
Returns of single persons	48,410,766	40,073,871	38,431,696	1,104,034	1,642,176	26,500,322	862,348	3,618,245

Marital status	Exemptions for dependents—Continued									
	Exemptions for children at home					Exemptions for children away from home				
	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax		Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
				Number of returns	Amount				Number of returns	Amount
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Number of returns	37,287,966	67,933,613	1,421,663,592	28,224,676	176,582,492	1,017,467	1,549,783	44,234,385	918,299	6,389,887
Joint returns of husbands and wives	26,974,421	52,054,214	1,240,901,577	23,027,278	162,056,072	476,504	682,381	27,145,395	451,843	3,862,783
Separate returns of husbands and wives										
Total	448,758	719,119	10,929,471	353,486	1,517,115	44,833	92,589	1,097,686	30,242	158,614
Spouse filing	427,154	676,945	10,454,003	345,184	1,474,448	44,538	91,999	1,068,974	29,947	151,565
Spouse not filing	21,603	42,173	475,469	8,301	42,668	*295	*591	*28,712	*295	*7,049
Returns of heads of households	9,348,229	14,443,352	159,460,327	4,498,377	11,701,998	63,978	104,643	2,347,683	46,825	323,944
Returns of surviving spouses	94,408	143,288	2,217,902	60,153	230,717	—	—	—	—	—
Returns of single persons	422,151	573,640	8,154,315	285,382	1,076,590	432,151	670,170	13,643,621	389,389	2,044,546

Marital status	Exemptions for dependents—Continued									
	Exemptions for parents					Exemptions for other dependents				
	Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax		Number of returns	Number of exemptions	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	
				Number of returns	Amount				Number of returns	Amount
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Number of returns	1,466,526	1,725,034	52,754,666	1,161,695	6,657,919	1,808,127	2,747,305	49,256,807	1,245,009	5,154,398
Joint returns of husbands and wives	701,133	833,211	36,591,370	611,269	5,087,652	702,880	1,170,764	29,841,494	569,847	3,715,448
Separate returns of husbands and wives										
Total	13,191	13,281	369,535	10,327	53,767	24,609	53,594	630,339	16,033	79,032
Spouse filing	13,191	13,281	369,535	10,327	53,767	21,751	36,449	583,491	16,033	79,032
Spouse not filing	—	—	—	—	—	*2,858	*17,146	*46,847	—	—
Returns of heads of households	660,695	759,362	13,979,842	467,871	1,314,291	879,213	1,233,950	15,105,530	522,559	964,860
Returns of surviving spouses	*1,204	*1,204	*67,982	*1,204	*9,938	*5,740	*8,607	*76,850	*2,882	*3,937
Returns of single persons	90,303	117,977	1,745,937	71,025	192,272	195,686	280,389	3,602,593	133,689	391,121

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
 NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 3.1—Returns With Modified Taxable Income: Adjusted Gross Income, Deductions, Exemptions, Taxable Income, and Tax Items, by Type of Tax Computation by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Taxable income	Modified taxable income	Income tax before credits, regular computation		Tax generated		Income tax before credits	
					Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Returns with regular tax computation only										
Total	89,762,105	3,024,555,482	2,064,380,718	2,067,924,382	89,653,516	415,956,559	89,762,105	415,982,779	89,762,105	417,248,663
Under \$5,000	4,805,389	12,708,492	3,115,897	3,041,581	4,708,231	454,668	4,805,389	457,202	4,805,389	457,202
\$5,000 under \$10,000	10,344,027	78,113,794	26,713,223	26,294,602	10,341,170	3,940,021	10,344,027	3,945,210	10,344,027	3,945,393
\$10,000 under \$15,000	12,418,237	155,524,777	68,742,025	68,333,540	12,409,665	10,245,763	12,418,237	10,251,695	12,418,237	10,288,523
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,473,768	199,903,763	107,482,085	107,078,129	11,473,768	16,059,739	11,473,768	16,065,592	11,473,768	16,144,716
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,188,760	205,848,109	123,684,949	123,461,659	9,188,760	18,699,087	9,188,760	18,703,072	9,188,760	18,763,450
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,482,873	205,246,959	130,528,502	130,368,973	7,482,873	20,758,420	7,482,873	20,760,922	7,482,873	20,789,467
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,915,487	413,881,011	274,485,320	274,389,216	11,915,487	44,899,111	11,915,487	44,903,297	11,915,487	44,943,532
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,249,557	368,459,701	254,974,146	255,016,564	8,249,557	43,320,653	8,249,557	43,322,088	8,249,557	43,346,359
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,890,133	531,891,309	382,744,533	382,847,332	8,890,133	74,786,241	8,890,133	74,781,353	8,890,133	74,986,642
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,509,521	213,262,349	159,011,661	159,121,363	2,509,521	35,689,175	2,509,521	35,688,891	2,509,521	35,813,149
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,765,560	234,352,468	182,240,137	182,827,399	1,765,560	47,597,346	1,765,560	47,597,181	1,765,560	47,782,484
\$200,000 under \$500,000	543,360	160,482,561	133,799,108	136,484,118	543,360	38,282,123	543,360	38,282,080	543,360	38,514,941
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	113,870	77,269,978	67,176,398	67,989,652	113,870	19,036,635	113,870	19,036,624	113,870	19,135,571
\$1,000,000 or more	61,562	167,610,211	149,682,735	150,670,255	61,562	42,187,576	61,562	42,187,572	61,562	42,337,233
Returns with Form 8615 tax computation only										
Total	384,588	1,252,890	1,046,500	1,058,631	384,588	184,074	384,588	270,588	384,588	270,588
Under \$5,000	348,627	693,365	515,871	528,002	348,627	76,558	348,627	116,076	348,627	116,076
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*22,861	*149,055	*132,544	*132,544	*22,861	*19,875	*22,861	*38,532	*22,861	*38,532
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*2,858	*37,212	*35,783	*35,783	*2,858	*5,367	*2,858	*11,556	*2,858	*11,556
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*5,715	*98,830	*95,972	*95,972	*5,715	*14,802	*5,715	*27,516	*5,715	*27,516
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*2,858	*68,945	*67,517	*67,517	*2,858	*12,273	*2,858	*20,732	*2,858	*20,732
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 under \$100,000	*1,198	*102,458	*97,886	*97,886	*1,198	*26,939	*1,198	*27,325	*1,198	*27,325
\$100,000 under \$200,000	*295	*47,668	*45,963	*45,963	*295	*12,870	*295	*13,281	*295	*13,281
\$200,000 under \$500,000	*166	*35,016	*34,934	*34,934	*166	*9,781	*166	*9,948	*166	*9,948
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	*11	*20,340	*20,031	*20,031	*11	*5,609	*11	*5,622	*11	*5,622

Type of tax computation by size of adjusted gross income	Total credits		Income tax after credits		Alternative minimum tax		Total income tax		As a percent of		Average income tax (dollars)
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Modified taxable income		
									Adjusted gross income		
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Returns with regular tax computation only											
Total	14,087,169	7,001,874	86,664,108	410,246,790	98,304	787,695	86,664,128	411,034,484	19.9	13.6	4,579
Under \$5,000	*9,960	*152	4,798,980	457,051	—	—	4,798,980	457,051	15.0	3.6	95
\$5,000 under \$10,000	711,732	113,389	9,730,481	3,832,004	**	**	9,730,481	3,832,005	14.6	4.9	370
\$10,000 under \$15,000	2,863,772	1,062,658	10,400,809	9,225,865	*665	*330	10,400,809	9,226,194	13.5	5.9	743
\$15,000 under \$20,000	2,768,951	876,749	11,123,515	15,267,968	*666	*3,089	11,123,515	15,271,056	14.3	7.6	1,331
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,055,909	517,737	9,137,300	18,245,713	*302	*1,892	9,137,300	18,247,605	14.8	8.9	1,986
\$25,000 under \$30,000	992,579	450,806	7,456,668	20,338,661	*2,709	*6,218	7,456,668	20,344,879	15.6	9.9	2,719
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,841,442	857,912	11,890,308	44,085,620	7,224	20,729	11,890,308	44,106,349	16.1	10.7	3,702
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,406,791	635,195	8,244,557	42,711,164	4,986	17,079	8,244,557	42,728,243	16.8	11.6	5,179
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,580,976	763,129	8,888,342	74,223,513	12,492	29,465	8,888,342	74,252,978	19.4	14.0	8,352
\$75,000 under \$100,000	420,392	316,750	2,509,520	35,496,399	14,564	46,314	2,509,520	35,542,713	22.3	16.7	14,163
\$100,000 under \$200,000	288,077	413,144	1,764,982	47,369,339	31,972	174,994	1,764,982	47,544,333	26.0	20.3	26,929
\$200,000 under \$500,000	99,974	317,530	543,240	38,197,411	16,514	229,573	543,261	38,426,985	28.2	23.9	70,721
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	27,815	220,483	113,857	18,915,088	4,120	113,222	113,857	19,028,311	28.0	24.6	167,105
\$1,000,000 or more	18,798	456,240	61,549	41,880,993	2,090	144,790	61,549	42,025,783	27.9	25.1	682,660
Returns with Form 8615 tax computation only											
Total	*4	*255	384,588	270,332	—	—	384,588	270,332	25.5	21.6	703
Under \$5,000	—	—	348,627	116,076	—	—	348,627	116,076	22.0	16.7	333
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	*22,861	*38,532	—	—	*22,861	*38,532	*29.1	*25.9	*1,686
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	*2,858	*11,556	—	—	*2,858	*11,556	*32.3	*31.1	*4,044
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	*5,715	*27,516	—	—	*5,715	*27,516	*28.7	*27.8	*4,815
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	*2,858	*20,732	—	—	*2,858	*20,732	*30.7	*30.1	*7,255
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	*1,198	*27,325	—	—	*1,198	*27,325	*27.9	*26.7	*22,814
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	*295	*13,281	—	—	*295	*13,281	*28.9	*27.9	*44,972
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	*166	*9,948	—	—	*166	*9,948	*28.5	*28.4	*60,015
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	*4	*255	*11	*5,367	—	—	*11	*5,367	*26.8	*26.4	*482,651

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns in which it is based.

** Data is combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.2—Returns With Total Income Tax: Total Income Tax as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income								
	Total			Under 5 percent			5 under 7 percent		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
All returns									
Total	87,135,332	2,989,915,092	412,869,909	14,857,361	171,434,172	5,018,876	10,433,263	185,743,644	11,379,729
Under \$5,000	5,170,720	9,864,620	709,048	3,462,020	9,159,866	199,833	788,623	2,287,028	128,688
\$5,000 under \$10,000	9,765,882	73,036,068	3,914,612	4,393,518	29,481,458	840,708	3,278,307	26,347,788	1,604,836
\$10,000 under \$15,000	10,404,456	130,636,055	9,244,813	2,818,907	35,637,719	976,233	787,820	10,087,334	593,460
\$15,000 under \$20,000	11,129,814	194,248,667	15,305,060	2,235,761	38,364,957	1,099,866	2,007,096	34,721,514	2,119,944
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,141,213	204,811,083	18,278,344	933,200	20,594,104	658,067	1,234,663	27,526,627	1,674,458
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,461,750	204,667,435	20,361,642	418,387	11,343,855	392,330	820,369	22,444,190	1,378,792
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,895,769	413,203,096	44,138,991	362,611	12,296,959	413,360	937,592	32,119,081	2,003,917
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,249,552	368,437,697	42,768,361	140,517	6,212,278	202,992	351,464	15,703,712	982,678
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,897,085	532,315,125	74,340,917	60,517	3,588,627	110,717	203,982	11,808,791	735,497
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,463	214,024,329	35,685,329	17,839	1,507,021	41,955	16,867	1,397,202	81,501
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,776,104	235,793,141	47,837,393	10,624	1,358,247	38,039	5,434	696,698	39,966
\$200,000 or more	724,523	408,877,777	100,285,400	3,460	1,889,082	44,776	1,045	603,679	35,973
Joint returns									
Total	41,374,252	2,090,547,723	297,225,750	5,193,295	99,808,273	3,033,497	4,776,954	126,380,124	7,779,331
Under \$5,000	5,852	-2,903,378	82,082	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	185,650	1,715,696	57,049	173,112	1,621,717	12,977	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	2,235,587	28,374,341	960,033	1,923,061	23,953,739	700,097	303,164	4,305,369	238,880
\$15,000 under \$20,000	3,861,437	67,975,321	3,604,872	1,544,613	26,794,955	749,665	1,414,951	24,443,989	1,505,934
\$20,000 under \$25,000	4,082,740	91,836,836	6,466,576	697,534	15,406,414	500,500	1,000,331	22,375,400	1,352,787
\$25,000 under \$30,000	4,036,420	111,070,556	8,997,360	345,080	9,349,865	328,307	694,272	18,987,090	1,168,767
\$30,000 under \$40,000	7,980,597	279,070,181	25,373,886	307,046	10,405,820	357,845	828,251	28,475,594	1,778,522
\$40,000 under \$50,000	6,713,114	300,628,582	32,023,065	126,087	5,556,662	186,596	322,668	14,431,790	909,197
\$50,000 under \$75,000	7,861,382	471,479,611	63,340,108	50,785	2,999,349	99,116	194,374	11,228,321	700,087
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,244,631	190,806,529	30,834,317	16,324	1,386,437	38,246	13,397	1,115,391	65,485
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,550,466	205,569,625	40,810,519	6,958	882,479	24,932	4,948	630,726	36,427
\$200,000 or more	616,376	344,923,823	84,675,882	2,695	1,450,836	35,216	598	386,452	23,245
Nonjoint returns									
Total	45,761,080	899,367,369	115,644,159	9,664,066	71,625,899	1,985,379	5,656,308	59,363,520	3,600,398
Under \$5,000	5,164,868	12,767,998	626,966	3,462,020	9,159,866	199,833	788,623	2,287,028	128,688
\$5,000 under \$10,000	9,580,233	71,320,372	3,857,563	4,220,407	27,859,741	827,732	3,278,307	26,347,788	1,604,836
\$10,000 under \$15,000	8,168,869	102,261,714	8,284,780	895,846	11,683,979	276,136	484,656	5,781,965	354,580
\$15,000 under \$20,000	7,268,377	126,273,346	11,700,188	691,148	11,570,002	350,201	592,145	10,277,525	614,010
\$20,000 under \$25,000	5,058,472	112,974,247	11,811,767	235,666	5,187,690	157,567	234,332	5,151,227	321,671
\$25,000 under \$30,000	3,425,330	93,596,879	11,364,282	73,306	1,993,990	64,023	126,096	3,457,100	210,025
\$30,000 under \$40,000	3,915,172	134,132,915	18,765,104	55,565	1,891,139	55,515	109,341	3,643,488	225,394
\$40,000 under \$50,000	1,536,439	67,809,115	10,745,296	14,431	655,616	16,396	28,796	1,271,922	73,481
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,035,703	60,835,514	11,000,809	9,732	589,278	11,600	9,608	580,470	35,410
\$75,000 under \$100,000	273,832	23,217,800	4,851,012	1,515	120,584	3,709	3,470	281,812	16,017
\$100,000 under \$200,000	225,638	30,223,515	7,026,874	3,666	475,768	13,107	486	65,971	3,559
\$200,000 or more	108,147	63,953,953	15,609,518	765	438,246	9,560	447	217,226	12,729
Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued									
Size of adjusted gross income	7 under 10 percent			10 under 12 percent			12 under 15 percent		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
All returns									
Total	24,765,706	604,986,727	52,498,087	16,128,818	482,388,868	52,675,784	9,933,831	457,432,456	61,691,659
Under \$5,000	357,611	624,587	51,931	222,160	455,080	50,300	151,453	454,190	58,512
\$5,000 under \$10,000	1,827,305	15,075,208	1,172,929	154,236	1,375,716	142,244	82,831	554,964	75,139
\$10,000 under \$15,000	6,321,202	78,627,689	6,957,593	438,589	5,813,067	617,548	25,718	309,169	42,370
\$15,000 under \$20,000	2,284,937	40,913,862	3,381,359	4,491,822	78,337,960	8,379,066	89,264	1,535,089	198,126
\$20,000 under \$25,000	3,453,446	78,057,767	6,654,482	2,583,539	56,340,798	6,391,333	897,464	21,368,676	2,699,552
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2,952,180	80,825,062	7,046,826	1,218,295	33,947,592	3,577,382	1,664,586	44,904,434	6,198,936
\$30,000 under \$40,000	4,266,308	147,920,544	12,923,868	3,503,476	122,973,607	13,321,048	896,852	31,333,421	4,211,247
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,338,456	103,428,263	9,120,946	2,005,805	88,797,548	9,733,454	2,351,115	106,817,333	14,192,039
\$50,000 under \$75,000	869,014	49,446,718	4,304,849	1,354,823	78,536,254	8,707,778	3,098,635	184,339,224	25,002,604
\$75,000 under \$100,000	72,038	6,049,401	535,568	118,244	9,766,135	1,082,416	521,711	43,958,624	6,015,470
\$100,000 under \$200,000	20,038	2,504,884	215,374	34,163	4,081,878	457,677	145,881	17,616,877	2,421,291
\$200,000 or more	3,171	1,512,742	132,362	3,667	1,963,233	215,538	8,320	4,240,457	576,372
Joint returns									
Total	12,639,419	425,416,623	36,832,913	6,952,276	297,301,470	32,405,006	5,723,985	334,830,593	45,159,077
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	2,858	20,675	1,572	2,858	21,438	2,280	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	5,715	75,189	6,438	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	886,655	16,463,435	1,254,428	—	—	—	8,573	153,547	20,412
\$20,000 under \$25,000	2,361,551	53,524,082	4,510,574	11,335	259,250	27,214	5,715	126,620	16,460
\$25,000 under \$30,000	2,346,814	64,277,306	5,581,473	645,492	18,322,475	1,887,251	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	3,843,447	133,909,381	11,672,866	2,932,360	103,709,058	11,199,953	62,253	2,300,569	286,686
\$40,000 under \$50,000	2,260,885	100,059,002	8,826,058	1,894,181	83,894,437	9,188,178	2,020,597	92,404,528	12,239,252
\$50,000 under \$75,000	843,065	47,980,261	4,178,206	1,315,319	76,296,987	8,457,199	2,976,216	177,313,289	24,029,243
\$75,000 under \$100,000	67,257	5,638,007	499,300	116,755	9,634,978	1,068,205	505,244	42,568,500	5,825,189
\$100,000 under \$200,000	19,053	2,370,564	204,571	31,082	3,687,817	412,635	138,773	16,731,859	2,300,808
\$200,000 or more	2,120	1,098,722	97,427	2,895	1,475,030	162,091	6,615	3,231,679	441,027
Nonjoint returns									
Total	12,126,287	179,570,104	15,665,173	9,176,542	185,087,397	20,270,778	4,209,846	122,601,864	16,532,581
Under \$5,000	357,611	624,587	51,931	222,160	455,080	50,300	151,453	454,190	58,512
\$5,000 under \$10,000	1,824,447	15,054,533	1,171,357	151,378	1,354,278	139,964	82,831	554,964	75,139
\$10,000 under \$15,000	6,315,487	78,552,499	6,951,155	438,589	5,813,067	617,548	25,718	309,169	42,370
\$15,000 under \$20,000	1,398,283	24,450,427	2,126,931	4,491,822	78,337,960	8,379,066	80,692	1,381,542	177,714
\$20,000 under \$25,000	1,091,896	24,533,685	2,143,907	2,572,205	56,081,547	6,364,118	891,749	21,242,055	2,683,093
\$25,000 under \$30,000	605,366	16,547,756	1,465,353	572,803	15,625,116	1,690,131	1,664,586	44,904,434	6,198,936
\$30,000 under \$40,000	422,861	14,011,164	1,251,003	571,116	19,264,549	2,121,095	834,599	29,032,852	3,924,560
\$40,000 under \$50,000	77,570	3,369,260	294,888	111,623	4,903,111	545,276	330,518	14,412,804	1,952,787
\$50,000 under \$75,000	25,949	1,466,458	126,643	39,504	2,239,267	250,579	122,420	7,025,934	973,361
\$75,000 under \$100,000	4,781	411,394	36,268	1,489	131,157	14,211	16,467	1,390,124	190,281
\$100,000 under \$200,000	*985	134,320	10,803	3,081	394,061	45,043	7,108	885,018	120,483
\$200,000 or more	1,051	414,021	34,935	772	488,202	53,447	1,705	1,008,778	135,345

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 3.2—Returns With Total Income Tax: Total Income Tax as a Percent of Adjusted Gross Income, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued								
	15 under 17 percent			17 under 25 percent			25 under 30 percent		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
All returns	4,653,512	258,383,618	41,283,305	5,703,605	586,082,484	121,627,501	589,422	239,625,260	63,227,784
Under \$5,000	62,867	111,726	17,751	91,443	250,026	53,249	*17,146	*63,293	*16,557
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*2,858	*15,797	*2,458	*4,240	*27,929	*6,331	*17,146	*116,013	*31,879
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	*5,716	*72,958	*15,186	*104	*1,131	*316
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*11,430	*208,368	*33,320	**	**	**	*6,379	*111,877	*31,385
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*20,891	*505,273	*79,760	*9,237	*212,299	*41,015	*5	*101	*27
\$25,000 under \$30,000	364,369	10,546,697	1,633,130	*17,953	*508,273	*92,339	*5,279	*138,594	*36,586
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,126,526	37,346,456	6,033,369	794,950	28,944,493	5,144,023	*5,538	*203,197	*54,063
\$40,000 under \$50,000	349,984	15,867,512	2,521,801	708,572	31,452,520	5,965,435	*3,545	*153,898	*42,964
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,910,722	116,105,359	18,490,179	1,387,312	87,732,100	16,653,622	*2,416	*156,830	*41,024
\$75,000 under \$100,000	620,144	52,324,853	8,387,437	1,099,856	94,485,308	18,267,265	49,159	4,300,090	1,119,992
\$100,000 under \$200,000	174,327	21,151,523	3,404,658	1,204,837	161,052,696	33,908,540	175,149	26,579,067	6,960,472
\$200,000 or more	9,393	4,200,055	679,443	379,491	181,343,883	41,480,495	307,556	207,801,169	54,892,519
Joint returns	2,622,536	185,691,388	29,638,999	3,080,349	430,173,456	90,024,816	344,163	187,815,762	49,502,015
Under \$5,000	*2,858	*11,373	*1,886	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	*1,381	*10,677	*2,135	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	*2,859	*30,486	*7,559	*104	*1,131	*316
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*2,858	*51,308	*8,570	**	**	**	*664	*13,047	*3,869
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	*664	*15,187	*3,338	*5	*101	*27
\$25,000 under \$30,000	*1,381	*36,807	*5,981	*2,385	*69,919	*15,544	*664	*18,382	*4,764
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*2,366	*91,926	*14,882	*295	*9,354	*1,911	*2,665	*103,174	*27,138
\$40,000 under \$50,000	81,451	3,962,919	605,296	*6,368	*282,065	*54,328	*783	*32,635	*8,208
\$50,000 under \$75,000	1,755,621	107,147,534	17,057,526	717,616	47,996,819	8,582,829	*20	*1,346	*387
\$75,000 under \$100,000	601,847	50,807,584	8,145,417	918,697	79,224,184	14,991,869	*3,367	*275,028	*72,331
\$100,000 under \$200,000	166,055	20,152,715	3,244,921	1,097,249	146,732,569	30,710,152	82,667	13,882,917	3,612,052
\$200,000 or more	8,100	3,429,223	554,520	332,835	155,802,196	35,655,152	253,224	173,487,947	45,772,924
Nonjoint returns	2,030,976	72,692,230	11,644,306	2,623,256	155,909,028	31,602,684	245,259	51,809,498	13,725,769
Under \$5,000	60,010	100,353	15,865	91,443	250,026	53,249	*17,146	*63,293	*16,557
\$5,000 under \$10,000	*2,858	*15,797	*2,458	*2,859	*17,252	*4,196	*17,146	*116,013	*31,879
\$10,000 under \$15,000	—	—	—	*2,857	*42,473	*7,627	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*8,573	*157,059	*24,750	**	**	**	*5,715	*98,830	*27,516
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*20,891	*505,273	*79,760	*8,573	*197,112	*37,677	—	—	—
\$25,000 under \$30,000	362,988	10,509,890	1,627,149	*15,568	*438,354	*76,794	*4,615	*120,212	*31,822
\$30,000 under \$40,000	1,124,160	37,254,531	6,018,488	794,654	28,935,139	5,142,112	*2,874	*100,023	*26,926
\$40,000 under \$50,000	268,533	11,904,593	1,916,505	702,203	31,170,454	5,911,107	*2,762	*121,263	*34,756
\$50,000 under \$75,000	155,101	8,957,825	1,432,653	669,696	39,735,281	8,070,793	*2,395	*155,484	*40,637
\$75,000 under \$100,000	18,297	1,517,269	242,019	181,158	15,261,124	3,275,397	45,792	4,025,008	1,047,661
\$100,000 under \$200,000	8,272	998,808	159,736	107,588	14,320,127	3,198,389	92,482	12,696,150	3,348,420
\$200,000 or more	1,293	770,832	124,923	46,656	25,541,687	5,825,343	54,332	34,313,221	9,119,595

Size of adjusted gross income	Total income tax as a percent of adjusted gross income—Continued								
	30 under 50 percent			50 under 100 percent			100 percent or more		
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax
	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
All returns	29,548	5,991,473	2,199,796	18,105	1,082,145	682,921	22,162	-3,235,754	584,468
Under \$5,000	**	**	**	*2,858	*2,332	*2,117	14,540	-3,543,506	130,109
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	*2,576	*20,788	*15,972	*2,865	*20,394	*22,111
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*3,156	*40,664	*12,649	*3,154	*45,010	*26,458	*92	*1,346	*3,011
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*3	*56	*23	*176	*3,365	*2,341	*2,943	*51,601	*59,627
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*9,306	*224,657	*84,290	—	—	—	*2,231	*8,905	*15,345
\$25,000 under \$30,000	**	**	**	*320	*8,370	*4,774	**	**	**
\$30,000 under \$40,000	**	**	**	*1,290	*44,232	*25,025	**	**	**
\$40,000 under \$50,000	**	**	**	3	147	98	**	**	**
\$50,000 under \$75,000	4,812	288,696	107,712	*4,811	*310,364	*182,522	**	**	**
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,777	161,710	57,483	405	37,043	30,977	*422	*36,942	*65,265
\$100,000 under \$200,000	3,410	477,022	181,205	1,688	211,809	131,336	*555	*62,441	*78,814
\$200,000 or more	7,084	4,798,669	1,756,435	823	398,686	261,301	514	126,123	210,186
Joint returns	20,089	4,885,437	1,804,892	10,812	880,363	545,850	10,373	-2,635,766	499,352
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,995	-2,914,752	80,196
\$5,000 under \$10,000	**	**	**	*2,576	*20,788	*15,972	*2,865	*20,394	*22,111
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*297	*3,445	*1,089	*296	*3,661	*2,649	*92	*1,346	*3,011
\$15,000 under \$20,000	*3	*56	*23	*176	*3,365	*2,341	*2,943	*51,601	*59,627
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*6,144	*148,969	*60,679	—	—	—	*2,225	*8,655	*14,562
\$25,000 under \$30,000	**	**	**	*320	*8,370	*4,774	**	**	**
\$30,000 under \$40,000	**	**	**	*1,290	*44,232	*25,025	**	**	**
\$40,000 under \$50,000	**	**	**	3	147	98	**	**	**
\$50,000 under \$75,000	4,715	283,188	105,925	*3,614	*230,483	*125,437	**	**	**
\$75,000 under \$100,000	*918	*82,628	*32,198	*402	*36,796	*30,813	*422	*36,942	*65,265
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,901	276,250	101,519	1,462	187,079	116,551	*832	*160,046	*254,580
\$200,000 or more	6,110	4,090,900	1,503,458	673	345,442	222,191	**	**	**
Nonjoint returns	9,459	1,106,036	394,904	7,292	201,782	137,071	11,788	-599,988	85,116
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	*2,858	*2,332	*2,117	11,545	-628,755	49,913
\$5,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$15,000	*2,859	*37,219	*11,559	*2,858	*41,349	*23,810	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	*3,162	*75,687	*23,610	—	—	—	*6	*250	*783
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	**	**
\$30,000 under \$40,000	**	**	**	—	—	—	**	**	**
\$40,000 under \$50,000	**	**	**	—	—	—	**	**	**
\$50,000 under \$75,000	*97	*5,508	*1,787	*1,198	*79,881	*57,085	**	**	**
\$75,000 under \$100,000	*859	*79,082	*25,285	3	246	164	**	**	**
\$100,000 under \$200,000	*1,509	*200,772	*79,686	*226	*24,729	*14,785	*237	*28,517	*34,420
\$200,000 or more	974	707,769	252,977	151	53,244	39,110	**	**	**

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Total tax liability			Total tax credits			Total			Personal credits			Credit for the elderly and disabled		
	All returns	Total tax liability		Total tax credits		Amount	Total		Amount	Child care credit		Amount	Number of returns		Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)		(10)	(11)	
All returns, total	109,708,280	89,001,467	430,733,154	14,099,023	7,047,140		13,174,255	5,012,595		9,023,458	3,812,849		356,973	68,904	
No adjusted gross income	835,420	122,050	277,451	17	999		†	†		†	†		†	†	
\$1 under \$1,000	3,126,849	953,342	63,610	*3,551	*11		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,230,577	121,065	121,065	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	3,589,370	1,021,793	127,926	*3,551	*50		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	3,347,791	1,510,364	237,560	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	3,118,816	1,082,262	315,120	*2,858	*91		†	†		—	—		—	—	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	3,083,053	2,060,338	515,268	31,177	1,601		27,110	1,259		—	—		—	—	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	3,134,576	2,100,524	669,624	68,261	5,221		64,709	5,217		†	†		42,582	4,264	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	3,139,547	2,031,683	933,917	66,823	12,725		64,709	12,725		†	†		42,582	8,186	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	3,051,747	2,068,396	1,167,546	209,110	25,246		194,167	22,191		8,573	1,497		30,701	6,593	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,991,996	2,007,704	1,329,604	340,600	70,490		334,190	67,247		39,273	5,490		37,149	8,067	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,857,935	2,110,380	1,554,398	428,224	116,419		406,982	114,125		82,870	18,452		32,127	8,309	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,704,240	1,986,810	1,639,729	537,954	148,116		525,316	145,630		155,702	41,478		31,434	5,464	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,725,537	2,149,880	1,892,880	565,606	223,535		559,724	221,900		132,108	38,987		31,434	5,464	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,802,095	2,372,935	2,372,935	670,550	297,274		658,618	288,757		169,182	63,001		22,128	7,293	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,626,234	2,243,738	2,612,157	661,337	277,314		676,562	277,314		225,318	92,707		20,003	3,601	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,598,308	2,401,339	2,935,802	707,591	267,551		686,812	260,916		220,544	89,609		20,003	4,158	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,367,239	2,235,466	2,989,034	645,868	209,684		635,472	200,982		197,501	89,466		16,413	2,040	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,456,793	2,368,434	3,509,025	741,200	186,479		732,132	175,272		233,158	105,928		16,413	2,040	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,196,171	2,152,293	3,417,219	463,654	105,942		443,385	96,071		183,374	82,451		14,006	3,611	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,141,719	2,113,900	3,772,560	210,637	107,093		192,354	93,060		186,639	89,930		—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,180,537	9,180,537	19,611,254	1,055,909	517,737		1,015,403	487,997		1,006,830	485,054		8,573	2,943	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,485,865	7,485,865	21,693,915	992,579	450,806		943,018	402,525		932,179	394,048		—	—	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,956,599	11,917,748	46,418,272	1,843,807	858,593		1,720,990	694,370		1,710,471	684,950		—	—	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,264,514	8,252,253	44,788,345	1,406,791	635,195		1,335,633	544,670		1,332,605	540,964		—	—	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,904,085	8,899,268	77,537,317	1,581,207	763,206		1,456,269	638,899		1,453,210	636,607		—	—	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,907	2,518,907	37,255,570	422,410	320,489		333,569	165,032		332,974	163,727		—	—	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,778,528	1,776,917	49,529,473	289,856	420,277		165,759	83,996		165,175	83,943		—	—	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	548,472	548,042	39,301,656	100,901	336,653		30,006	16,342		29,812	16,291		—	—	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,808	114,727	19,289,482	27,949	224,994		4,094	2,387		2,387	4,087		—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more	62,065	61,997	42,649,414	18,943	463,350		1,297	754		1,263	747		—	—	
Taxable returns, total	87,135,332	87,135,332	429,362,362	11,001,040	5,860,700		10,215,268	4,067,149		7,855,108	3,360,772		227,272	42,239	
No adjusted gross income	5,952	5,952	120,378	**21,407	**1,986		†	†		†	†		†	†	
\$1 under \$1,000	904,855	904,855	31,272	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,084,349	1,084,349	91,659	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	884,236	884,236	89,943	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,341,720	1,341,720	169,305	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	949,608	949,608	254,445	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,979,501	1,979,501	475,430	—	—		—	—		—	—		—	—	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,019,102	2,019,102	627,580	—	—		†	†		—	—		—	—	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,915,160	1,915,160	874,093	26,817	4,752		26,817	4,752		—	—		11,430	*874	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,940,746	1,940,746	1,086,503	*26,373	*2,518		19,270	*2,327		—	—		25,436	*3,545	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,911,374	1,911,374	1,267,337	31,394	5,000		27,843	3,612		—	—		19,270	2,327	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,023,118	2,023,118	1,502,095	57,732	15,581		48,465	15,290		†	†		20,003	2,426	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,916,366	1,916,366	1,631,843	43,973	15,033		48,465	15,290		7,840	*3,706		23,555	*6,712	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,080,175	2,080,175	1,978,556	129,533	66,583		126,318	66,413		*3,403	*3,467		*22,861	*3,403	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,195,157	2,195,157	2,280,306	244,079	122,132		237,722	119,472		*13,555	*7,030		*14,288	*4,461	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,189,640	2,189,640	2,553,879	371,027	155,602		363,694	154,173		58,543	20,157		*20,003	*4,158	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,362,514	2,362,514	2,887,413	545,810	203,865		532,068	203,275		131,375	48,534		8,573	*1,566	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,194,035	2,194,035	2,943,656	566,965	162,942		562,716	160,471		144,673	53,285		*16,413	*2,040	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,342,965	2,342,965	3,489,740	672,806	154,583		658,889	150,771		189,918	83,023		*5,715	*1,815	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,131,858	2,131,858	3,379,174	442,234	89,268		427,706	84,852		167,695	71,231		*14,006	*3,611	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,098,442	2,098,442	3,746,110	190,884	85,678		180,924	81,961		175,208	78,832		—	—	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,141,213	9,141,213	19,525,088	1,004,450	481,593		982,010	470,762		973,437	467,819		8,573	*2,943	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,461,750	7,461,750	21,646,532	966,374	409,834		928,322	391,733		919,848	386,494		—	—	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,895,769	11,895,769	46,376,038	1,818,628	794,435		1,710,855	690,288		1,700,336	680,869		—	—	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,249,552	8,249,552	44,782,595	1,401,791	607,788		1,335,633	544,670		1,332,605	540,964		—	—	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,897,085	8,897,085	77,529,716	1,579,415	758,358		1,455,606	638,299		**1,960,506	**899,967		—	—	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,463	2,518,463	37,253,694	422,406	320,441		333,569	165,032		—	—		—	—	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,776,104	1,776,104	49,528,493	289,278	401,937		83,996	165,759		—	—		—	—	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	547,869	547,869	39,300,853	100,801	330,927		30,004	16,341		—	—		—	—	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,682	114,682	19,289,355	27,936	222,206		4,094	2,387		4,087	2,387		—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more	61,972	61,972	42,649,283	18,929	447,658		1,297	754		1,263	747		—	—	
Non taxable returns, total	22,572,948	1,956,135	1,370,791	3,097,982	1,186,441		2,958,987	945,446		1,168,349	452,077		129,701	26,665	

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Personal credits—Continued		Minimum tax credit		Foreign tax credit		General business credits		Other tax credits	
	Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits		Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	Number of returns	Amount								
All returns, total	4,782,148	1,102,392	26,393	203,264	559,217	1,087,203	364,169	718,209	28,999	25,870
No adjusted gross income	—	—	†	—	*6	*3	*13	*975	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	*3,551	*11	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	*50	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	*3,551	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*2,858	*91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	*2,125	*266	—	—	—	—	*4,067	*341	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*19,270	*830	—	—	*3,551	*4	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*15,669	*3,041	—	—	*7,103	*192	*7,840	*2,863	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	127,051	10,108	—	—	*3,551	*1,389	*2,859	*1,855	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	219,886	40,728	—	—	*7,103	*85	*17,691	*2,209	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	247,729	64,338	—	—	—	—	*12,638	*2,486	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	410,353	101,280	—	—	*3,215	*170	*2,667	*1,464	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	455,534	151,606	—	—	*7,333	*4,714	*4,700	*3,802	—	—
\$13,000 under \$14,000	561,083	192,450	—	—	*10,884	*6,423	*4,271	*775	—	—
\$14,000 under \$15,000	556,204	180,848	—	—	*10,884	*493	*9,895	*6,081	—	—
\$15,000 under \$16,000	622,553	169,801	—	—	—	—	*12,520	*8,702	—	—
\$16,000 under \$17,000	561,250	109,465	—	—	*7,103	*1,715	*14,540	*9,491	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	67,530	67,530	—	—	*14,205	*2,962	*6,063	*5,746	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	323,819	10,009	—	—	*7,103	*2,443	*11,181	*11,591	*2,858	*1,163
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	*11,115	*4,381	29,092	25,327	*300	*32
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	*25,388	*7,740	23,301	40,463	*2,365	*78
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	†	†	78,050	72,253	45,089	87,337	*5,393	*4,610
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	*1,498	*765	41,877	28,791	30,031	60,926	*2,156	*43
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	*1,677	*4,279	86,219	48,932	37,085	70,286	*4,577	*809
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	*1,509	*4,811	68,373	105,290	21,596	44,499	*1,724	*857
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	6,660	20,021	86,912	226,162	33,950	88,616	2,892	1,482
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	8,570	57,186	46,430	182,248	18,914	73,646	3,855	7,231
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	3,288	42,402	15,031	129,973	7,512	46,028	1,596	4,204
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	2,895	73,757	10,676	260,778	6,656	122,700	1,274	5,360
Taxable returns, total	2,684,482	638,925	26,359	202,064	535,966	989,175	238,711	576,443	28,986	25,868
No adjusted gross income	—	—	†	†	*6	*3	*5,727	*1,173	—	—
\$1 under \$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$3,000	—	—	—	—	*3,551	*50	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$7,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*1,381	*1,207	—	—	—	*4	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*2,125	*283	—	—	*3,551	*192	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*17,071	*4,873	—	—	*7,103	*85	*2,575	*456	—	—
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*13,555	*7,707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$13,000	54,923	101,333	—	—	*3,215	*170	*2,575	*2,328	—	—
\$13,000 under \$14,000	214,861	105,824	—	—	*3,782	*332	—	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$15,000	335,851	129,858	—	—	*7,333	*1,429	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 under \$16,000	520,637	153,174	—	—	*10,884	*493	*2,858	*97	—	—
\$16,000 under \$17,000	524,909	105,135	—	—	—	—	*4,249	*2,471	—	—
\$17,000 under \$18,000	628,922	65,933	—	—	*7,103	*1,715	*6,814	*2,047	—	—
\$18,000 under \$19,000	323,819	10,009	—	—	*14,205	*2,962	*3,322	*291	*2,858	*1,163
\$19,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	*7,103	*2,443	*2,858	*1,274	—	—
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	*7,563	*2,208	*14,577	*8,591	*300	*32
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	†	†	*25,388	*7,740	*10,299	*10,282	*2,365	*78
\$30,000 under \$40,000	—	—	*1,498	*765	74,034	51,940	31,897	47,574	*5,393	*4,610
\$40,000 under \$50,000	—	—	*1,677	*4,279	85,989	47,413	29,273	58,044	*2,156	*43
\$50,000 under \$75,000	—	—	*1,509	*4,811	68,373	105,290	31,592	87,501	*4,577	*809
\$75,000 under \$100,000	—	—	6,660	19,811	86,448	209,140	33,855	44,450	*1,724	*857
\$100,000 under \$200,000	—	—	8,559	46,790	46,361	177,020	18,887	73,547	2,892	1,482
\$200,000 under \$500,000	—	—	*1,677	*4,279	15,021	127,561	*14,165	168,709	3,855	7,231
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	—	—	—	—	10,664	245,324	—	—	1,596	4,204
\$1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,274	5,360
Nontaxable returns, total	2,097,685	463,467	34	1,199	23,250	98,028	125,458	141,766	3	2

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liabilities, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Income tax after credits			Total income tax			Alternative minimum tax			Total			All other taxes		
	Number of returns	Amount	(23)	Number of returns	Amount	(25)	Number of returns	Amount	(27)	Number of returns	(28)	Amount	(29)	Number of investment credit	Amount
All returns, total	87,120,969	411,842,025	87,135,332	412,869,909	1,027,884	13,196,241	18,399,807	287,789	234,202						
No adjusted gross income	14	715	5,952	108,837	1,027,884	13,196,241	18,399,807	287,789	234,202						
\$1 under \$1,000	904,844	30,726	904,855	108,837	1,027,884	13,196,241	18,399,807	287,789	234,202						
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,084,347	89,217	1,084,349	89,331	1,084,349	89,331	1,084,349	89,331	1,084,349						
\$2,000 under \$3,000	884,236	83,777	884,236	83,777	884,236	83,777	884,236	83,777	884,236						
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,341,718	157,216	1,341,720	157,267	1,341,720	157,267	1,341,720	157,267	1,341,720						
\$4,000 under \$5,000	949,608	238,795	949,608	238,795	949,608	238,795	949,608	238,795	949,608						
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,979,495	376,308	1,979,501	376,454	1,979,501	376,454	1,979,501	376,454	1,979,501						
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,019,101	567,850	2,019,102	567,852	2,019,102	567,852	2,019,102	567,852	2,019,102						
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,915,160	789,638	1,915,160	789,638	1,915,160	789,638	1,915,160	789,638	1,915,160						
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,940,741	1,013,597	1,940,746	1,013,683	1,940,746	1,013,683	1,940,746	1,013,683	1,940,746						
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,911,374	1,166,984	1,911,374	1,166,984	1,911,374	1,166,984	1,911,374	1,166,984	1,911,374						
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,023,012	1,381,529	2,023,012	1,381,529	2,023,012	1,381,529	2,023,012	1,381,529	2,023,012						
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,916,069	1,517,688	1,916,069	1,517,688	1,916,069	1,517,688	1,916,069	1,517,688	1,916,069						
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,079,875	1,829,596	2,079,875	1,829,596	2,079,875	1,829,596	2,079,875	1,829,596	2,079,875						
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,195,156	2,128,938	2,195,157	2,128,938	2,195,157	2,128,938	2,195,157	2,128,938	2,195,157						
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,189,554	2,379,670	2,189,554	2,379,670	2,189,554	2,379,670	2,189,554	2,379,670	2,189,554						
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,362,431	2,706,451	2,362,431	2,706,451	2,362,431	2,706,451	2,362,431	2,706,451	2,362,431						
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,193,734	3,219,594	2,193,734	3,219,594	2,193,734	3,219,594	2,193,734	3,219,594	2,193,734						
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,079,875	3,219,594	2,079,875	3,219,594	2,079,875	3,219,594	2,079,875	3,219,594	2,079,875						
\$18,000 under \$19,000	1,915,160	3,164,578	1,915,160	3,164,578	1,915,160	3,164,578	1,915,160	3,164,578	1,915,160						
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,098,348	3,461,504	2,098,348	3,461,504	2,098,348	3,461,504	2,098,348	3,461,504	2,098,348						
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,140,158	18,266,445	9,140,158	18,266,445	9,140,158	18,266,445	9,140,158	18,266,445	9,140,158						
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,461,397	18,266,445	7,461,397	18,266,445	7,461,397	18,266,445	7,461,397	18,266,445	7,461,397						
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,895,037	44,110,509	11,895,037	44,110,509	11,895,037	44,110,509	11,895,037	44,110,509	11,895,037						
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,248,966	42,743,177	8,248,966	42,743,177	8,248,966	42,743,177	8,248,966	42,743,177	8,248,966						
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,895,457	74,303,253	8,895,457	74,303,253	8,895,457	74,303,253	8,895,457	74,303,253	8,895,457						
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,146	35,630,908	2,518,146	35,630,908	2,518,146	35,630,908	2,518,146	35,630,908	2,518,146						
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,774,587	47,647,960	1,774,587	47,647,960	1,774,587	47,647,960	1,774,587	47,647,960	1,774,587						
\$200,000 under \$500,000	547,229	38,446,620	547,229	38,446,620	547,229	38,446,620	547,229	38,446,620	547,229						
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,564	19,040,602	114,564	19,040,602	114,564	19,040,602	114,564	19,040,602	114,564						
\$1,000,000 or more	61,896	42,254,821	61,896	42,254,821	61,896	42,254,821	61,896	42,254,821	61,896						
Taxable returns, total	87,120,969	411,842,025	87,135,332	412,869,909	1,027,884	13,196,241	18,399,807	287,789	234,202						
No adjusted gross income	14	715	5,952	108,837	1,027,884	13,196,241	18,399,807	287,789	234,202						
\$1 under \$1,000	904,844	30,726	904,855	108,837	1,027,884	13,196,241	18,399,807	287,789	234,202						
\$1,000 under \$2,000	1,084,347	89,217	1,084,349	89,331	1,084,349	89,331	1,084,349	89,331	1,084,349						
\$2,000 under \$3,000	884,236	83,777	884,236	83,777	884,236	83,777	884,236	83,777	884,236						
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,341,718	157,216	1,341,720	157,267	1,341,720	157,267	1,341,720	157,267	1,341,720						
\$4,000 under \$5,000	949,608	238,795	949,608	238,795	949,608	238,795	949,608	238,795	949,608						
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,979,495	376,308	1,979,501	376,454	1,979,501	376,454	1,979,501	376,454	1,979,501						
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,019,101	567,850	2,019,102	567,852	2,019,102	567,852	2,019,102	567,852	2,019,102						
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,915,160	789,638	1,915,160	789,638	1,915,160	789,638	1,915,160	789,638	1,915,160						
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,940,741	1,013,597	1,940,746	1,013,683	1,940,746	1,013,683	1,940,746	1,013,683	1,940,746						
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,911,374	1,166,984	1,911,374	1,166,984	1,911,374	1,166,984	1,911,374	1,166,984	1,911,374						
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,023,012	1,381,529	2,023,012	1,381,529	2,023,012	1,381,529	2,023,012	1,381,529	2,023,012						
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,916,069	1,517,688	1,916,069	1,517,688	1,916,069	1,517,688	1,916,069	1,517,688	1,916,069						
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,079,875	1,829,596	2,079,875	1,829,596	2,079,875	1,829,596	2,079,875	1,829,596	2,079,875						
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,195,156	2,128,938	2,195,157	2,128,938	2,195,157	2,128,938	2,195,157	2,128,938	2,195,157						
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,189,554	2,379,670	2,189,554	2,379,670	2,189,554	2,379,670	2,189,554	2,379,670	2,189,554						
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,362,431	2,706,451	2,362,431	2,706,451	2,362,431	2,706,451	2,362,431	2,706,451	2,362,431						
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,193,734	3,219,594	2,193,734	3,219,594	2,193,734	3,219,594	2,193,734	3,219,594	2,193,734						
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,079,875	3,219,594	2,079,875	3,219,594	2,079,875	3,219,594	2,079,875	3,219,594	2,079,875						
\$18,000 under \$19,000	1,915,160	3,164,578	1,915,160	3,164,578	1,915,160	3,164,578	1,915,160	3,164,578	1,915,160						
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,098,348	3,461,504	2,098,348	3,461,504	2,098,348	3,461,504	2,098,348	3,461,504	2,098,348						
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,140,158	18,266,445	9,140,158	18,266,445	9,140,158	18,266,445	9,140,158	18,266,445	9,140,158						
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,461,397	18,266,445	7,461,397	18,266,445	7,461,397	18,266,445	7,461,397	18,266,445	7,461,397						
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,895,037	44,110,509	11,895,037	44,110,509	11,895,037	44,110,509	11,895,037	44,110,509	11,895,037						
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,248,966	42,743,177	8,248,966	42,743,177	8,248,966	42,743,177	8,248,966	42,743,177	8,248,966						
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,895,457	74,303,253	8,895,457	74,303,253	8,895,457	74,303,253	8,895,457	74,303,253	8,895,457						
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,146	35,630,908	2,518,146	35,630,908	2,518,146	35,630,908	2,518,146	35,630,908	2,518,146						
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,774,587	47,647,960	1,774,587	47,647,960	1,774,587	47,647,960	1,774,587	47,647,960	1,774,587						
\$200,000 under \$500,000	547,229	38,446,620	547,229	38,446,620	547,229	38,446,620	547,229	38,446,620	547,229						
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,564	19,040,602	114,564	19,040,602	114,564	19,040,602	114,564	19,040,602	114,564						
\$1,000,000 or more	61,896	42,254,821	61,896	42,254,821	61,896	42,254,821	61,896	42,254,821	61,896						
Non-taxable returns, total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Non-taxable returns, total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	All other taxes—Continued					Social security taxes on tip income			Earned income credit used to offset other taxes		Number of returns without tax liability
	Penalty tax on individual retirement arrangements		Self-employment tax		Amount	Number of returns		Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)		(36)	(37)		(38)	(39)		(40)
All returns, total	1,951,890	853,919	11,195,247	17,264,586		138,057	20,308		1,168,925	536,562	20,706,812
No adjusted gross income	8,279	10,051	136,330	164,641		*1,199	*735		37,533	16,232	713,370
\$1 under \$1,000	..	..	59,560	36,305		..	..		*11,286	*3,735	2,173,507
\$1,000 under \$2,000	2,858	857	174,502	36,818		..	..		21,165	5,942	2,636,486
\$2,000 under \$3,000	4,982	1,166	200,235	55,981		..	..		44,989	12,004	2,567,577
\$3,000 under \$4,000	7,107	832	249,569	93,050		..	..		46,449	13,589	1,837,427
\$4,000 under \$5,000	10,697	1,025	202,594	92,003		*2,858	*31		44,001	19,734	2,036,555
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,125	*610	331,589	188,716		..	..		87,817	50,955	1,022,715
\$6,000 under \$7,000	12,170	*1,838	255,260	152,882		..	..		92,538	56,786	1,034,053
\$7,000 under \$8,000	7,840	*1,609	252,719	189,474		*8,573	*1,963		84,124	54,079	1,107,865
\$8,000 under \$9,000	13,555	*2,524	257,165	214,681		*14,288	*1,292		97,612	64,636	983,351
\$9,000 under \$10,000	5,715	*797	260,682	219,825		*5,715	*466		96,223	59,408	984,292
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*16,433	*2,075	268,380	216,342		*5,715	*592		93,608	46,565	747,555
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*20,662	*7,036	238,091	207,341		*11,430	*1,926		92,516	42,673	717,431
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*20,003	*2,395	241,603	240,471		*2,858	*743		80,057	31,924	575,657
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*17,166	*2,506	262,291	269,849		*5,715	*574		91,464	29,079	508,160
\$14,000 under \$15,000	28,222	2,446	206,616	241,879		*5,715	*1,289		58,439	15,897	382,497
\$15,000 under \$16,000	46,440	11,169	201,704	221,003		..	..		35,389	6,746	196,968
\$16,000 under \$17,000	27,399	4,035	218,045	246,331		*2,125	*227		33,957	4,963	131,774
\$17,000 under \$18,000	36,137	11,939	247,125	277,363		*5,715	*514		*12,003	*1,446	88,359
\$18,000 under \$19,000	26,084	3,302	205,478	245,981		..	..		*7,754	*168	43,878
\$19,000 under \$20,000	39,428	6,251	227,570	300,308		*2,858	*197		..	..	27,819
\$20,000 under \$25,000	135,175	43,816	972,043	1,287,255		*15,919	*1,724		..	..	98,225
\$25,000 under \$30,000	164,019	45,486	870,693	1,280,302		*13,204	*3,220		..	..	31,874
\$30,000 under \$40,000	323,581	85,401	1,413,281	2,187,162		*17,933	*1,364		..	..	38,851
\$40,000 under \$50,000	299,306	103,898	1,046,192	1,908,738		*7,491	*1,944		..	..	12,261
\$50,000 under \$75,000	472,273	218,381	1,181,891	2,961,854		*7,850	*1,003		..	..	4,817
\$75,000 under \$100,000	119,265	67,638	434,151	1,477,448		..	..		..	..	1,569
\$100,000 under \$200,000	67,925	86,741	410,955	1,582,849		*770	*91		..	..	1,342
\$200,000 under \$500,000	13,301	49,277	130,729	530,360		*166	*355		..	..	430
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	2,278	14,166	25,393	92,935		..	..		..	..	81
\$1,000,000 or more	1,465	36,653	12,810	44,436		*21	*57		..	..	68
Taxable returns, total	1,860,307	817,932	8,848,795	15,408,141		113,998	15,507		1,168,925	536,562	20,706,812
No adjusted gross income	101	409	2,023	7,842		1	1		..	..	..
\$1 under \$1,000	..	..	*2,575	*232		..	..		..	..	..
\$1,000 under \$2,000	..	..	*12,091	*2,328		..	..		..	..	..
\$2,000 under \$3,000	..	..	26,263	6,166		..	..		..	..	..
\$3,000 under \$4,000	..	..	45,834	12,038		..	..		..	..	..
\$4,000 under \$5,000	*2,125	*30	38,033	15,589		*2,858	*31		..	..	..
\$5,000 under \$6,000	..	..	172,815	98,976		..	..		..	..	..
\$6,000 under \$7,000	*5,433	*1,719	99,718	57,511		..	..		..	..	..
\$7,000 under \$8,000	*5,715	*3,043	107,840	81,211		1	1		..	..	..
\$8,000 under \$9,000	*8,573	*1,189	105,395	71,122		*8,573	*506		..	..	..
\$9,000 under \$10,000	*5,715	*797	127,223	98,635		*5,715	*466		..	..	..
\$10,000 under \$11,000	*10,697	*1,541	150,567	118,410		*2,858	*189		..	..	..
\$11,000 under \$12,000	*16,413	*4,556	136,267	106,264		*8,573	*1,923		..	..	..
\$12,000 under \$13,000	*20,003	*2,395	148,529	143,791		..	..		..	..	..
\$13,000 under \$14,000	*11,430	*1,440	151,803	149,769		*2,858	*146		..	..	..
\$14,000 under \$15,000	*21,959	*1,972	146,145	168,178		*5,715	*1,289		..	..	..
\$15,000 under \$16,000	42,200	10,713	160,754	166,322		..	..		..	..	..
\$16,000 under \$17,000	*23,161	*3,453	177,997	196,571		*1,125	*227		..	..	..
\$17,000 under \$18,000	35,473	11,674	222,320	256,918		*5,715	*514		..	..	..
\$18,000 under \$19,000	*24,703	*2,912	186,425	208,158		..	..		..	..	..
\$19,000 under \$20,000	39,428	6,251	212,113	273,863		*2,858	*197		..	..	..
\$20,000 under \$25,000	132,113	42,722	934,399	1,202,184		*15,919	*1,724		..	..	..
\$25,000 under \$30,000	161,654	45,088	849,030	1,233,335		*13,204	*3,220		..	..	..
\$30,000 under \$40,000	319,224	81,512	1,394,632	2,148,839		*17,933	*1,364		..	..	..
\$40,000 under \$50,000	298,108	103,183	1,044,689	1,903,780		*7,491	*1,944		..	..	..
\$50,000 under \$75,000	472,268	218,372	1,180,009	2,954,276		*7,850	*1,003		..	..	..
\$75,000 under \$100,000	118,965	86,393	434,009	1,476,820		..	..		..	..	..
\$100,000 under \$200,000	67,925	86,741	410,543	1,581,887		*770	*91		..	..	..
\$200,000 under \$500,000	13,281	49,067	130,594	529,913		*166	*355		..	..	..
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	*3,738	*50,761	25,359	92,840		..	..		..	..	..
\$1,000,000 or more	..	..	12,793	44,363		*21	*57		..	..	..
Non-taxable returns, total	91,583	35,386	2,346,462	1,856,446		*24,059	*4,801		1,168,925	536,562	20,706,812

Footnotes, at end of table

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Taxpayments										Credit for Federal tax on gasoline and special fuels		
	Total		Income tax withheld		Estimated tax payments		Payment with request for extension of filing time		Excess social security taxes withheld		Number of returns		Amount
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	
All returns, total	100,691,733	444,343,680	93,542,541	342,220,135	12,443,029	80,328,108	1,232,645	20,603,585	953,151	847,460	955,836	317,085	
No adjusted gross income	401,811	1,091,998	248,452	498,611	87,526	437,542	30,248	108,872	2,146	2,809	80,621	39,563	
\$1 under \$1,000	1,867,823	156,567	1,133,735	178,936	67,493	35,176	*8,503	*6,396	*19	*13	9,511	1,247	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	2,878,998	358,339	2,809,291	326,631	40,571	21,985	*22,042	*5,677	—	—	19,247	4,047	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	2,926,094	622,416	2,856,453	557,174	61,724	54,833	*22,053	*9,785	—	—	*8,663	*624	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	2,688,682	816,654	2,586,078	725,467	112,144	79,615	*14,946	*10,543	—	—	8,338	1,003	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	2,519,059	964,181	2,443,272	879,164	73,217	58,183	*15,679	*11,732	—	—	15,796	1,502	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	2,430,903	1,147,959	2,227,478	1,011,839	173,186	129,530	*5,010	*4,716	*175	*209	*12,430	*1,685	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	2,547,447	1,355,273	2,409,187	1,253,480	140,667	90,183	*14,203	*6,429	—	—	20,565	5,182	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	2,657,463	1,664,042	2,451,566	1,461,532	248,123	188,500	*12,446	*9,243	—	—	17,521	4,649	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	2,580,705	1,919,611	2,307,581	1,682,201	292,565	226,795	*9,231	*4,044	—	—	26,761	6,571	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	2,623,277	2,181,064	2,389,113	1,937,541	277,143	231,171	*9,231	*4,496	*105	*352	35,673	7,504	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	2,564,818	2,448,504	2,336,159	2,175,043	279,318	252,939	17,671	14,565	—	—	22,242	5,958	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	2,463,217	2,620,213	2,158,170	2,261,588	351,508	336,448	17,668	13,624	—	—	38,046	8,524	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	2,548,311	3,029,214	2,284,572	2,624,305	328,258	381,300	16,558	18,776	—	—	23,319	4,832	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,670,638	3,469,499	2,391,476	3,021,595	367,357	459,267	*7,107	*6,092	—	—	*13,467	*2,544	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,508,377	3,769,079	2,261,322	3,290,503	342,027	458,287	*14,879	*12,922	*3,454	*1,762	*15,020	*5,605	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,483,044	4,028,855	2,293,954	3,547,996	308,523	465,840	*12,102	*11,104	*2,858	*2,029	*9,851	*1,887	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,304,672	3,912,735	2,108,889	3,503,461	309,677	398,265	*7,330	*7,042	*300	*734	*16,906	*3,232	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,390,020	4,498,800	2,183,766	3,986,109	296,416	481,313	19,565	24,553	*664	*232	28,315	6,583	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,122,647	4,088,481	1,921,923	3,616,480	277,854	448,721	*14,802	*19,187	*987	*787	20,729	3,306	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,074,677	4,557,489	1,902,160	4,404,130	256,590	498,855	*17,858	*41,423	—	—	28,813	13,081	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,087,495	23,866,188	8,460,065	21,335,826	1,143,896	2,440,731	49,720	72,314	*5,079	*745	81,062	16,546	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,454,129	25,306,054	6,987,088	22,787,877	903,778	2,349,740	57,150	139,280	*1,867	*83	89,754	28,425	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,871,232	53,341,715	11,229,089	47,989,685	1,412,135	5,044,123	110,174	274,404	*7,910	*2,179	104,358	31,168	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,203,441	49,011,375	7,788,733	43,961,439	1,050,383	4,731,845	117,502	274,711	63,940	15,915	69,323	26,621	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,840,294	78,641,458	8,313,635	67,783,719	1,042,964	10,072,517	147,716	539,446	386,455	213,408	79,691	27,425	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,503,416	35,884,511	2,262,769	27,776,539	778,693	173,186	129,689	766,584	218,338	192,400	27,136	13,695	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,759,271	44,424,831	1,504,200	28,937,992	728,085	1,321,804	166,454	2,014,954	177,322	231,950	22,695	16,278	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	543,970	34,262,803	443,224	20,059,801	281,955	11,062,411	97,874	3,016,608	58,038	114,455	6,916	8,391	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,087	16,587,595	93,193	8,384,318	69,159	5,851,943	30,476	2,312,219	13,903	35,751	1,798	2,166	
\$1,000,000 or more	61,716	34,296,175	50,304	10,724,353	43,095	12,686,476	23,308	10,841,833	9,591	31,646	1,270	3,661	
Taxable returns, total	82,991,739	435,166,300	76,868,225	334,829,941	11,508,003	78,788,841	1,121,512	20,476,708	946,674	842,338	625,442	205,925	
No adjusted gross income	4,809	140,243	3,502	35,050	2,886	53,476	219	50,557	263	615	526	545	
\$1 under \$1,000	253,599	21,700	219,302	10,590	10,867	—	*5,715	*223	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000 under \$2,000	585,077	65,496	550,786	54,348	*2,863	*9,245	*1,903	*1,903	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 under \$3,000	694,357	132,454	662,924	112,631	31,434	14,565	*11,430	*5,258	—	—	—	—	
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,180,943	340,289	1,152,365	312,921	34,293	22,319	*8,573	*5,024	—	—	—	—	
\$4,000 under \$5,000	830,754	357,522	816,466	341,193	14,288	*8,784	*10,697	*7,544	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,725,420	874,908	1,639,538	809,623	100,450	60,028	*4,988	*4,634	—	—	*2,577	*623	
\$6,000 under \$7,000	1,732,054	1,032,600	1,641,486	961,634	105,514	67,639	*9,954	*3,327	—	—	—	—	
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,700,039	1,208,907	1,557,741	1,068,452	186,461	135,199	*5,340	*4,493	—	—	*2,575	*773	
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,741,783	1,455,005	1,558,501	1,303,852	198,060	150,508	—	—	—	—	*7,275	*646	
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,746,497	1,603,612	1,574,781	1,446,571	212,737	150,198	*4,249	*3,718	—	—	*16,676	*3,125	
\$10,000 under \$11,000	1,849,471	1,932,640	1,655,786	1,703,108	242,276	218,789	*9,232	*8,550	—	—	*10,133	*2,193	
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,754,732	2,028,216	1,497,042	1,713,994	310,276	297,115	*13,754	*11,616	—	—	*13,917	*5,462	
\$12,000 under \$13,000	1,948,603	2,439,020	1,725,751	2,105,246	284,668	317,213	*12,389	*14,525	—	—	*14,368	*2,036	
\$13,000 under \$14,000	2,113,442	2,927,407	1,867,406	2,523,784	330,432	396,923	*7,107	*6,092	—	—	*5,150	*608	
\$14,000 under \$15,000	2,105,337	3,329,090	1,882,552	2,914,171	311,200	398,765	*12,754	*11,618	*3,454	*1,762	*7,275	*2,775	
\$15,000 under \$16,000	2,272,800	3,793,261	2,095,659	3,347,643	431,833	431,833	*7,853	*9,935	*2,858	*2,029	*7,726	*1,821	
\$16,000 under \$17,000	2,148,229	3,741,388	1,967,040	3,354,662	293,254	378,212	*6,364	*5,496	—	—	*14,331	*3,018	
\$17,000 under \$18,000	2,293,056	4,353,523	2,094,866	3,868,722	285,468	459,500	18,184	21,111	—	—	*21,783	*4,190	
\$18,000 under \$19,000	2,089,703	4,007,057	1,878,946	3,559,099	263,719	425,874	*14,802	*19,187	—	—	*18,915	*2,896	
\$19,000 under \$20,000	2,036,384	4,475,705	1,872,862	3,947,323	250,740	476,190	*17,858	*41,423	—	—	21,506	10,789	
\$20,000 under \$25,000	8,975,800	23,584,787	8,374,689	21,180,439	1,124,922	2,317,868	49,420	72,284	*4,413	*684	71,786	13,486	
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,403,565	25,187,672	6,949,236	22,698,861	895,451	2,326,271	*7,058	139,004	*670	*75	79,738	22,813	
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,819,330	53,181,659	11,189,678	47,902,940	1,399,758	4,974,643	108,126	271,754	*7,910	*2,179	100,377	29,986	
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,192,554	48,969,801	7,778,171	43,931,856	1,049,002	4,720,449	117,481	274,151	63,938	26,621	69,321	26,621	
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,834,351	78,602,474	8,309,951	67,761,107	1,440,289	10,059,477	147,026	536,462	386,042	213,068	79,689	27,417	
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,502,109	35,868,043	2,261,697	27,767,882	727,997	7,127,132	129,665	766,488	218,336	192,393	27,132	13,661	
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,757,767	44,396,055	1,503,170	28,930,929	674,105	13,199,251	166,329	177,295	231,962	177,295	22,695	16,270	
\$200,000 under \$500,000	543,547	34,248,446	442,984	20,055,880	281,721	11,054,087	97,788	3,014,822	58,011	114,383	*8,708	*10,541	
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	113,988	16,580,555	93,138	8,382,844	69,101	5,846,854	30,464	2,311,759	13,897	35,739	—	—	
\$1,000,000 or more	61,642	34,286,766	50,252	10,722,785	43,057	12,679,555	23,296	10,840,935	9,587	31,635	1,267	3,650	
Non-taxable returns, total	17,699,995	9,177,380	16,674,315	7,390,194	935,026	1,539,288	111,127	126,877	6,477	5,122	330,394	111,160	

Footnotes: (a) at end of table

Table 3.3—All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Taxpayments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples; money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Earned income credit—refundable portion		Overpayment				Tax due at time of filing		Predetermined estimated tax penalty		
	Number of returns	Amount	Total		Refunded		Number of returns	Amount			
			Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount					
(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)
7,878,788	4,257,493	79,143,548	78,837,972	76,414,800	68,990,260	4,016,487	9,847,712	27,185,438	61,507,880	3,326,495	536,842
No adjusted gross income	50,197	15,635	369,456	945,338	332,146	766,548	54,011	178,790	73,008	118,186	18,850
\$1 under \$1,000	199,808	16,034	1,880,410	1,450,943	1,857,040	1,311,592	131,974	1,350,111	746,235	386,486	15,730
\$1,000 under \$2,000	368,171	73,116	2,842,717	2,407,425	2,831,287	2,044,214	222,861	2,312,111	708,558	386,700	28,800
\$2,000 under \$3,000	387,024	119,056	2,845,385	2,407,425	2,831,287	2,044,214	222,861	2,312,111	708,558	386,700	28,800
\$3,000 under \$4,000	412,059	183,051	2,573,382	2,106,694	2,544,088	1,858,069	54,134	1,810,111	442,055	379,161	14,433
\$4,000 under \$5,000	349,142	264,772	2,409,694	1,006,694	2,384,613	994,390	34,143	1,230,941	453,754	115,158	7,104
\$5,000 under \$6,000	522,173	342,787	2,279,611	1,133,855	2,258,213	1,110,330	47,731	2,325,568	568,905	159,643	37,546
\$6,000 under \$7,000	626,630	471,152	2,345,522	1,313,011	2,315,640	1,297,379	39,118	2,563,623	623,617	157,832	46,654
\$7,000 under \$8,000	663,100	541,533	2,166,355	1,486,974	2,310,829	1,453,020	78,437	2,312,111	616,589	216,221	50,905
\$8,000 under \$9,000	546,178	432,044	2,332,347	1,403,765	2,332,347	1,360,155	93,435	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	25,276
\$9,000 under \$10,000	658,750	493,875	2,255,409	1,581,156	2,209,384	1,550,183	2,258	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$10,000 under \$11,000	637,323	433,899	2,109,376	1,594,545	2,148,617	1,552,968	103,673	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$11,000 under \$12,000	632,085	347,863	2,038,040	1,538,020	1,957,137	1,470,485	106,547	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$12,000 under \$13,000	533,215	223,660	1,826,539	1,502,854	2,026,065	1,458,363	86,270	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$13,000 under \$14,000	470,586	153,546	1,725,433	1,556,924	2,144,912	1,475,601	128,951	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$14,000 under \$15,000	342,060	90,560	1,622,526	1,529,110	1,978,913	1,482,882	122,794	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$15,000 under \$16,000	166,324	35,096	1,504,780	1,466,283	1,979,305	1,377,158	98,617	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$16,000 under \$17,000	177,820	21,498	1,416,562	1,253,681	1,758,912	1,208,723	85,351	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$17,000 under \$18,000	74,015	6,851	1,388,377	1,388,377	1,870,141	1,343,153	77,284	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$18,000 under \$19,000	22,128	859	1,608,865	1,097,582	1,560,331	1,055,024	75,213	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$19,000 under \$20,000	-	-	1,622,526	1,204,521	1,554,416	1,130,282	88,053	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$20,000 under \$25,000	-	-	7,084,961	6,113,672	6,688,247	5,833,594	317,531	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$25,000 under \$30,000	-	-	5,557,161	5,450,857	5,381,322	5,204,449	274,034	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$30,000 under \$40,000	-	-	9,001,268	10,514,333	8,727,511	9,911,557	602,876	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$40,000 under \$50,000	-	-	5,810,169	8,013,513	5,550,465	7,519,642	380,529	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$50,000 under \$75,000	-	-	4,851,675	9,272,783	4,851,315	8,323,531	436,362	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$75,000 under \$100,000	-	-	1,290,629	3,389,043	1,159,639	2,685,919	213,480	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$100,000 under \$200,000	-	-	1,345,343	3,977,785	605,874	2,667,565	249,147	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$200,000 under \$500,000	-	-	2,322,684	2,832,532	1,497,498	1,497,498	115,939	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	-	-	51,159	577,856	31,238	577,856	31,238	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
\$1,000,000 or more	-	-	28,588	2,727,733	10,316	601,449	21,862	2,312,111	568,905	216,221	46,158
Taxable returns, total	61,068,723	68,036,192	61,068,723	68,036,192	68,036,192	68,036,192	68,036,192	68,036,192	68,036,192	68,036,192	68,036,192
Tax-adjusted gross income	3,103	52,817	3,103	52,817	3,103	52,817	3,103	52,817	3,103	52,817	3,103
\$1 under \$1,000	199,808	16,034	1,880,410	1,450,943	1,857,040	1,311,592	131,974	1,350,111	746,235	386,486	15,730
\$1,000 under \$2,000	493,632	48,337	485,059	48,337	485,059	48,337	48,337	485,059	48,337	485,059	48,337
\$2,000 under \$3,000	560,090	100,327	548,659	93,821	548,659	93,821	93,821	548,659	93,821	548,659	93,821
\$3,000 under \$4,000	1,025,804	237,608	1,011,516	231,427	1,011,516	231,427	231,427	1,011,516	231,427	1,011,516	231,427
\$4,000 under \$5,000	682,966	167,101	674,394	164,806	674,394	164,806	164,806	674,394	164,806	674,394	164,806
\$5,000 under \$6,000	1,478,849	533,011	1,478,849	533,011	1,478,849	533,011	533,011	1,478,849	533,011	1,478,849	533,011
\$6,000 under \$7,000	1,459,021	538,978	1,459,021	538,978	1,459,021	538,978	538,978	1,459,021	538,978	1,459,021	538,978
\$7,000 under \$8,000	1,377,421	515,731	1,377,421	515,731	1,377,421	515,731	515,731	1,377,421	515,731	1,377,421	515,731
\$8,000 under \$9,000	1,463,617	551,417	1,463,617	551,417	1,463,617	551,417	551,417	1,463,617	551,417	1,463,617	551,417
\$9,000 under \$10,000	1,373,486	541,924	1,373,486	541,924	1,373,486	541,924	541,924	1,373,486	541,924	1,373,486	541,924
\$10,000 under \$11,000	1,484,083	666,869	1,484,083	666,869	1,484,083	666,869	666,869	1,484,083	666,869	1,484,083	666,869
\$11,000 under \$12,000	1,336,432	720,680	1,336,432	720,680	1,336,432	720,680	720,680	1,336,432	720,680	1,336,432	720,680
\$12,000 under \$13,000	1,488,907	728,510	1,488,907	728,510	1,488,907	728,510	728,510	1,488,907	728,510	1,488,907	728,510
\$13,000 under \$14,000	1,687,075	882,514	1,687,075	882,514	1,687,075	882,514	882,514	1,687,075	882,514	1,687,075	882,514
\$14,000 under \$15,000	1,683,137	1,030,131	1,683,137	1,030,131	1,683,137	1,030,131	1,030,131	1,683,137	1,030,131	1,683,137	1,030,131
\$15,000 under \$16,000	1,843,158	1,221,756	1,843,158	1,221,756	1,843,158	1,221,756	1,221,756	1,843,158	1,221,756	1,843,158	1,221,756
\$16,000 under \$17,000	1,677,105	1,084,323	1,677,105	1,084,323	1,677,105	1,084,323	1,084,323	1,677,105	1,084,323	1,677,105	1,084,323
\$17,000 under \$18,000	1,819,212	1,254,411	1,819,212	1,254,411	1,819,212	1,254,411	1,254,411	1,819,212	1,254,411	1,819,212	1,254,411
\$18,000 under \$19,000	1,546,543	1,031,165	1,546,543	1,031,165	1,546,543	1,031,165	1,031,165	1,546,543	1,031,165	1,546,543	1,031,165
\$19,000 under \$20,000	1,588,189	1,136,841	1,588,189	1,136,841	1,588,189	1,136,841	1,136,841	1,588,189	1,136,841	1,588,189	1,136,841
\$20,000 under \$25,000	6,988,764	5,858,149	6,988,764	5,858,149	6,988,764	5,858,149	5,858,149	6,988,764	5,858,149	6,988,764	5,858,149
\$25,000 under \$30,000	5,514,485	5,351,659	5,514,485	5,351,659	5,514,485	5,351,659	5,351,659	5,514,485	5,351,659	5,514,485	5,351,659
\$30,000 under \$40,000	8,454,349	10,382,244	8,454,349	10,382,244	8,454,349	10,382,244	10,382,244	8,454,349	10,382,244	8,454,349	10,382,244
\$40,000 under \$50,000	5,799,948	7,977,320	5,799,948	7,977,320	5,799,948	7,977,320	7,977,320	5,799,948	7,977,320	5,799,948	7,977,320
\$50,000 under \$75,000	5,151,033	9,239,641	5,151,033	9,239,641	5,151,033	9,239,641	9,239,641	5,151,033	9,239,641	5,151,033	9,239,641
\$75,000 under \$100,000	1,299,393	3,374,420	1,299,393	3,374,420	1,299,393	3,374,420	3,374,420	1,299,393	3,374,420	1,299,393	3,374,420
\$100,000 under \$200,000	783,842	3,949,697	783,842	3,949,697	783,842	3,949,697	3,949,697	783,842	3,949,697	783,842	3,949,697
\$200,000 under \$500,000	232,294	2,818,850	232,294	2,818,850	232,294	2,818,850	2,818,850	232,29			

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data

Table 3.4—Returns With Modified Taxable Income: Tax Classified by Both the Marginal Rate and Each Rate at Which Tax was Computed
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Tax rate classes	All returns									
	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed					Classified by each rate at which tax was computed				
	Number of returns	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Total	Income tax after credits		Number of returns	Income taxed at rate
		At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate		Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		
	(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All marginal rates	90,186,916	2,073,889,949	1,331,100,678	417,502,019	292,246,037	411,769,989	13.6	19.9	90,186,916	2,073,889,949
15 percent	63,901,793	647,741,725	647,741,725	97,130,916	97,161,259	93,256,178	7.7	14.4	89,434,924	1,283,857,598
28 percent	22,226,008	809,363,401	248,560,485	153,717,377	69,596,936	152,676,114	13.9	18.9	25,151,706	355,233,883
33 percent	2,925,698	321,744,304	256,632,026	74,850,886	65,835,164	63,587,855	20.4	25.6	2,925,698	74,850,886
28 percent	748,828	359,094,166	359,094,166	100,546,365	100,546,365	99,979,508	24.7	27.8	748,828	359,094,166
Form 8615	384,588	1,058,631	853,416	272,197	240,683	270,332	21.6	25.5	384,588	853,416
Tax rate classes	Joint returns and returns of surviving spouses									
	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed					Classified by each rate at which tax was computed				
	Number of returns	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Total	Income tax after credits		Number of returns	Income taxed at rate
		At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate		Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		
	(13)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
All marginal rates	42,444,543	1,455,060,353	917,330,358	300,095,144	208,974,391	296,593,545	14.1	20.4	42,444,543	1,455,060,353
15 percent	26,549,433	390,946,238	390,946,238	58,629,218	58,641,936	56,670,497	7.7	14.5	41,916,260	848,109,333
28 percent	13,455,394	579,516,783	179,218,819	110,226,418	50,181,269	109,334,042	13.7	18.9	15,366,827	259,785,719
33 percent	1,911,433	196,330,070	58,898,040	50,524,675	19,436,353	50,258,208	20.2	25.6	1,911,433	58,898,040
28 percent	528,283	288,267,262	288,267,262	80,714,833	80,714,833	80,330,798	24.8	27.9	528,283	288,267,262
Form 8615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tax rate classes	Separate returns of husbands and wives									
	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed					Classified by each rate at which tax was computed				
	Number of returns	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Total	Income tax after credits		Number of returns	Income taxed at rate
		At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate		Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		
	(25)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
All marginal rates	1,450,838	28,380,274	18,037,595	6,077,314	4,293,241	5,990,288	15.3	21.1	1,450,838	28,380,274
15 percent	865,263	6,448,152	6,448,152	966,794	967,223	936,291	8.0	14.5	1,439,843	14,995,032
28 percent	489,370	10,745,789	3,466,407	2,062,180	970,594	2,045,166	14.1	19.0	574,580	5,262,206
33 percent	85,210	4,682,777	1,619,480	1,227,345	534,428	1,231,671	21.3	26.3	85,210	1,619,480
28 percent	10,995	7,147,936	6,503,557	1,820,996	1,820,996	1,777,160	24.9	27.3	10,995	6,503,557
Form 8615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 3.4—Returns With Modified Taxable Income: Tax Classified by Both the Marginal Rate and Each Rate at Which Tax was Computed—Continued
(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Returns of heads of households												
Tax rate classes	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed						Classified by each rate at which tax was computed					
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Total	Income tax after credits		Number of returns	Income tax generated at rate	Income tax generated at rate
			At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate		Adjusted gross income	As a percent of			
	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)
All marginal rates	7,872,362	181,089,806	102,097,472	76,754,891	17,777,246	13,662,005	15,828,527	8.7	15.5	7,872,362	102,097,472	17,780,941
15 percent	6,896,636	127,120,133	60,807,475	60,807,475	9,117,836	9,121,121	7,287,940	5.7	12.0	7,854,791	83,707,377	12,556,107
28 percent	893,448	39,281,255	28,757,656	7,404,244	5,275,800	2,073,188	5,178,816	13.2	18.0	958,155	9,846,922	2,757,138
33 percent	64,707	6,756,681	5,501,319	1,512,150	1,414,924	499,010	1,413,849	20.9	25.7	64,707	1,512,150	499,010
28 percent	17,572	7,931,738	7,031,022	7,031,022	1,968,686	1,968,686	1,947,922	24.6	27.7	17,572	7,031,022	1,968,686
Form 8615												
Returns of single persons												
Tax rate classes	Classified by the highest marginal rate at which tax was computed						Classified by each rate at which tax was computed					
	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Modified taxable income		Tax generated		Total	Income tax after credits		Number of returns	Income tax generated at rate	Income tax generated at rate
			At all rates	At marginal rate	At all rates	At marginal rate		Adjusted gross income	As a percent of			
	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)
All marginal rates	38,419,173	700,973,353	488,351,850	318,977,834	93,552,314	65,316,399	93,357,628	13.3	19.1	38,419,173	488,351,850	93,565,344
15 percent	29,590,461	331,655,969	189,539,860	189,539,860	28,417,068	28,430,979	28,361,451	8.6	15.0	38,224,030	337,045,856	50,556,878
28 percent	7,387,796	242,467,974	190,343,173	58,471,015	36,152,978	16,371,884	36,118,090	14.9	19.0	8,252,145	80,339,035	22,494,930
33 percent	864,349	60,640,772	50,117,860	12,821,217	12,668,221	4,231,002	12,684,127	20.9	25.3	864,349	12,821,217	4,231,002
28 percent	191,979	64,955,749	57,292,326	57,292,326	16,041,851	16,041,851	15,923,628	24.5	27.8	191,979	57,292,326	16,041,851
Form 8615	384,588	1,252,890	1,058,631	853,416	272,197	240,683	270,332	21.6	25.5	384,588	853,416	240,683

¹ For 1988, the tax rate schedules contained only two basic rates, 15 percent and 28 percent. However, taxable income over certain levels were subject to an additional 5 percent tax, resulting for a temporary, 33 percent marginal rate. The purpose of this was to phase out the benefit of the 15 percent rate and the benefit of the deduction for personal exemptions for taxpayers and dependents. After these benefits were phased out, the marginal tax rate reverted to 28 percent. At that point, the average tax rate was also 28 percent.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3.5—Returns With Modified Taxable Income: Tax Generated by Rate and by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Taxable income	Modified taxable income	Tax generated at all rates	Tax generated at specified rate					
					15 Percent			28 Percent		
					Number of returns	Modified taxable income	Tax generated at rate	Number of returns	Modified taxable income	Tax generated at rate
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Total	90,186,916	2,069,842,771	2,073,889,949	417,502,019	89,434,924	1,283,857,598	192,578,640	25,151,706	355,233,883	99,465,487
Under \$2,000	1,984,169	689,164	694,537	115,060	1,984,169	592,123	88,818	—	—	—
\$2,000 under \$4,000	2,220,239	1,485,218	1,469,505	236,661	2,217,382	1,296,363	194,454	—	—	—
\$4,000 under \$6,000	2,957,422	3,983,428	3,889,283	596,983	2,957,422	3,789,561	568,434	—	—	—
\$6,000 under \$8,000	4,017,592	9,014,049	8,879,083	1,343,329	4,017,592	8,792,643	1,318,896	—	—	—
\$8,000 under \$10,000	4,341,482	15,305,677	15,064,322	2,257,601	4,341,482	15,064,322	2,259,648	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000	4,803,554	21,169,307	21,023,229	3,151,196	4,803,554	21,023,229	3,153,484	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000	5,137,676	29,979,141	29,813,230	4,475,743	5,137,676	29,778,875	4,466,831	—	—	—
\$14,000 under \$16,000	5,004,077	37,510,185	37,296,678	5,597,446	5,004,077	37,255,694	5,588,354	*2,858	*529	*148
\$16,000 under \$18,000	4,683,976	42,095,127	41,942,815	6,289,178	4,683,976	41,942,815	6,291,422	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000	4,271,295	45,602,105	45,467,472	6,828,909	4,271,295	45,391,904	6,808,786	36,416	22,909	6,414
\$20,000 under \$25,000	9,191,617	123,752,465	123,529,176	18,717,951	9,191,617	122,063,835	18,309,575	1,206,904	1,399,253	391,791
\$25,000 under \$30,000	7,485,237	130,581,872	130,422,850	20,767,799	7,485,237	121,139,285	18,170,893	2,360,587	9,283,565	2,599,398
\$30,000 under \$40,000	11,920,216	274,610,363	274,516,460	44,922,812	11,920,216	245,677,633	36,851,645	3,497,940	28,829,119	8,072,153
\$40,000 under \$50,000	8,253,967	255,121,323	255,167,430	43,351,067	8,253,967	216,158,106	32,423,716	5,335,597	38,887,290	10,888,441
\$50,000 under \$75,000	8,897,248	383,088,855	383,206,995	74,858,442	8,897,248	251,380,069	37,707,010	8,468,028	127,026,446	35,567,405
\$75,000 under \$100,000	2,518,150	159,574,120	159,700,887	35,827,287	2,515,993	71,662,195	10,749,329	2,496,937	79,187,740	22,172,567
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,775,165	183,252,229	183,890,978	47,882,840	1,645,361	47,706,307	7,155,946	1,640,564	66,184,441	18,531,643
\$200,000 under \$500,000	547,349	134,674,808	137,444,027	38,550,404	106,144	3,129,088	469,363	105,387	4,395,532	1,230,749
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	114,575	67,559,945	68,453,870	19,166,602	451	11,763	1,764	427	14,977	4,193
\$1,000,000 or more	61,910	150,793,390	152,017,124	42,564,709	65	1,787	268	61	2,083	583

Size of adjusted gross income	Tax generated at specified rate—Continued								
	33 Percent ¹			28 Percent ¹			Form 8615		
	Number of returns	Modified taxable income	Tax generated at rate	Number of returns	Modified taxable income	Tax generated at rate	Number of returns	Modified taxable income	Tax generated at rate
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Total	2,925,698	74,850,886	24,700,793	748,828	359,094,166	100,546,366	384,588	853,416	240,683
Under \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	231,466	102,414	26,490
\$2,000 under \$4,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,158	173,142	42,970
\$4,000 under \$6,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,576	99,722	29,879
\$6,000 under \$8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	*14,288	*86,440	*26,344
\$8,000 under \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 under \$12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,000 under \$14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2,858	*34,354	*11,336
\$14,000 under \$16,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2,858	*40,455	*11,328
\$16,000 under \$18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 under \$20,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2,858	*52,660	*15,748
\$20,000 under \$25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	*2,858	*66,088	*20,512
\$25,000 under \$30,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 under \$40,000	*1,381	*9,708	*3,204	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 under \$50,000	57,113	122,034	40,271	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 under \$75,000	602,996	4,800,479	1,584,158	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 under \$100,000	667,305	8,543,379	2,819,315	*2,157	*210,274	*58,877	*1,198	*97,298	*27,237
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,492,315	51,897,954	17,126,325	129,509	18,056,313	5,055,768	*295	*45,963	*13,281
\$200,000 under \$500,000	104,202	9,453,730	3,119,731	441,205	120,430,826	33,720,631	*166	*34,851	*9,935
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000	343	20,941	6,911	114,124	68,406,190	19,153,733	—	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more	42	2,660	878	61,833	151,990,563	42,557,358	*11	*20,031	*5,622

¹ Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.² For 1988, the tax rate schedules contained only two basic rates: 15 percent and 28 percent. However, taxable income over certain levels were subject to an additional 5 percent tax, making for a temporary 33 percent marginal rate. The purpose of this was to phase out the benefit of the 15 percent rate and the benefit of the deduction for personal exemptions for taxpayers and dependents. After these benefits were phased out, the marginal tax rate reverted to 28 percent—at that point, the average tax rate was also 28 percent.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Section 4

High-Income Returns: Taxable and Nontaxable*

Introduction

Each year, a small number of individual income tax returns which report income of \$200,000 or more do not show any income tax liability. Although such returns represent only a tiny fraction of all Federal income tax returns with high incomes (fewer than 1 in 800 returns), they generate a great deal of interest. Attention focuses on the features of the income tax system that seem to permit some high-income people to completely avoid Federal income tax at the same time that other taxpayers, most of whom have much lower incomes, have tax liabilities amounting to significant shares of their incomes. Information on the reasons for nontaxability of some high-income filers may provide a basis for discussing whether such features are necessary and appropriate in a broad-based income tax system.

The Tax Reform Act of 1976 required annual publication of data on individuals with high incomes, including the number of such individuals who did not pay any income tax and the importance of various tax provisions in making those individuals nontaxable [1]. The 1976 Act specified that the tax return data be tabulated using four different concepts of income [2]. The

Deficit Reduction Act of 1984 eliminated the requirement for publishing data for the two lesser-used income concepts [3]. Data for the years 1974 through 1987 have been published previously [4].

This Section contains the available high-income tax return data for 1988, with emphasis on high-income returns which are nontaxable. At the end of the text but preceding the tables are two appendices which include summaries of the definitions and concepts which are crucial to an understanding of high-income tax returns in general and nontaxable, high-income returns in particular. Appendix A, "Income Concepts: A Primer," describes and explains the differences between the two concepts used to measure income. Appendix B, "Measurement of Taxes," discusses the proper measurement of income tax burdens, explains the different treatment of the foreign tax credit, outlines the methodology used to equate the importance of exclusions and deductions as compared with tax credits, and reviews certain limitations in the data underlying this Section.

This Section includes twelve tables with data representing 1988 income tax returns, mainly

*Robert Kalish was responsible for production and table review, with assistance from William Bradley. Technical guidance was provided by Michael Strudler.

those with incomes of \$200,000 or more under one or more different concepts of income. Most of the data are shown for taxable and non-taxable returns both separately and combined.

The tables show:

- The numbers of total and high-income returns (taxable, nontaxable, and combined) separately for the expanded income and the adjusted gross income concepts (Tables 1 and 2);
- The distributions of taxable income as a percentage of total income (Tables 3 and 4);
- The frequencies and amounts of various sources of income, exclusions, deductions, taxes, and tax credits, as well as the relationship between the two different income concepts used in this Section (Tables 5 and 6);
- The frequencies with which various deductions and tax credits are the most important and second most important items in reducing (or eliminating) income taxes (Tables 7 and 8);
- The frequencies with which various itemized deductions and tax credits occur as certain percentages of income (Tables 9 and 10); and
- The distributions of effective tax rates, i.e., income tax as a percentage of income, for all returns and for high-income returns (Tables 11 and 12).

In addition to the data on high-income returns, the tables distribute all 1988 returns by broad income classes and cross-classify numbers of returns in each income class by each of the two income concepts. For purposes of comparison, the tables with distributions of returns by their

effective tax rates include distributions for returns other than high-income returns.

Tables 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, and 11 contain data with foreign tax credits treated as items which reduce U.S. income taxes; this is the treatment on tax returns. Tables 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, and 12 are similar to the first set of tables but treat foreign tax credits as part of the individual's income tax liability. In these tables, tax is referred to as "Modified Total Income Tax." This different treatment is explained in more detail under the heading "Foreign Tax Credits" in Appendix B.

Numbers of High-Income Tax Returns

For 1988, the number of tax returns with expanded income of at least \$200,000 was 737,659 which represented 0.67 percent of all tax returns filed. The number of tax returns with AGI of at least \$200,000 was 725,345, which represented 0.66 percent of all tax returns filed.

As the result of the inclusion in AGI since 1987 of 100 percent of long-term capital gains, the difference between the numbers of high-income returns under the two income concepts is substantially less than in years prior to 1987. That change, together with the limitations on deductions for various forms of tax-sheltered activities, makes the current definition of AGI a better measure of true economic income than it was prior to 1987.

Nontaxable High-Income Returns

For 1988, of the 737,659 income tax returns with expanded income of \$200,000 or more, 397, or 0.054 percent, had no U.S. income tax liability; and 309, or 0.042 percent, showed no worldwide income tax liability. If not for the Alternative Minimum Tax, 866 income tax returns, or 0.117 percent, would have had no U.S. income tax liability and 778, or 0.105 percent, would have had no worldwide income tax liability [5].

Of the 725,345 tax returns filed in 1989 with AGI of \$200,000 or more, 822 or 0.113 percent, reported no U.S. income tax; and 731, or 0.101 percent, had no worldwide tax liability. If not for the Alternative Minimum Tax, 1,657 income tax returns, or 0.228 percent, would have had no U.S. income tax liability and 1,566, or 0.216 percent, would have had no worldwide income tax liability.

Notes and References

- [1] Section 2123, 90 Stat. at 1915.
- [2] The concepts are: adjusted gross income (AGI), expanded income, AGI plus excluded preferences, and AGI less investment interest not in excess of investment income. See Appendix A for a discussion of AGI and expanded income.
- [3] Section 441 (90 Stat. at 815) eliminated the requirement for using AGI plus excluded preferences and AGI less investment interest not in excess of investment income.
- [4] Lerman, Allen H., "High Income Tax Returns: 1974 and 1975, A Report on High Income Taxpayers Emphasizing Tax Returns with Little or No Tax Liability", U.S. Department of Treasury, Office of Tax Analysis, March 1977, and "High Income Tax Returns: 1975 and 1976, A Report Emphasizing Nontaxable and Nearly Nontaxable Income Tax Returns", U.S. Department of Treasury, Office of Tax Analysis, August 1978.

U.S. Department of Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income--Individual Income Tax Returns*, reports for 1977 through 1982 and 1985 through 1987. (For 1977 and 1978, only the actual numbers of nontaxable, high-AGI returns have been published.)

Lerman, Allen H., "High Income Tax Returns, 1983", *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, Spring 1986, Volume 5, Number 4, pp. 31-61.

Lerman, Allen H., "High Income Returns, for 1984", *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, Spring 1987, Volume 6, Number 4, pp. 1-29.

- [5] The number of returns which would have been nontaxable if not for the Alternative Minimum Tax is the total number of high income returns less the number which had sufficient taxable income to produce a positive amount of income tax after credits.

Appendix A

Income Concepts: A Primer

This Appendix contains an explanation of the differences between the two concepts of income which are used in this Section and an outline of how these concepts differ from the ideal economic concept of income. The two major conceptual differences between the income measures are detailed, and the exact relationships between the concepts are defined.

Economic Income, the Ideal Measure

Economists generally agree that for analyzing the impact of taxes, the ideal measure of income over a particular period of time, say a year, is the value of what the individual or family consumed over that period plus the change, if any, in its net worth [A1]. For example, if during a year a family spent \$25,000 and saved \$2,000, economists would say the family had an income of \$27,000. Similarly, if the family spent \$25,000 but owned an asset such as an automobile that decreased in value by \$1,000, economists would say that the family had an income of only

\$24,000. A brief examination of the differences between income as defined by economists, often called economic income, and the adjusted gross income (AGI) concept, used for Federal income tax administration, illustrates some of the problems of measuring income, especially for high-income individuals.

Adjusted Gross Income

The concept of adjusted gross income was developed for tax administration. It has never been meant to be an accurate measure of economic income. Indeed, it is well recognized that AGI is deficient as a measure of economic income. AGI excludes certain types of income, such as interest from tax-exempt State and local Government bonds, most social security benefits, imputed rent on owner-occupied housing, and the value of many employee fringe benefits. (Beginning with 1987, unlike immediately prior years, AGI does include 100 percent of net realized long-term capital gains.) Also, while not strictly excluded from AGI, income from other activities is deferred to a later year, or indefinitely, for income tax purposes. Depreciation deductions allowed for income tax purposes that exceed the decrease in the economic value of an asset often reduce AGI below economic income early in an asset's life. The resulting lower depreciation deductions in later years may raise AGI above economic income. The net effect, however, of accelerated depreciation is to postpone taxes, perhaps indefinitely [A2].

Adjusted gross income excludes most changes in net worth, such as all accrued, but unrealized, capital gains [A3].

Even though some types of income are excluded, AGI may overstate economic income because some expenses incurred in the production of income are not deductible in the computation of AGI. Most of these expenses, however, are deductible *from* AGI in calculating taxable income, but only if the taxpayer "itemizes" deductions and then in some cases only to the

extent that the sum of all such items exceeds 2 percent of AGI. Expenses incurred in the production of income that are itemized deductions include certain expenses of employees (such as union dues, expenditures for items used on-the-job but not reimbursed by the employer, and employees' travel, meal and entertainment expenses), job-related moving expenses, and expenses attributable to a taxpayer's investments (as opposed to the active operation of a trade or business) including, but not limited to, interest expense incurred in connection with investments in securities.

Although net capital losses reduce economic income, only the first \$3,000 of net realized capital losses may be deducted in computing AGI. Any additional realized losses must be carried forward to future years.

Redefining Income

Ideally, the impact of all taxes should be measured relative to economic income. However, no accurate, detailed data on such a broadly-defined income measure are available from income tax returns (or from any other source) for a cross-section of American taxpayers. As a practical matter, any broad income measure for a large group of taxpayers must be calculated from data already available from Federal individual income tax returns. Thus, a more comprehensive income measure must start from AGI and, to the extent that data are available, must make adjustments for omitted income items and expenses that ought to be deductible in calculating economic income [A4].

Omitted Income and Accelerated Deductions

Tax returns contain information about only a portion of the income included in economic income but excluded from AGI. The omitted income that could be identified on 1988 income tax returns consisted of: interest received on tax-exempt State and local Government bonds;

current-year capital losses in excess of currently deductible amounts; payments to self-employed retirement (Keogh) and Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA) pension savings plans; some social security benefits; and income from sources considered to be tax preferences for purposes of the alternative minimum tax. Even if no alternative minimum tax is due, such preferences are generally supposed to be reported on Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax Computation, which is supposed to accompany the person's income tax return [A5].

Even after including preference income which was not in AGI but which was identifiable on 1988 tax returns, several major sources of income for high-income taxpayers were still omitted [A6]:

- All accrued but unrealized income, primarily unrealized capital gains;
- Certain agricultural expenses deducted when paid, even though related income items are not includable in income until a later year;
- Imputed rental income from owner-occupied housing and from consumer durables;
- Straight-line depreciation deductions on real estate to the extent that they exceed economic depreciation;
- Income "sheltered" from taxation — primarily partnership income — through deferral of the recognition of income for tax purposes or the acceleration of deduction items (although these "sheltered" items are more limited in 1988 than previously); and
- The value of employee fringe benefits.

For real estate, the combination of a shorter life for tax purposes than the true economic life of the property and the use of accelerated depreciation methods may produce tax

depreciation deductions exceeding economic depreciation, especially in the early years of ownership. Subsequently, income may be correspondingly higher, but in the meantime, the taxpayer has had the interest-free use of the deferred taxes.

Conceptual differences between income subject to ordinary tax and income benefiting from tax-preferred treatment may also lead to some understatement of income. Because of tax benefits, individuals may be willing to accept lower rates of return on investments yielding tax-preferred income. If one views that reduction in potential income as an "implicit tax" on that income (paid in lieu of ordinary tax), then the reporting of fully taxable and tax-preferred income is not consistent. Fully taxable income is being reported on a pre-tax basis, whereas a tax-preferred income is being shown on an after-tax basis. See "Implicit Tax" in Appendix B for further discussion of this concept.

Because income sources not identifiable from tax return data are excluded, all income measures used in the data for this Section may understate economic income. As a consequence, some individuals with high economic incomes may have been omitted completely from the high-income group covered by this report. Moreover, the income of some individuals who are included may have been understated, and tax as a percentage of income (i.e., the effective tax rate) may have been overstated.

Expenses

In measuring economic income, it generally would be appropriate to deduct all expenses incurred in the production of income, including those related to any income-producing investments. Since economic income would include all investment income, including accrued capital gains and losses, it would be proper to deduct all investment expenses without limit. Investment expenses in excess of income would then represent net economic losses, roughly akin to "net operating losses" from a trade or business.

However, such a liberal deduction for investment-related expenses is not necessarily correct when all income items have not been included currently.

If all income has not been included currently, full deduction of investment expenses might represent a mismatching of receipts and expenses and might result in *understating* income. For example, if a taxpayer borrowed funds to purchase securities, net income would be understated if the taxpayer deducted all interest payments on the loan but did not include as income any accrued gains on the securities. A similar mismatching of income and expenses would occur if investment expenses that should properly be capitalized were deducted when paid. In these instances, a more accurate measure of income might be obtained by postponing the deduction of the expense until such time as the income were recognized for tax purposes.

Additional problems are created when a person with a loan has both income-producing assets, such as securities, and non-income-producing assets, such as a vacation home or yacht. It is not possible to determine what portion of the interest expense should be attributed to taxable income-producing assets and, therefore, ought to be deductible against the gross receipts from such taxable assets.

As a result of these problems, it has been necessary to set arbitrary limits on the amount of investment expenses which are deductible in calculating a broader measure of income.

Investment expenses that have not been deducted in determining AGI generally can appear on a Federal individual income tax return in two places. Investment interest is taken into account in the calculation of the itemized deduction for interest. Other investment expenses, such as management fees, are included in the miscellaneous category of itemized deductions [A7]. Beginning in 1987, most of the types of income-producing expenses included as miscellaneous itemized deductions are only deductible to the extent that their total exceeds 2 percent of AGI. To determine expenses that

should be deductible in calculating an approximation of economic income, investment expenses have been *defined* as the entire interest deduction other than the interest paid on a home mortgage. Other investment expenses could not be determined since they could not be separated from the remainder of "miscellaneous" deductions. Hence, they have not been used in the adjustment for investment expenses.

To the extent that interest expenses do *not* exceed investment income, they have been allowed as a deduction in the computation of a broader measure of income. Investment interest expenses which do *exceed* investment income are *not* deductible in calculating the broader income measure. One consequence of this definition is that investment expenses can never turn positive investment income into investment losses. Generally, allowing investment expenses to offset all investment income is generous and tends to understate broadly-measured income. However, in some instances, limiting investment expenses to investment income may *overstate* income by disallowing genuine investment losses. This arbitrary procedure has been selected because, especially with the omission of accrued capital gains from measured income, allowing all investment expenses to be deducted would represent a mismatching of income and expenses.

Certain expenses incurred in the production of income can be identified as itemized deductions. Such expenses subtracted in the calculation of expanded income include unreimbursed employee business expenses and work-related moving expenses.

Expanded Income

The Congress has asked for high-income data to be tabulated on the basis of a measure closely approximating economic income but using only data available on tax returns. This measure is called "expanded income."

Expanded income is defined as adjusted gross income (AGI) *plus* tax preference and other income items excluded from AGI *less* investment expenses to the extent that they do not exceed investment income, and *less* other identifiable expenses incurred in the production of income. [A8]. Tax preferences considered for 1988 were tax-exempt State and local Government bond interest and, where the taxpayer filed a Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax Computation, all other excluded income preferences subject to the minimum tax [A9] [A10]. For individuals, the only Alternative Minimum Tax preference items of significance are the excess of accelerated depreciation over straight-line depreciation on real property and on personal property subject to a lease (for property placed in service before 1987), the excess of percentage depletion over the cost of the property, the deduction for intangible drilling costs in excess of the amounts deductible if these costs had been amortized, incentive stock options, and the appreciated portion of the value of property contributed to charitable organizations. Upward adjustments are made for nontaxable social security benefits. Downward adjustments are made for unreimbursed employee business expenses, nondeductible rental loss, and the moving expense deduction. Because expanded income is based on tax return data, it excludes items such as accrued but unrealized capital gains, straight-line depreciation on real estate in excess of economic depreciation, most employee fringe benefits, and other items mentioned above, under "Omitted Income and Accelerated Deductions."

Two Income Measures

Current law requires high-income tax return data to be selected and classified on the basis of two different definitions of income: expanded income and adjusted gross income. Expanded income is the measure which most closely approximates economic income [A11]. Expanded

income and AGI are related in the following manner [A12]:

Expanded Income

$$\begin{aligned} &= \text{Adjusted gross income} \\ &+ \text{identifiable omitted income} \\ &- \text{identifiable income production expenses} \end{aligned}$$

Adjusted Gross Income

$$\begin{aligned} &= \text{Expanded income} \\ &+ \text{identifiable income production expenses} \\ &- \text{identifiable omitted income} \end{aligned}$$

For any given taxpayer, AGI can be smaller or larger than expanded income depending on whether the amount of identifiable income excluded from AGI is larger or smaller than the identifiable expenses of producing income which are not deductible in calculating AGI.

Notes to Appendix A

[A1] This is the Haig-Simons definition of income.

[A2] For Tax Year 1988, the Internal Revenue Code defined adjusted gross income as all gross income not specifically excluded, and reduced by statutory adjustments. Among the exclusions were trade or business deductions (but generally not employee business expenses), depreciation deductions allowable for tax purposes, limited deductions for losses from the sale or exchange of property, certain deductions attributable to rents and royalty income, and deductions for contributions to individual retirement arrangements (IRA's) and self-employed retirement (Keogh) plans. In addition, gross income does not include the value of the services received

from the use of durable goods, such as imputed net rent from owner-occupied homes or from consumer durables. Finally, gross income and, hence, adjusted gross income, do not include interest on most types of State and local Government debt, most social security benefits, workers' compensation benefits, and most types of welfare benefits.

- [A3] Gross income includes only income that has been "realized." Thus, for Federal income tax purposes, accrued increases or decreases in the value of assets are generally not included in income until any gain or loss is realized by a sale or exchange.
- [A4] There have been attempts to create micro-data files that include approximations of economic income. Tax return data files have been "statistically merged", i.e., merged with information for persons having similar characteristics, with other files such as the Current Population Survey (CPS) of the Bureau of the Census. After the merge, certain additional data items that were not on either file have been "imputed" to each record of the merged file. Although such statistically merged files have proven useful for many purposes, they have only limited use—and must be used with great caution—for high-income individuals and families, each of which is likely to have more nearly unique financial and income characteristics that are not likely to be duplicated accurately through imputations or statistical merges.
- [A5] The tax preferences (obtained from Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax Computation) excluded from adjusted gross income, tabulated in Tables 5 and 6, include the following items: the excess of accelerated depreciation over straight-line depreciation on certain real property and property subject to a lease (for property placed in service before 1987); the excess of rapid amortization allowable on certain capital expenditures (such as pollution control facilities) over depreciation otherwise allowable; the appreciated portion of the value of property contributed to charitable organizations; the excess of percentage depletion over the "adjusted basis" of the property; unrealized gain on the exercise of stock options; and certain intangible drilling costs to the extent that they exceeded the otherwise allowable amortization deductions. Preferences from itemized deductions did not represent omitted income; hence, they were not counted as preference items in calculating a broader measure of income. The preference from tax-exempt interest from certain private activity bonds was not included since the interest for all tax-exempt State and local Government bonds was considered as omitted income.
- [A6] Omission of nontaxable social security benefits which are not shown on tax returns and certain other items is relatively unimportant for high-income taxpayers.
- [A7] Some income deferrals and accelerated expense deductions may also be involved in income or losses from rental property, from royalties, from partnerships, and from certain small business corporations, only the net amounts of which are included in adjusted gross income.
- [A8] For the sake of brevity, "investment interest to the extent that it does not exceed investment income" is called "investment interest." "Investment interest in excess of investment income" is called "excess investment interest."
- [A9] See footnote [A5].
- [A10] Beginning in 1987, taxpayers were required to report on their Federal income tax returns the amount of their tax-exempt

interest income from State and local Government bonds. However, such interest income generally was not taxable.

[A11] Because of the inclusion starting in 1988 of tax-exempt State and local Government bond interest in the calculation of "expanded income," this income concept may not be strictly comparable to "expanded income" calculated for years prior to 1987. The subtraction of unreimbursed employee business expense, nondeductible rental loss, and the moving expense deduction is to make the concept of expanded income comparable to years prior to 1987. Because of the inclusion of nontaxable social security benefits for 1988, the income concept for 1988 is not strictly comparable to expanded income calculated for 1987.

[A12] The borderline between excess and non-excess investment interest depends on the income items actually included under each income concept. Hence, the size of the investment interest adjustment differs depending on which income concept is used.

Appendix B

Measurement of Taxes

This Appendix discusses the proper measurement of income tax burdens. First, two different treatments of the foreign tax credit are explained: as a tax on income; or as an item of tax preference. Second, the concept of an implicit tax on tax preference income is discussed. Third, the Appendix includes an outline of the methodology used in the tabulations of 1988 tax return data to equate the importance of tax credits with exclusions and deductions from the income base subject to tax. Finally, certain limitations in the underlying tax return data are summarized.

Foreign Tax Credits: Worldwide Taxes on Worldwide Income

Just as income must be measured properly, so must income taxes.

U.S. income taxes are based on worldwide income. Thus, U.S. citizens and residents generally must include income on their U.S. income tax returns regardless of whether it has been generated in the United States or in a foreign country. However, when a taxpayer has foreign source income, the U.S. income tax computed on global income often may be reduced dollar-for-dollar by the amount of foreign income tax that has been paid on that foreign income. These offsets for foreign income taxes are called "foreign tax credits" [B1].

Statistics of Income (SOI) data collected as a by-product of tax administration include global income as reported on U.S. income tax returns. The SOI data, however, usually include as taxes only U.S. income taxes net of the foreign tax credits that represent offsets for foreign income tax payments. For taxpayers with income from foreign sources, this procedure understates worldwide tax liabilities and effective tax rates. Since worldwide income is reported on U.S. tax returns, a more accurate measure of the tax burden imposed on that income would be obtained if all income taxes—U.S. as well as foreign—were considered. Analysis indicates that a substantial portion of the so-called non-taxable, high-income tax returns report that large shares of their income are from non-U.S. sources and that substantial amounts of foreign income taxes have been paid on that income. Thus, it does not seem appropriate to classify such taxpayers as nontaxable or to classify foreign tax credits as special tax benefits [B2].

In order to present a more realistic picture of the number of nontaxable, high-income tax returns and the reasons they are nontaxable, several tables in this Section have been prepared by redefining income tax liability to consist of the total amount of U.S. income taxes (income taxes after credits plus the alternative minimum tax) plus the amount of foreign tax credits. Because

information on foreign tax liabilities is not readily available in tabulations from U.S. income tax returns, foreign tax credits as shown on U.S. income tax returns are used as a proxy for foreign tax liabilities. Where foreign tax rates exceed U.S. rates, and in certain other instances, foreign tax credits actually will be less than foreign tax liabilities. In such cases, using foreign tax credits as a proxy for foreign taxes understates global income tax liability. In cases in which foreign tax credits are for taxes paid on income from earlier years, use of foreign tax credits may either overstate *or* understate global taxes on the current year's income.

The tables redefining tax liability to include the foreign tax credit attempt to present an approximation of the true worldwide income tax burden on worldwide income. For the vast majority of taxpayers—with high incomes or otherwise—this adjustment is irrelevant, for they have little or no foreign-source income. However, for the small proportion of taxpayers with substantial foreign income, this adjustment is important. The policy implications of a person with a very large amount of income not paying U.S. income tax certainly would be different if U.S. nontaxability were the result of the person's living and working abroad and paying substantial amounts of foreign taxes than if all income were from U.S. sources and the person paid no income tax either to the U.S. Government or to any other government.

In order to be consistent with other SOI tabulations, all tables showing nontaxability or the amount of taxability on the basis of worldwide tax liability have been duplicated by other tables with tax liability defined in the more traditional way used for tax administration purposes: U.S. income tax liability after subtracting the value of any foreign tax credits. Tables 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, and 11 contain data with foreign tax credits treated as items which reduce U.S. income tax liabilities. Tables 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, and 12 include foreign tax credits as part of the individual's income tax liability.

Implicit Tax

Income from certain tax-preferred sources is either not subject to any Federal individual income tax or benefits from reduced tax rates or the deferral of taxation, or both. To the extent that the income from such sources has been reduced because of the existence of tax preferences, the stated tax on such income understates the amount of tax effectively paid by the recipient of that income. In addition to any income tax actually paid, there is an "implicit tax" equal to the amount by which the income from that source has been reduced because of the tax preferences. Thus, the benefit to the recipient of tax-preferred income is less than the stated tax preference to the extent that the gross income from that source has been reduced in anticipation of the tax preference. As a result, an individual may be indifferent between a lower-yield, nontaxable income source and a higher-yield taxable source.

Tax-exempt income from State and local Government bonds provides the clearest example of an "implicit tax." Because of the tax exemption, the interest rate on tax-exempt bonds is generally lower than the interest rate on taxable bonds with equivalent risk and maturity. The yields between tax-exempt and taxable bonds generally differ by an amount such that the yield on the tax-exempt bonds will be about the same or slightly more than the after-tax yield on an equivalent taxable bond. In reality, the holders of tax-exempt bonds are paying an "implicit tax" which is equal to the spread between the interest rates on the tax-free bond and the equivalent taxable bond multiplied by the face value of the bonds.

The main difference between implicit tax and ordinary Federal income tax is the recipient of the tax revenue. The general fund of the Federal Government receives the ordinary Federal income tax revenue whereas the implicit tax revenue is usually divided between the payer and the recipient of the tax-preferred income. The government entity issuing a tax-exempt bond

receives part of the implicit tax in the form of reduced rates on interest paid on those bonds. For other assets producing tax-preferred income, some of the implicit tax is received by the seller of the asset in the form of a higher price reflecting the capitalized value of some of the stream of tax benefits.

No attempts have been made in this Section to measure implicit taxes. Accordingly, taxes paid and tax rates have not been adjusted to reflect implicit taxes on tax preference income.

Adjusting Income for Implicit Tax

It should also be noted that compared with income from other sources, the gross income from tax-preferred sources is understated by the amount by which that income has been reduced by the portion of the above-mentioned "implicit tax" which benefits the recipient of the income. In theory, when measuring income, it would be appropriate to "gross up" the amount of tax-preferred income received by the portion of the implicit tax on that income which has actually benefitted the recipient of the income. Since no attempt has been made to measure implicit taxes for this Section, incomes have not been increased to reflect the value of implicit taxes.

Comparing Exclusions, Deductions, Tax Credits, and Special Tax Computations

In order to compare the importance of various exclusions, deductions, tax credits, and special tax computations (such as the alternative minimum tax on tax preferences), the different types of items must be put on the same basis. One way of doing so is to calculate the size of the deduction that would reduce (or increase) income tax by the same amount as a tax credit. This amount is called the "deduction equivalent" of the tax credit.

The deduction equivalent of a tax credit or a special tax computation is the difference between the taxable income that, using ordinary tax rate

schedules, would yield the actual tax before the provision in question is considered and the actual tax after the provision. For example, the "deduction equivalent of all tax credits" is equal to the difference between "taxable income which would yield tax before credits" and "taxable income which would yield tax after credits."

Using this method of equating the value of deductions, exclusions, credits, and special tax computations, the order in which the various credits and special tax computations are calculated may affect the value of their deduction equivalents. Because the tax rate schedules are progressive with successive increments to income taxed at successively higher tax rates, the deduction equivalent of the credit converted last to a deduction equivalent will be larger (for the same amount of a credit) than the item converted first, unless all relevant taxable income amounts are within a single tax rate bracket.

The deduction equivalents of tax credits shown in the accompanying tables were computed by assuming that deductions and exclusions reduced taxes before tax credits. As a result, the deduction equivalent of tax credits is biased upwards.

Share of Income Subject to Tax

The total impact of various deductions, exclusions, tax credits, and special tax computations can be measured only if the aggregate value of all, or groups, of these items in reducing, or increasing, income taxes is put on a comparable basis. Two often-used measures of the value of deductions and exclusions are (1) the share of income that has been excluded from tax and (2) the share of income that remains subject to tax. The latter measure can also include the impact of tax credits and special tax computations if the deduction equivalent of these items is added to taxable income defined in the ordinary manner. Doing so yields what the tables accompanying this Section call "taxable income which would yield income tax before credits," "taxable income

which would yield income tax after credits," and "taxable income which would yield total income tax." These measures could be computed directly from taxable income and from the deduction equivalents of the appropriate items. However, these measures have been computed by using the tax rate schedules to calculate the amounts of taxable income that would have been necessary (when subject to tax under the appropriate, ordinary tax rate schedule) to yield the given amounts of tax.

Unaudited Data

Tax return data used in the Statistics of Income program have been tabulated as they have been reported on tax returns filed with the Internal Revenue Service. Certain, obvious arithmetic errors have been corrected, and certain adjustments have been made to achieve consistent statistical definitions. Otherwise, the data have not been altered. In particular, the data do not reflect any changes that may have been made or that may be made in the future as a result of IRS audits. While this is true of data throughout the entire SOI program, it is of particular relevance for high-income tax returns. Because of the greater complexity of these returns, there is a higher probability of error and more scope for

disagreement about the proper interpretation of tax laws.

The fact that the data have been drawn from unaudited returns is of even greater importance for those high-income returns that are nontaxable. Almost any audit changes would make such returns taxable. Even where the tax consequences were minor, such returns would be reclassified from nontaxable to taxable, thereby changing the counts of nontaxable returns.

Note to Appendix B

- [B1] Certain amounts of income earned abroad are excluded from adjusted gross income by statute. Any foreign taxes paid on such income are not creditable against U.S. income taxes. The tables in this Section do not reflect either such excluded income or any foreign tax payments on it.
- [B2] Beginning with 1987, the number of high-income returns whose non-taxability may be attributed to foreign tax credits has been reduced substantially. The reduction appears to be attributable to changes in the foreign tax credit provisions of the Alternative Minimum Tax.

Table 1—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax: Number of Returns Classified by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts¹

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Size of income under alternative concepts	Size of adjusted gross income				
	Total	Under \$50,000	\$50,000 under \$100,000	\$100,000 under \$200,000	\$200,000 or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
All Returns					
Total	109,708,280	95,780,115	11,424,561	1,778,258	725,345
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	95,725,610	95,263,457	458,608	2,704	842
\$50,000 under \$100,000	11,457,821	510,391	10,835,955	110,250	1,225
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,787,190	6,044	129,403	1,625,501	26,242
\$200,000 or more	737,659	224	595	39,804	697,036
Returns With Total Income Tax					
Total	89,233,017	75,316,843	11,415,548	1,776,104	724,523
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	75,265,432	74,807,671	454,917	2,341	503
\$50,000 under \$100,000	11,445,512	504,345	10,830,636	109,379	1,151
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,784,812	4,690	†	†	26,134
\$200,000 or more	737,261	136	†	†	696,735
Returns Without Total Income Tax					
Total	20,475,262	20,463,272	9,013	2,154	822
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	20,460,178	20,455,785	3,691	363	339
\$50,000 under \$100,000	12,310	6,046	5,319	871	74
\$100,000 under \$200,000	2,377	1,354	†	†	108
\$200,000 or more	397	87	†	†	301

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

¹ Returns with total income tax includes returns with income tax which is totally offset by the earned income credit.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 2—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax: Number of Returns Classified by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts¹

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Size of income under alternative concepts	Size of adjusted gross income				
	Total	Under \$50,000	\$50,000 under \$100,000	\$100,000 under \$200,000	\$200,000 or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
All Returns					
Total	109,708,280	95,780,115	11,424,561	1,778,258	725,345
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	95,725,610	95,263,457	458,608	2,704	842
\$50,000 under \$100,000	11,457,821	510,391	10,835,955	110,250	1,225
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,787,190	6,044	129,403	1,625,501	26,242
\$200,000 or more	737,659	224	595	39,804	697,036
Returns With Modified Total Income Tax					
Total	89,256,268	75,339,307	11,415,778	1,776,569	724,614
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	75,287,896	74,830,135	454,917	2,341	503
\$50,000 under \$100,000	11,445,742	504,345	10,830,867	109,379	1,151
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,785,280	4,690	†	†	26,137
\$200,000 or more	737,349	136	†	†	696,823
Returns Without Modified Total Income Tax					
Total	20,452,012	20,440,808	8,783	1,690	731
Size of expanded income					
Under \$50,000	20,437,714	20,433,321	3,691	363	339
\$50,000 under \$100,000	12,079	6,046	5,088	871	74
\$100,000 under \$200,000	1,910	1,354	†	†	105
\$200,000 or more	309	87	†	†	213

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

¹ Returns with modified total income tax includes returns with income tax which is totally offset by the earned income credit.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 3—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Distribution of Returns by Ratio of Taxable Income to Specified Alternative Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Specified item	Adjusted gross income			Expanded income		
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Total	725,345	100.0	—	737,659	100.0	—
Returns without total income tax	822	0.1	—	397	0.1	—
Returns with total income tax						
Total	724,523	99.9	100.0	737,261	99.9	100.0
Ratio of taxable income to alternative income						
Under 5 percent	335	()	()	388	0.1	0.1
5 under 10 percent	461	0.1	0.1	341	()	0.1
10 under 15 percent	1,820	0.3	0.4	2,241	0.3	0.4
15 under 20 percent	665	0.1	0.5	1,128	0.2	0.6
20 under 25 percent	873	0.1	0.6	1,787	0.2	0.8
25 under 30 percent	966	0.1	0.7	1,764	0.2	1.0
30 under 35 percent	1,310	0.2	0.9	2,951	0.4	1.4
35 under 40 percent	2,843	0.4	1.3	3,618	0.5	1.9
40 under 45 percent	2,717	0.4	1.7	6,518	0.9	2.8
45 under 50 percent	3,512	0.5	2.1	6,218	0.8	3.7
50 under 60 percent	12,230	1.7	3.8	20,123	2.7	6.4
60 under 70 percent	33,137	4.6	8.4	36,584	5.0	11.3
70 under 80 percent	107,405	14.8	23.2	107,019	14.5	25.9
80 percent or more	556,249	76.8	100.0	546,581	74.1	100.0

() Less than 0.05 percent

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 4—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Distribution of Returns by Ratio of Taxable Income to Specified Alternative Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Specified item	Adjusted gross income			Expanded income		
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Cumulative percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Total	725,345	100.0	—	737,659	100.0	—
Returns without modified total income tax	731	0.1	—	309	1.1	—
Returns with modified total income tax						
Total	724,614	99.9	100.0	737,349	100.0	100.0
Ratio of taxable income to alternative income						
Under 5 percent	280	()	()	354	()	()
5 under 10 percent	245	()	0.1	113	()	0.1
10 under 15 percent	664	0.1	0.2	1,068	0.1	0.2
15 under 20 percent	554	0.1	0.2	1,031	0.1	0.3
20 under 25 percent	713	0.1	0.3	1,414	0.2	0.5
25 under 30 percent	878	0.1	0.5	1,686	0.2	0.8
30 under 35 percent	977	0.1	0.6	2,591	0.4	1.1
35 under 40 percent	2,229	0.3	0.9	3,499	0.5	1.6
40 under 45 percent	2,834	0.4	1.3	6,388	0.9	2.5
45 under 50 percent	3,399	0.5	1.8	6,317	0.9	3.3
50 under 60 percent	11,306	1.6	3.3	19,390	2.6	5.9
60 under 70 percent	32,221	4.4	7.8	35,697	4.8	10.8
70 under 80 percent	106,413	14.7	22.5	105,899	14.4	25.2
80 percent or more	561,898	77.5	100.0	551,903	74.8	100.0

() Less than 0.05 percent

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 5—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Income, Deductions, Credits and Tax, Classified by Tax Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more						Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more					
	Total		Returns with total income tax		Returns without total income tax		Total		Returns with total income tax		Returns without total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Salaries and wages	597,022	168,646,939	596,540	168,567,626	482	79,314	592,525	166,379,050	592,301	166,324,272	223	54,778
Business or profession												
Net income	154,976	19,640,783	154,790	19,620,731	186	20,052	155,505	19,405,516	155,424	19,393,237	81	12,279
Net loss	52,890	1,693,558	52,715	1,664,689	175	28,868	53,090	1,663,781	53,037	1,653,053	53	10,727
Farm												
Net income	11,693	1,092,567	11,677	1,090,027	16	2,540	12,510	1,107,630	12,505	1,107,380	5	250
Net loss	26,616	1,364,131	26,546	1,348,188	70	15,944	26,979	1,401,272	26,945	1,385,301	34	15,971
Partnership and S Corporation net income after Section 179 property deduction												
Net income	271,888	62,719,799	271,760	62,670,345	128	49,454	273,098	62,777,902	273,036	62,732,754	62	45,148
Net loss	240,459	11,636,119	239,943	11,232,531	516	403,588	243,048	11,085,286	242,871	10,979,429	177	105,856
Sales of capital assets												
Net gain	432,050	96,712,825	431,532	96,387,259	518	325,566	446,809	96,980,079	446,626	96,909,362	183	70,717
Net loss	141,662	333,523	141,480	333,012	182	512	142,919	335,799	142,804	335,472	115	328
Sales of property other than capital assets												
Net gain	64,194	1,958,566	64,083	1,947,880	111	10,686	65,519	1,940,877	65,462	1,937,721	57	3,156
Net loss	68,295	521,396	68,171	516,814	124	4,582	68,624	519,705	68,594	518,365	30	1,340
Interest received	719,374	30,890,815	718,583	30,420,114	791	470,701	731,832	31,008,740	731,464	30,916,429	368	92,311
Tax-exempt interest	280,391	11,411,639	280,185	11,387,996	206	23,642	311,087	13,582,161	310,903	13,483,539	184	98,622
Dividends	581,781	24,327,810	581,174	24,247,604	607	80,206	597,937	25,051,078	597,637	25,014,624	300	36,454
Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income	131,629	5,747,136	131,535	5,742,251	94	4,885	144,623	6,129,678	144,537	6,123,855	85	5,823
Rent												
Net income	139,279	5,068,654	139,118	5,055,902	161	12,752	148,233	5,261,639	148,148	5,252,914	85	8,725
Net loss (deductible and nondeductible)	182,947	3,593,037	182,663	3,560,806	284	32,231	174,435	3,097,839	174,365	3,094,197	70	3,643
Net loss (nondeductible)	120,069	1,412,052	119,900	1,401,332	169	10,720	110,163	1,101,966	110,125	1,101,083	38	883
Royalty												
Net income	62,652	1,313,156	62,518	1,308,279	134	4,877	65,876	1,387,065	65,838	1,385,164	38	1,900
Net loss	6,154	28,153	6,139	27,668	15	485	5,976	28,871	5,964	28,533	12	338
Estate or trust												
Net income	35,485	2,177,705	35,437	2,176,623	48	1,082	38,493	2,208,887	38,471	2,208,339	22	548
Net loss	10,663	146,732	10,644	144,248	19	2,484	11,107	141,013	11,101	140,949	6	64
State income tax refunds	364,832	2,310,900	364,567	2,305,045	265	5,855	369,600	2,316,181	369,493	2,313,982	107	2,199
Windfall profit tax refunds	717	1,633	†	†	†	†	950	1,643	†	†	†	†
Windfall profit tax withheld	2,263	1,656	2,252	1,654	11	2	2,270	1,652	2,265	1,650	5	1
Alimony received	1,979	70,928	†	†	†	†	1,978	70,914	†	†	†	†
Social security benefits in adjusted gross income	113,331	713,541	113,214	712,846	117	695	136,993	872,876	136,897	872,259	96	617
Social security benefits (nontaxable)	113,331	713,582	113,214	712,888	117	695	136,993	872,925	136,897	872,309	96	617
Unemployment compensation	3,805	10,192	3,802	10,185	3	7	3,886	10,539	†	†	†	†
Other income	158,938	7,755,066	158,743	7,732,541	195	22,525	160,989	7,711,090	160,854	7,693,774	135	17,317
Other loss	11,537	1,475,480	11,408	1,428,732	129	46,748	11,366	1,336,996	11,321	1,320,498	44	16,498
Total income	725,345	412,610,897	724,523	412,045,233	822	565,664	†	†	†	†	397	197,162
Total statutory adjustments	238,708	3,171,002	238,562	3,167,456	146	3,545	237,690	3,133,312	237,638	3,132,175	52	1,137
Employee business expense	26,759	142,585	26,752	142,501	7	84	25,449	134,327	25,446	134,254	3	72
Payments to an IRA	75,532	226,179	75,495	226,089	37	90	76,396	228,020	76,384	227,993	12	27
Payments to a Keogh plan	87,993	1,850,785	87,974	1,850,149	19	636	87,104	1,836,688	87,092	1,836,240	12	448
Expanded income	725,342	414,575,943	724,523	414,491,557	819	84,386	737,659	419,673,361	737,261	419,444,795	397	228,566
Investment interest per adjusted gross income concept	543,284	7,754,117	542,582	7,259,344	702	494,773	538,761	6,436,379	†	†	†	†
Investment interest per alternative income concept	543,284	7,754,117	542,582	7,259,344	702	494,773	541,025	6,486,195	540,833	6,416,190	192	70,005
Total tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	364,491	14,636,504	364,174	14,607,508	317	28,997	394,060	17,371,030	393,846	17,267,866	213	103,165
Total alternative minimum tax preference items (excluding tax-exempt interest from private activity bonds)	166,558	2,773,677	166,407	2,770,104	151	3,573	173,983	3,004,921	173,921	3,001,903	62	3,018
Passive activity loss (Alternative minimum tax adjustment)	319,646	3,406,353	319,364	3,387,804	282	18,548	317,699	3,194,216	317,611	3,195,678	88	-1,462
Adjusted gross income	725,345	409,439,896	724,523	408,877,777	822	562,119	†	†	†	†	397	196,024

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 5—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Income, Deductions, Credits and Tax, Classified by Tax Status—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more						Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more					
	Total		Returns with total income tax		Returns without total income tax		Total		Returns with total income tax		Returns without total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Exemption amount	724 153	4 178 304	723 331	4 173 690	822	4 614	736 462	4 164 095	736 064	4 162 145	397	1 950
Itemized deductions												
Total per adjusted gross income concept	705 352	52 513 275	704 570	51 825 257	782	688 018	714 759	51 026 172	†	†	†	†
Total per alternative income concept	705 352	52 513 275	704 570	51 825 257	782	688 018	714 748	45 197 831	714 471	45 084 554	277	113 278
Contributions deduction	683 872	10 247 594	683 178	10 194 245	694	53 349	693 650	10 488 642	693 424	10 460 513	226	28 130
Interest paid deduction												
Total per adjusted gross income concept	632 702	16 622 081	631 960	16 079 899	742	542 182	630 324	14 965 690	630 094	14 875 043	230	90 647
Total per alternative income concept	632 702	16 622 081	631 960	16 079 899	742	542 182	529 165	9 696 465	528 976	9 673 029	189	23 436
Total home mortgage interest	534 621	9 314 628	534 040	9 274 018	581	40 609	524 899	8 968 140	524 717	8 951 314	182	16 827
Medical and dental expense deduction	8 379	323 996	8 341	316 698	38	7 299	10 606	362 581	10 569	355 291	37	7 290
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	186	39 359	161	22 194	25	17 165	183	39 257	161	22 194	22	17 063
Taxes paid deduction	700 508	23 117 928	699 784	23 091 354	724	26 574	709 953	23 130 460	709 703	23 121 591	250	8 869
Net limited miscellaneous deductions	93 204	1 750 706	92 878	1 726 332	326	24 375	94 376	1 649 526	94 274	1 637 717	102	11 809
Non-limited miscellaneous deductions	16 468	265 438	16 392	248 466	76	16 972	16 729	265 811	16 672	248 906	57	16 904
Moving expenses deduction	15 483	146 172	15 475	146 069	8	103	13 540	124 206	13 536	124 147	4	59
Excess of exemptions and deductions over adjusted gross income	1 505	372 524	816	166 747	689	205 777	719	137 964	430	76 516	289	61 448
Taxable income	723 837	353 028 145	723 707	352 952 952	130	75 193	736 919	354 695 919	†	†	†	†
Tax at normal rates	723 834	100 366 271	723 707	100 342 160	127	24 211	†	†	†	†	105	23 967
Income tax before credits	723 836	100 767 040	723 711	100 742 833	127	24 207	736 919	101 232 993	736 814	101 209 030	105	23 963
Tax credits												
Total	147 793	1 024 997	147 666	1 000 790	127	24 207	153 034	1 023 868	152 929	999 905	105	23 963
Personal credits	35 397	19 484	†	†	†	†	34 330	18 711	†	†	†	†
Non personal credits	114 458	1 005 514	114 331	981 308	127	24 206	120 764	1 005 157	120 659	981 195	105	23 962
Foreign tax credit	72 137	572 999	72 046	549 904	91	23 095	78 230	574 543	78 142	551 627	88	22 916
Business credit	33 082	242 375	33 052	242 256	30	119	33 219	240 036	33 208	239 969	11	67
Alternative minimum tax (Form 6251)	34 053	543 357	34 053	543 357	—	—	24 352	500 291	24 352	500 291	—	—
Total income tax												
Taxes paid to the U.S.	724 523	100 285 400	724 523	100 285 400	—	—	737 261	100 709 415	737 261	100 709 415	—	—
Foreign taxes paid					—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxable income which would yield												
Income tax before credits	723 838	357 988 958	723 711	357 913 394	127	75 564	736 919	359 685 570	736 814	359 610 963	105	74 607
Income tax after credits	723 688	354 440 678	723 688	354 440 678	—	—	736 793	356 139 760	736 793	356 139 760	—	—
Total income tax	724 523	356 326 938	724 523	356 326 938	—	—	737 261	357 855 139	737 261	357 855 139	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution, because it is based on a small sample which is based

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information that affects tax liability. Deleted cells are included in the appropriate totals.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 6—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Income, Deductions, Credits and Tax, Classified by Tax Status

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more						Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more					
	Total		Returns with modified total income tax		Returns without modified total income tax		Total		Returns with modified total income tax		Returns without modified total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Salaries and wages	597,022	168,646,939	596,603	168,585,957	419	60,982	592,525	166,379,050	592,361	166,342,051	163	36,999
Business or profession												
Net income	154,976	19,640,783	154,807	19,625,645	169	15,138	155,505	19,405,516	155,441	19,398,152	64	7,365
Net loss	52,890	1,693,558	52,724	1,667,929	166	25,628	53,090	1,663,781	53,045	1,656,293	45	7,488
Farm												
Net income	11,693	1,092,567	11,677	1,090,027	16	2,540	12,510	1,107,630	12,505	1,107,380	5	250
Net loss	26,616	1,364,131	↑	↑	↑	↑	26,979	1,401,272	↑	↑	↑	↑
Partnership and S Corporation net income after Section 179 property deduction												
Net income	271,888	62,719,799	271,778	62,709,627	110	10,172	273,098	62,777,902	273,052	62,771,976	46	5,925
Net loss	240,459	11,636,119	239,964	11,237,576	495	398,543	243,048	11,085,286	242,891	10,984,354	157	100,931
Sales of capital assets												
Net gain	432,050	96,712,825	431,555	96,398,289	495	314,536	446,809	96,980,079	446,649	96,920,392	160	59,687
Net loss	141,662	333,523	141,494	333,043	168	480	142,919	335,799	142,817	335,502	102	297
Sales of property other than capital assets												
Net gain	64,194	1,958,566	64,087	1,948,289	107	10,278	65,519	1,940,877	65,466	1,938,130	53	2,747
Net loss	68,295	521,396	68,174	516,888	121	4,508	68,624	519,705	68,597	518,439	27	1,266
Interest received	719,374	30,890,815	718,662	30,425,147	712	465,669	731,832	31,008,740	731,540	30,921,442	292	87,298
Tax-exempt interest	280,391	11,411,639	280,199	11,389,073	192	22,565	311,087	13,582,161	310,917	13,484,616	170	97,545
Dividends	581,781	24,327,810	581,229	24,252,239	552	75,571	597,937	25,051,078	597,690	25,019,130	247	31,949
Pensions and annuities in adjusted gross income	131,629	5,747,136	131,544	5,742,789	85	4,347	144,623	6,129,678	144,544	6,124,345	78	5,333
Rent												
Net income	139,279	5,068,654	139,128	5,056,042	151	12,612	148,233	5,261,639	148,158	5,253,055	75	8,584
Net loss (deductible and nondeductible)	182,947	3,593,037	182,676	3,561,007	271	32,030	174,435	3,097,839	174,377	3,094,362	58	3,477
Net loss (nondeductible)	120,069	1,412,052	119,907	1,401,426	162	10,627	110,163	1,101,966	110,131	1,101,141	32	825
Royalty												
Net income	62,652	1,313,156	62,523	1,309,716	129	3,441	65,876	1,387,065	65,843	1,386,601	33	464
Net loss	6,154	28,153	6,139	27,668	15	485	5,976	28,871	5,964	28,533	*12	*338
Estate or trust												
Net income	35,485	2,177,705	35,441	2,176,679	44	1,026	38,493	2,208,887	38,475	2,208,394	18	492
Net loss	10,663	146,732	10,644	144,248	19	2,484	11,107	141,013	11,101	140,949	6	64
State income tax refunds	364,832	2,310,900	364,578	2,305,149	254	5,752	369,600	2,316,181	369,504	2,314,085	96	2,095
Windfall profit tax refunds	717	1,633	↑	↑	↑	↑	950	1,643	↑	↑	↑	↑
Windfall profit tax withheld	2,263	1,656	↑	↑	↑	↑	2,270	1,652	↑	↑	↑	↑
Alimony received	1,979	70,928	↑	↑	↑	↑	1,978	70,914	↑	↑	↑	↑
Social security benefits in adjusted gross income	113,331	713,541	113,219	712,880	112	660	136,993	872,876	136,902	872,294	91	582
Social security benefits (nontaxable)	113,331	713,582	113,219	712,922	112	660	136,993	872,925	136,902	872,343	91	582
Unemployment compensation	3,805	10,192	↑	↑	↑	↑	3,886	10,539	↑	↑	↑	↑
Other income	158,938	7,755,066	158,752	7,732,775	186	22,290	160,989	7,711,090	160,863	7,694,008	126	17,082
Other loss	11,537	1,475,480	11,413	1,429,566	124	45,913	11,366	1,336,996	11,326	1,321,333	39	15,663
Total income	725,345	412,610,897	724,614	412,119,667	731	491,230	↑	↑	↑	↑	309	123,397
Total statutory adjustments	238,708	3,171,002	238,579	3,167,708	129	3,294	237,690	3,133,312	237,654	3,132,417	36	895
Employee business expense	26,759	142,585	26,752	142,501	7	84	25,449	134,327	25,446	134,254	3	72
Payments to an IRA	75,532	226,179	75,501	226,105	31	74	76,396	228,020	76,389	228,006	7	14
Payments to a Keogh plan	87,993	1,850,785	87,979	1,850,233	14	552	87,104	1,836,688	87,097	1,836,324	7	364
Expanded income	725,342	414,575,943	724,614	414,567,135	728	8,808	737,659	419,673,361	737,349	419,519,785	309	153,576
Investment interest per adjusted gross income concept	543,284	7,754,117	542,611	7,259,627	673	494,490	538,761	6,436,379	↑	↑	↑	↑
Investment interest per alternative income concept	543,284	7,754,117	542,611	7,259,627	673	494,490	541,025	6,486,195	540,859	6,416,443	166	69,751
Total tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	364,491	14,636,504	364,190	14,609,345	301	27,159	394,060	17,371,030	393,862	17,269,703	197	101,328
Total alternative minimum tax preference items (excluding tax-exempt interest from private activity bonds)	166,558	2,773,677	166,412	2,770,230	146	3,447	173,983	3,004,921	173,926	3,002,029	57	2,892
Passive activity loss (Alternative minimum tax adjustment)	319,646	3,406,353	319,376	3,386,528	270	19,824	317,699	3,194,216	317,623	3,194,402	76	-186
Adjusted gross income	725,345	409,439,896	724,614	408,951,959	731	487,937	↑	↑	↑	↑	309	122,502

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 6—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Income, Deductions, Credits and Tax, Classified by Tax Status—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples—money amounts are in thousands of dollars)

Item	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more						Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more					
	Total		Returns with modified total income tax		Returns without modified total income tax		Total		Returns with modified total income tax		Returns without modified total income tax	
	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount	Number of returns	Amount
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Exemption amount	724 153	4 178 304	723 422	4 174 166	731	4 138	736 462	4 164 095	736 152	4 162 604	309	1 491
Itemized deductions												
Total per adjusted gross income concept	705 352	52 513 275	704 621	51 827 370	731	685 905	714 759	51 026 172	714 529	50 847 453	230	178 720
Total per alternative income concept	705 352	52 513 275	704 621	51 827 370	731	685 905	714 748	45 197 831	714 518	45 086 330	230	111 501
Contributions deduction	683 872	10 247 594	683 215	10 194 683	657	52 911	693 650	10 488 642	693 459	10 460 947	191	27 695
Interest paid deduction												
Total per adjusted gross income concept	632 702	16 622 081	632 005	16 080 775	697	541 305	630 324	14 965 690	630 136	14 875 869	188	89 821
Total per alternative income concept	632 702	16 622 081	632 005	16 080 775	697	541 305	529 165	9 696 465	529 009	9 673 648	156	22 817
Total home mortgage interest	534 621	9 314 628	534 074	9 274 650	547	39 977	524 899	8 968 140	524 748	8 951 914	151	16 226
Medical and dental expense deduction	8 379	323 996	8 341	316 698	38	7 299	10 606	362 581	10 569	355 291	37	7 290
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	186	39 359	161	22 194	25	17 165	183	39 257	161	22 194	22	17 063
Taxes paid deduction	700 508	23 117 928	699 826	23 091 867	682	26 061	709 953	23 130 460	709 743	23 122 102	210	8 357
Net limited miscellaneous deductions	93 204	1 750 706	92 886	1 726 516	318	24 191	94 376	1 649 526	94 282	1 637 901	94	11 625
Non limited miscellaneous deductions	16 468	265 438	16 399	248 508	69	16 930	16 729	265 811	16 679	248 948	50	16 862
Moving expenses deduction	15 483	146 172	15 478	146 128	5	44	13 540	124 206	†	†	†	†
Excess of exemptions and deductions over adjusted gross income	1 505	372 524	816	166 747	689	205 777	719	137 964	430	76 516	289	61 448
Taxable income	723 837	353 028 145	723 798	353 024 400	39	3 745	736 919	354 695 919	†	†	†	†
Tax at normal rates	723 834	100 366 371	723 798	100 365 370	36	1 002	†	†	†	†	17	936
Income tax before credits	723 838	100 767 040	723 802	100 766 038	36	1 002	736 919	101 232 993	736 902	101 232 057	17	936
Tax credits												
Total	84 203	451 998	84 167	450 996	36	1 002	83 819	449 324	83 802	448 388	17	936
Personal credits	35 397	19 484	†	†	†	†	34 330	18 711	34 330	18 711	—	—
Non personal credits	50 848	432 514	50 812	431 513	36	1 001	51 529	430 613	51 512	429 677	17	936
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	33 082	242 375	†	†	†	†	33 219	240 036	†	†	†	†
Alternative minimum tax (Form 6251)	24 053	543 357	24 053	543 357	—	—	24 352	500 291	24 352	500 291	—	—
Total income tax												
Taxes paid to the U.S.	724 614	100 858 399	724 614	100 858 399	—	—	737 349	101 283 959	737 349	101 283 959	—	—
Foreign taxes paid	72 137	572 999	72 137	572 999	—	—	78 230	574 543	78 230	574 543	—	—
Taxable income which would yield												
Income tax before credits	723 838	357 988 947	723 802	357 985 170	36	3 777	736 919	359 685 559	736 902	359 682 154	17	3 405
Income tax after credits	723 779	356 396 228	723 779	356 396 228	—	—	736 881	358 100 449	736 881	358 100 449	—	—
Total income tax	724 614	358 282 489	724 614	358 282 489	—	—	737 349	359 815 828	737 349	359 815 828	—	—

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 7—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Item With Largest Tax Effect and by Item With Second Largest Tax Effect

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Item with second largest tax effect	Item with the largest tax effect									
	Total		Interest paid deduction		Taxes paid deduction		Contributions deduction		Medical and dental expense deduction	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Returns With Total Income Tax										
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
Total	708,814	100.0	210,273	29.7	349,512	49.3	57,932	8.2	3,347	0.5
Interest paid deduction	224,791	31.7	—	—	181,031	51.8	12,738	22.0	705	21.1
Taxes paid deduction	237,693	33.5	157,821	75.1	—	—	38,402	66.3	1,549	46.3
Contributions deduction	157,770	22.3	27,315	13.0	122,886	35.2	—	—	132	3.9
Medical and dental expense deduction	↑	↑	↑	↑	681	0.2	204	0.4	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	↑	↑	↑	↑	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	18,568	2.6	4,949	2.4	9,959	2.8	1,766	3.0	795	23.8
Foreign tax credit	2,978	0.4	375	0.2	2,016	0.6	279	0.5	—	—
Business credit	4,754	0.7	1,300	0.6	2,065	0.6	425	0.7	—	—
All other tax credits	4,690	0.7	1,457	0.7	1,755	0.5	255	0.4	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	48,938	6.9	16,352	7.8	26,798	7.7	3,729	6.4	167	5.0
No second largest item	6,965	1.0	266	0.1	2,321	0.7	134	0.2	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
Total	718,218	100.0	163,526	22.8	389,060	54.2	68,871	9.6	3,936	0.5
Interest paid deduction	205,991	28.7	—	—	173,959	44.7	9,808	14.2	704	17.9
Taxes paid deduction	225,420	31.4	128,008	78.3	—	—	49,017	71.2	2,159	54.9
Contributions deduction	192,003	26.7	21,233	13.0	160,586	41.3	—	—	132	3.4
Medical and dental expense deduction	2,794	0.4	271	0.2	1,335	0.3	734	1.1	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	15,215	2.1	1,310	0.8	10,038	2.6	2,092	3.0	775	19.7
Foreign tax credit	3,700	0.5	102	0.1	2,681	0.7	309	0.4	—	—
Business credit	4,777	0.7	713	0.4	2,433	0.6	518	0.8	—	—
All other tax credits	5,816	0.8	1,336	0.8	2,166	0.6	290	0.4	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	50,637	7.1	10,521	6.4	32,028	8.2	5,569	8.1	167	4.2
No second largest item	11,864	1.7	33	()	3,835	1.0	533	0.8	—	—
Returns Without Total Income Tax										
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
Total	822	100.0	494	60.1	↑	↑	13	1.6	28	3.4
Interest paid deduction	181	22.0	—	—	↑	↑	9	69.2	5	17.9
Taxes paid deduction	144	17.5	118	23.9	—	—	—	—	3	10.7
Contributions deduction	113	13.7	86	17.4	↑	↑	—	—	11	39.3
Medical and dental expense deduction	7	0.9	↑	↑	—	—	↑	↑	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	59	7.2	43	8.7	↑	↑	—	—	9	32.1
Foreign tax credit	3	0.4	—	—	—	—	↑	↑	—	—
Business credit	5	0.6	↑	↑	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	5	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	252	30.7	237	48.0	↑	↑	↑	↑	—	—
No second largest item	53	6.4	4	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
Total	375	100.0	55	14.7	8	2.1	30	8.0	28	7.5
Interest paid deduction	65	17.3	—	—	↑	↑	9	30.0	↑	↑
Taxes paid deduction	77	20.5	30	54.5	—	—	5	16.7	↑	↑
Contributions deduction	46	12.3	14	25.5	↑	↑	—	—	11	39.3
Medical and dental expense deduction	7	1.9	—	—	↑	↑	3	10.0	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	31	8.3	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	9	32.1
Foreign tax credit	↑	↑	—	—	—	—	↑	↑	—	—
Business credit	↑	↑	—	—	—	—	↑	↑	—	—
All other tax credits	5	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	26	6.9	5	9.1	—	—	8	26.7	—	—
No second largest item	112	29.9	↑	↑	—	—	—	—	—	—

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 7—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Item With Largest Tax Effect and by Item With Second Largest Tax Effect—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Item with second largest tax effect	Item with the largest tax effect—Continued											
	Net casualty or theft loss deduction		Total miscellaneous deduction		Foreign tax credit		Business credit		All other tax credits		Partnership and S Corporation net losses	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Returns With Total Income Tax												
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more												
Total	134	()	13,413	1.9	6,890	1.0	5,820	0.8	3,301	0.5	58,193	8.2
Interest paid deduction	21	15.7	4,261	31.8	2,738	39.7	1,587	27.3	963	29.2	20,746	35.7
Taxes paid deduction	24	17.9	7,012	52.3	2,946	42.8	1,992	34.2	1,508	45.7	26,439	45.4
Contributions deduction	83	61.9	1,026	7.6	235	3.4	722	12.4	186	5.6	5,185	8.9
Medical and dental expense deduction	—	—	256	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	0.2
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	182	2.6	†	†	7	0.2	†	†
Foreign tax credit	—	—	19	0.1	—	—	†	†	—	—	†	†
Business credit	—	—	92	0.7	8	0.1	—	—	40	1.2	—	1.4
All other tax credits	—	—	19	0.1	6	0.1	107	1.8	—	—	1,090	1.9
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	5	3.7	728	5.4	235	3.4	657	11.3	269	8.1	—	—
No second largest item	—	—	—	—	541	7.9	677	11.6	327	9.9	2,699	4.6
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more												
Total	136	()	8,671	1.2	7,956	1.1	6,245	0.9	3,851	0.5	65,967	9.2
Interest paid deduction	21	15.4	1,299	15.0	2,333	29.3	1,067	17.1	554	14.4	16,246	24.6
Taxes paid deduction	26	19.1	4,227	48.7	3,084	38.8	2,462	39.4	2,092	54.3	34,345	52.1
Contributions deduction	83	61.0	1,779	20.5	231	2.9	865	13.9	223	5.8	6,872	10.4
Medical and dental expense deduction	—	—	256	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	0.3
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	125	1.6	†	†	†	†	859	1.3
Foreign tax credit	—	—	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	491	0.7
Business credit	—	—	—	—	†	†	—	—	†	†	1,066	1.6
All other tax credits	—	—	254	2.9	†	†	†	†	—	—	1,654	2.5
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	5	3.7	815	9.4	272	3.4	884	14.2	376	9.8	—	—
No second largest item	—	—	†	†	1,897	23.8	†	†	552	14.3	4,237	6.4
Returns Without Total Income Tax												
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more												
Total	22	2.7	43	5.2	86	10.5	—	—	†	†	127	15.5
Interest paid deduction	10	45.5	19	44.2	25	29.1	—	—	†	†	111	87.4
Taxes paid deduction	6	27.3	5	11.6	8	9.3	—	—	†	†	†	†
Contributions deduction	†	†	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	7	5.5
Medical and dental expense deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	†	†	—	—	4	4.7	—	—	—	—	†	†
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Business credit	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	4	3.1
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	†	†	†	†	9	10.5	—	—	†	†	—	—
No second largest item	—	—	12	27.9	37	43.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more												
Total	22	5.9	41	10.9	83	22.1	—	—	5	1.3	103	27.5
Interest paid deduction	7	31.8	16	39.0	19	22.9	—	—	—	—	9	8.7
Taxes paid deduction	10	45.5	6	14.6	8	9.6	—	—	†	†	11	10.7
Contributions deduction	†	†	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	9	8.7
Medical and dental expense deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	4	4.8	—	—	—	—	10	9.7
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Business credit	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	†	†
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	†	†	†	†	8	9.6	—	—	†	†	—	—
No second largest item	—	—	†	†	40	48.2	—	—	—	—	57	55.3

† Less than 0.05 percent

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 8—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Item With Largest Tax Effect and by Item With Second Largest Tax Effect

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Item with second largest tax effect	Item with the largest tax effect									
	Total		Interest paid deduction		Taxes paid deduction		Contributions deduction		Medical and dental expense deduction	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Returns With Modified Total Income Tax										
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
Total	708,327	100.0	213,035	30.1	352,466	49.8	58,170	8.2	3,347	0.5
Interest paid deduction	224,862	31.7	—	—	183,260	52.0	13,075	22.5	705	21.1
Taxes paid deduction	236,454	33.4	159,131	74.7	—	—	38,521	66.2	1,549	46.3
Contributions deduction	160,405	22.6	28,495	13.4	124,505	35.3	—	—	132	3.9
Medical and dental expense deduction	†	†	†	†	916	0.3	204	0.4	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	18,556	2.6	5,000	2.3	10,033	2.8	1,796	3.1	795	23.8
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	5,036	0.7	†	†	2,327	0.7	†	†	—	—
All other tax credits	4,748	0.7	1,462	0.7	1,788	0.5	255	0.4	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	49,243	7.0	16,434	7.7	27,250	7.7	3,735	6.4	167	5.0
No second largest item	7,120	1.0	774	0.4	2,388	0.7	†	†	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
Total	716,369	100.0	165,879	23.2	392,152	54.7	69,105	9.6	3,936	0.5
Interest paid deduction	205,934	28.7	—	—	175,781	44.8	10,122	14.6	704	17.9
Taxes paid deduction	223,724	31.2	128,960	77.7	—	—	49,149	71.1	2,159	54.9
Contributions deduction	195,624	27.3	22,115	13.3	163,225	41.6	—	—	132	3.4
Medical and dental expense deduction	3,029	0.4	†	†	1,570	0.4	734	1.1	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	15,272	2.1	1,353	0.8	10,126	2.6	2,123	3.1	775	19.7
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	5,110	0.7	†	†	2,732	0.7	524	0.8	—	—
All other tax credits	5,894	0.8	1,341	0.8	2,199	0.6	290	0.4	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	50,941	7.1	10,587	6.4	32,531	8.3	5,576	8.1	167	4.2
No second largest item	10,841	1.5	†	†	3,989	1.0	588	0.9	—	—
Returns Without Modified Total Income Tax										
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
Total	731	100.0	494	67.6	†	†	†	†	28	3.8
Interest paid deduction	156	21.3	—	—	†	†	†	†	5	17.9
Taxes paid deduction	136	18.6	118	23.9	—	—	—	—	†	†
Contributions deduction	110	15.0	86	17.4	†	†	—	—	11	39.3
Medical and dental expense deduction	7	1.0	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	55	7.5	43	8.7	†	†	—	—	†	†
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	243	33.2	237	48.0	†	†	†	†	—	—
No second largest item	16	2.2	4	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
Total	287	100.0	55	19.2	8	2.8	†	†	28	9.8
Interest paid deduction	46	16.0	—	—	†	†	9	31.0	†	†
Taxes paid deduction	69	24.0	30	54.5	—	—	5	17.2	†	†
Contributions deduction	42	14.6	14	25.5	†	†	—	—	11	39.3
Medical and dental expense deduction	7	2.4	—	—	†	†	3	10.3	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	27	9.4	†	†	†	†	†	†	9	32.1
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	†	†	—	—	—	—	†	†	—	—
All other tax credits	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	18	6.3	5	9.1	—	—	8	27.6	—	—
No second largest item	72	25.1	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—

Footnote(s) at end of table

Table 8—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Item With Largest Tax Effect and by Item With Second Largest Tax Effect—Continued

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Item with second largest tax effect	Item with the largest tax effect—Continued											
	Net casualty or theft loss deduction		Total miscellaneous deduction		Foreign tax credit		Business credit		All other tax credits		Partnership and S Corporation net losses	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Returns With Modified Total Income Tax												
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more												
Total	134	()	13,599	1.9	—	—	5,828	0.8	3,308	0.5	58,441	8.3
Interest paid deduction	†	†	4,316	31.7	—	—	1,593	27.3	†	†	20,927	35.8
Taxes paid deduction	24	17.9	7,134	52.5	—	—	2,030	34.8	1,508	45.6	26,557	45.4
Contributions deduction	83	61.9	1,051	7.7	—	—	†	†	†	†	5,229	8.9
Medical and dental expense deduction	—	—	256	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	0.2
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	925	1.6
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	†	†	849	1.5
All other tax credits	—	—	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	1,097	1.9
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No second largest item	—	—	†	†	—	—	†	†	333	10.1	2,768	4.7
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more												
Total	136	()	8,800	1.2	—	—	6,253	0.9	3,857	0.5	66,251	9.2
Interest paid deduction	21	15.4	1,334	15.2	—	—	1,073	17.2	554	14.4	16,345	24.7
Taxes paid deduction	26	19.1	4,310	49.0	—	—	†	†	†	†	34,526	52.1
Contributions deduction	83	61.0	1,828	20.8	—	—	†	†	†	†	7,152	10.8
Medical and dental expense deduction	—	—	256	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†	†
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	1.0	†	†
All other tax credits	—	—	254	2.9	—	—	†	†	—	—	†	†
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No second largest item	—	—	3	()	—	—	†	†	558	14.5	4,371	6.6
Returns Without Modified Total Income Tax												
Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more												
Total	22	3.0	43	5.9	—	—	—	—	†	†	123	16.8
Interest paid deduction	10	45.5	19	44.2	—	—	—	—	†	†	111	90.2
Taxes paid deduction	6	27.3	5	11.6	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†
Contributions deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Medical and dental expense deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No second largest item	—	—	12	27.9	—	—	—	—	†	†	—	—
Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more												
Total	22	7.7	41	14.3	—	—	—	—	†	†	99	34.5
Interest paid deduction	7	31.8	16	39.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9.1
Taxes paid deduction	10	45.5	6	14.6	—	—	—	—	†	†	11	11.1
Contributions deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Medical and dental expense deduction	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total miscellaneous deduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10.1
Foreign tax credit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
All other tax credits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†
Partnership and S Corporation net losses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No second largest item	—	—	†	†	—	—	—	—	†	†	57	57.6

() Less than 0.05 percent.

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 9—Returns Without Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Itemized Deductions as a Percentage of Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Type of deduction or credit	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
	Total	No deduction or credit	Under 10%	10% under 20%	20% under 30%	30% under 40%	40% under 50%	50% under 60%	60% under 70%	70% under 100%	100% or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Total itemized deductions	822	40	36	12	4	—	4	†	†	91	631
Interest paid deduction											
Total	822	80	87	17	8	11	11	11	20	232	345
Investment interest per income concept	822	120	114	19	14	19	16	25	32	221	242
Taxes paid deduction	822	98	560	96	31	20	6	4	—	3	4
Contributions deduction	822	128	479	51	40	34	48	42	—	—	—
Medical and dental expense deduction	822	784	5	†	†	†	†	6	†	11	9
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	822	797	†	†	†	—	—	—	†	†	14
Net limited miscellaneous deduction	822	496	227	44	20	15	4	5	†	†	5
Non-limited miscellaneous deduction	822	746	33	†	†	—	—	—	—	21	13
Deduction equivalent of											
Total credits	822	695	22	4	†	†	3	†	—	89	3
Foreign tax credit	822	731	†	—	†	—	†	†	—	83	3
Business credit	822	792	25	†	—	†	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	822	505	218	25	25	5	†	†	8	10	21

Type of deduction or credit	Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
	Total	No deduction or credit	Under 10%	10% under 20%	20% under 30%	30% under 40%	40% under 50%	50% under 60%	60% under 70%	70% under 100%	100% or more
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Total itemized deductions	397	122	41	16	12	7	6	4	3	48	138
Interest paid deduction											
Total	397	208	91	18	8	7	4	9	3	27	22
Investment interest per income concept	397	208	108	8	7	6	8	3	10	7	32
Taxes paid deduction	397	148	181	46	7	6	—	†	—	†	4
Contributions deduction	397	173	133	22	17	14	10	9	3	5	11
Medical and dental expense deduction	397	360	†	3	5	†	†	4	5	9	5
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	397	375	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	17
Net limited miscellaneous deduction	397	296	67	10	9	†	†	†	†	†	7
Non-limited miscellaneous deduction	397	340	16	—	†	†	†	—	—	21	13
Deduction equivalent of											
Total credits	397	292	6	†	3	†	†	4	†	84	3
Foreign tax credit	397	309	†	—	†	—	—	†	†	79	3
Business credit	397	386	8	†	—	†	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	397	184	56	11	6	4	8	6	5	24	93

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 10—Returns Without Modified Total Income Tax and With Income \$200,000 or More Under Alternative Concepts: Itemized Deductions as a Percentage of Income

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Type of deduction or credit	Returns with adjusted gross income \$200,000 or more										
	Total	No deduction or credit	Under 10%	10% under 20%	20% under 30%	30% under 40%	40% under 50%	50% under 60%	60% under 70%	70% under 100%	100% or more
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Total itemized deductions	731	—	†	3	†	—	†	†	†	89	631
Interest paid deduction											
Total	731	34	49	12	7	10	11	11	20	232	345
Investment interest per income concept	731	58	88	16	14	19	16	25	32	221	242
Taxes paid deduction	731	49	521	94	30	20	6	4	—	3	4
Contributions deduction	731	74	444	51	40	34	46	42	—	—	—
Medical and dental expense deduction	731	693	5	†	†	†	†	6	†	11	9
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	731	706	†	†	†	—	—	—	†	†	14
Net limited miscellaneous deduction	731	413	221	42	20	15	4	5	†	†	5
Non-limited miscellaneous deduction	731	662	26	†	†	—	—	—	—	21	13
Deduction equivalent of											
Total credits	731	695	21	4	†	†	†	†	—	5	—
Foreign tax credit	731	731	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	731	702	24	†	—	†	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	731	430	208	23	23	5	†	†	8	9	20

Type of deduction or credit	Returns with expanded income \$200,000 or more										
	Total	No deduction or credit	Under 10%	10% under 20%	20% under 30%	30% under 40%	40% under 50%	50% under 60%	60% under 70%	70% under 100%	100% or more
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Total itemized deductions	309	79	8	10	10	6	5	†	†	47	138
Interest paid deduction											
Total	309	153	63	16	6	6	4	9	3	27	22
Investment interest per income concept	309	143	86	7	7	6	8	3	10	7	32
Taxes paid deduction	309	99	144	45	6	6	—	†	—	†	4
Contributions deduction	309	118	103	21	17	14	9	8	3	5	11
Medical and dental expense deduction	309	272	†	3	5	†	†	4	5	9	5
Net casualty or theft loss deduction	309	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	17
Net limited miscellaneous deduction	309	215	62	8	9	†	†	†	†	†	7
Non-limited miscellaneous deduction	309	259	9	—	†	†	†	—	—	21	13
Deduction equivalent of											
Total credits	309	292	5	†	†	†	†	†	—	5	—
Foreign tax credit	309	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business credit	309	299	7	†	—	†	—	—	—	—	—
Tax preferences excluded from adjusted gross income	309	112	46	7	6	4	7	6	4	24	93

† Data deleted to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers. Deleted data are included in the appropriate totals.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 11—Returns With and Without Total Income Tax: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Effective Tax Rate and by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts¹

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Effective Tax Rate	Size of adjusted gross income									
	Total		Under \$50,000		\$50,000 under \$100,000		\$100,000 under \$200,000		\$200,000 or more	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns	109,708,280	100.0	95,780,115	100.0	11,424,561	100.0	1,778,258	100.0	725,345	100.0
Returns without total income tax	20,475,262	18.7	20,463,272	21.4	9,013	0.1	2,154	0.1	822	0.1
Returns with total income tax	89,233,017	81.3	75,316,843	78.6	11,415,548	99.9	1,776,104	99.9	724,523	99.9
Effective tax rate										
Under 5 percent	16,276,727	14.8	16,184,287	16.9	78,356	0.7	10,624	0.6	3,460	0.5
5 under 10 percent	35,874,431	32.7	34,682,842	36.2	1,161,902	10.2	25,472	1.4	4,216	0.6
10 under 15 percent	26,065,506	23.8	20,780,062	21.7	5,093,414	44.6	180,044	10.1	11,987	1.7
15 under 20 percent	8,419,846	7.7	3,405,882	3.6	4,353,122	38.1	614,924	34.6	45,918	6.3
20 under 25 percent	1,935,890	1.8	163,773	0.2	664,912	5.8	764,240	43.0	342,966	47.3
25 under 30 percent	589,422	0.5	55,142	0.1	51,575	0.5	175,149	9.8	307,556	42.4
30 under 35 percent	16,652	()	7,690	()	3,346	()	1,059	0.1	4,557	0.6
35 under 40 percent	7,535	()	3,187	()	1,590	()	1,304	0.1	1,454	0.2
40 under 45 percent	1,479	()	302	()	116	()	304	()	756	0.1
45 under 50 percent	5,263	()	2,668	()	1,537	()	742	()	316	()
50 under 60 percent	8,111	()	4,357	()	2,400	()	985	0.1	369	0.1
60 under 70 percent	1,532	()	113	()	1,282	()	94	()	43	()
70 under 80 percent	5,015	()	2,953	()	1,218	()	598	()	246	()
80 percent or more	25,608	()	23,585	()	777	()	566	()	679	0.1

Effective Tax Rate	Size of expanded income									
	Total		Under \$50,000		\$50,000 under \$100,000		\$100,000 under \$200,000		\$200,000 or more	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All returns	109,708,280	100.0	95,725,610	100.0	11,457,821	100.0	1,787,190	100.0	737,659	100.0
Returns without total income tax	20,475,262	18.7	20,460,178	21.4	12,310	0.1	2,377	0.1	397	0.1
Returns with total income tax	89,233,017	81.3	75,265,432	78.6	11,445,512	99.9	1,784,812	99.9	737,261	99.9
Effective tax rate										
Under 5 percent	17,441,920	15.9	17,316,877	18.1	103,585	0.9	17,266	1.0	4,192	0.6
5 under 10 percent	35,214,967	32.1	34,061,978	35.6	1,098,316	9.6	46,178	2.6	8,495	1.2
10 under 15 percent	25,501,067	23.2	20,234,284	21.1	5,087,270	44.4	160,400	9.0	19,114	2.6
15 under 20 percent	8,522,474	7.8	3,375,833	3.5	4,479,050	39.1	607,799	34.0	59,792	8.1
20 under 25 percent	1,932,446	1.8	178,575	0.2	622,743	5.4	788,864	44.1	342,263	46.4
25 under 30 percent	546,028	0.5	52,029	0.1	42,620	0.4	156,259	8.7	295,119	40.0
30 under 35 percent	20,670	()	8,105	()	4,648	()	2,948	0.2	4,970	0.7
35 under 40 percent	6,631	()	3,378	()	615	()	1,257	0.1	1,381	0.2
40 under 45 percent	6,265	()	1,104	()	3,598	()	931	0.1	632	0.1
45 under 50 percent	9,843	()	7,710	()	1,287	()	630	()	216	()
50 under 60 percent	4,768	()	3,636	()	21	()	729	()	382	0.1
60 under 70 percent	666	()	†	†	†	†	446	()	210	()
70 under 80 percent	1,802	()	†	†	†	†	312	()	153	()
80 percent or more	23,471	()	21,915	()	422	()	793	()	341	()

() Less than 0.05 percent

¹ Returns with total income tax includes returns with income tax which is totally offset by the earned income credit

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Table 12—Returns With and Without Modified Total Income Tax: Number of Returns and Percentages Classified by Effective Tax Rate and by Size of Income Under Alternative Concepts¹

(All figures are estimates based on samples)

Effective Tax Rate	Size of adjusted gross income									
	Total		Under \$50,000		\$50,000 under \$100,000		\$100,000 under \$200,000		\$200,000 or more	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
All returns	109,708,280	100.0	95,780,115	100.0	11,424,561	100.0	1,778,258	100.0	725,345	100.0
Returns without modified total income tax	20 452 012	18.6	20,440,808	21.3	8 783	0.1	1 690	0.1	731	0.1
Returns with modified total income tax	89 256 268	81.4	75,339,307	78.7	11 415,778	99.9	1 776 569	99.9	724 614	99.9
Effective tax rate										
Under 5 percent	16 251 857	14.8	16,167 650	16.9	74 892	0.7	7 366	0.4	1 949	0.3
5 under 10 percent	35 860 932	32.7	34 677 129	36.2	1 156 569	10.1	23 866	1.3	3 367	0.5
10 under 15 percent	26 089 633	23.8	20,817,188	21.7	5 084 812	44.5	176 548	9.9	11,085	1.5
15 under 20 percent	8 439 773	7.7	3,413,340	3.6	4 368 669	38.2	613 510	34.5	44 254	6.1
20 under 25 percent	1 945,447	1.8	164 003	0.2	666,299	5.8	771 224	43.4	343 922	47.4
25 under 30 percent	597,028	0.5	55,142	0.1	52,270	0.5	178 402	10.0	311 214	42.9
30 under 35 percent	16 966	()	7 690	()	3,346	()	1 059	0.1	4 871	0.7
35 under 40 percent	7 612	()	3,187	()	1,590	()	1 304	0.1	1 531	0.2
40 under 45 percent	1 482	()	302	()	116	()	304	()	760	0.1
45 under 50 percent	5,271	()	2,668	()	1 537	()	742	()	325	()
50 under 60 percent	8 111	()	4,357	()	2,400	()	985	0.1	369	0.1
60 under 70 percent	1 532	()	113	()	1,282	()	94	()	43	()
70 under 80 percent	5 015	()	2,953	()	1,218	()	598	()	246	()
80 percent or more	25 608	()	23 585	()	777	()	566	()	679	0.1

Effective Tax Rate	Size of expanded income									
	Total		Under \$50,000		\$50,000 under \$100,000		\$100,000 under \$200,000		\$200,000 or more	
	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total	Number of returns	Percent of total
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All returns	109,708,280	100.0	95,725,610	100.0	11,457,821	100.0	1,787,190	100.0	737,659	100.0
Returns without modified total income tax	20 452 012	18.6	20 437 714	21.4	12 079	0.1	1 910	0.1	309	()
Returns with modified total income tax	89 256,268	81.4	75,287 896	78.6	11 445,742	99.9	1 785,280	99.9	737 349	100.0
Effective tax rate										
Under 5 percent	17 424 161	15.9	17,307 342	18.1	99 664	0.9	14 470	0.8	2 685	0.4
5 under 10 percent	35 193,014	32.1	34 052,011	35.6	1 089 027	9.5	44 573	2.5	7 403	1.0
10 under 15 percent	25 527 223	23.3	20,268 332	21.2	5,082 154	44.4	157 835	8.8	18,902	2.6
15 under 20 percent	8 543 490	7.8	3,383 521	3.5	4 495 293	39.2	606 637	33.9	58,039	7.9
20 under 25 percent	1 939 687	1.8	178 806	0.2	624 359	5.4	794 207	44.4	342 315	46.4
25 under 30 percent	553 454	0.5	52 029	0.1	43 081	0.4	159 045	8.9	299 299	40.6
30 under 35 percent	21 686	()	8 105	()	4 883	()	3 415	0.2	5 283	0.7
35 under 40 percent	6 727	()	3,378	()	615	()	1 257	0.1	1 477	0.2
40 under 45 percent	6 267	()	1 104	()	3,598	()	931	0.1	635	0.1
45 under 50 percent	9 851	()	7 710	()	1,287	()	630	()	225	()
50 under 60 percent	4 768	()	3 636	()	21	()	729	()	382	0.1
60 under 70 percent	666	()	†	†	†	†	446	()	210	()
70 under 80 percent	1 802	()	†	†	†	†	312	()	153	()
80 percent or more	23 471	()	21 915	()	422	()	793	()	341	()

† Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Returns with modified total income tax includes returns with income tax which is total, offset by the earned income credit.

NOTE: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Section 5

Explanation of Terms

The explanation of terms is designed to aid the user in interpreting the statistical content of this report and should not be construed as interpretations of the Internal Revenue Code or related regulations, procedures, or policies.

The definitions and explanations in this section relate to column or stub titles used in one or more tables in this report. They provide background or limitations to such titles and are necessary to interpret the statistical tables to which they relate. For each of these titles, the line number of the tax form on which it is reported appears after the title. **Definitions marked with the symbol # have been revised for 1988 to reflect changes in the law.**

The terms used in Section 4 differ substantially from those applicable to the remainder of the report and are defined separately in that section. Section 6, *1988 Forms and Instructions*, provides further information about many of the items in this report.

Adjusted Gross Income Less Deficit # (line 31, Form 1040)

Income that had to be reported for the calculation of total income (line 23, Form 1040) and of adjusted gross income included the following:

- Compensation for services, including wages, salaries, fees, commissions, tips, fringe benefits, and similar items;

- Net income derived from a business, profession, or farm;
- Net gains from the sale of property;
- Interest, rents, and royalties;
- Dividends and capital gains distributions;
- Alimony and separate maintenance payments;
- Annuities, pensions, and individual retirement arrangement (IRA) distributions;
- Distributive share of partnership income;
- Income from an estate or trust;
- Bartering income;
- Amounts received that were claimed as a deduction or credit in a prior year;
- Gambling winnings;
- Prizes and awards;
- Some social security payments; and
- All unemployment compensation.

Some reported income is fully or partially excluded from "Total Income" (line 23, Form 1040). Following is a list of such items:

- Exclusion of the cost basis of pension, annuity, or IRA payments or distributions;
- Tax-exempt interest;
- Limited exclusion of social security benefits and railroad retirement benefits;
- Limited exclusion of qualified foreign earned income; and

- One-time exclusion of part or all of the gain from sale of principal residence by individuals who are 55 years of age or older.

From Total Income (line 23 on Form 1040) the following statutory adjustments (lines 24 through 29 on Form 1040) are subtracted to arrive at Adjusted Gross Income (line 31); a Deficit occurs if the allowable exclusions and deductions exceed gross income:

- Reimbursed employee business expenses that were included in reported income;
- Contributions to self-employed retirement plans (Keogh or simplified employee pension (SEP)) and to individual retirement arrangements (IRAs) by eligible persons;
- Forfeited interest penalties incurred by persons who made premature withdrawals of funds from time savings accounts;
- Alimony payments;
- Self-employed health insurance deduction;
- Forestation or reforestation expenses;
- Foreign housing exclusion;
- Repayments of supplemental unemployment compensation; and
- Certain expenses of qualified performing artists.

Adjustments

See "Statutory Adjustments."

Advance Earned Income Credit Payments (included in the total on line 53, Form 1040)

Taxpayers who believed they would be eligible for the earned income credit at the end of

the year could receive the credit from their employers as an additional payment in their paychecks during the year. Those payments were then shown on the tax return (line 53 total on Form 1040) where they became either an increase to the balance due or a reduction of the overpayment. (See also "All Other Taxes.")

Alimony

(lines 11, 29, Form 1040)

Payments received as alimony or separate maintenance were income to the person receiving them and a deduction (an adjustment to gross income) for the person paying them.

All Other Taxes

(lines 48, 50, 51, 52, Form 1040)

For the statistics, this amount represents the sum of the self-employment tax, tax from the recapture of the investment credit and the low income housing credit, social security taxes on tip income, any penalty taxes on individual retirement arrangements (IRA's) or other qualified retirement plans, and other unspecified taxes which included uncollected tax on tips, excess "golden parachute" payments, and section 72 penalty taxes. This was in contrast to the "other taxes" portion of the Form 1040 itself, which was composed of the taxes listed above plus the alternative minimum tax and the advance earned income credit payments received. Alternative minimum tax is tabulated in this report as part of "total income tax" and is one of the criteria for determining the taxable or nontaxable classification of a return. Advance earned income credit payments are shown as a separate item in computing total tax liability, balance due, or refund. (See also "Taxable and Nontaxable Returns" and "Total Income Tax".)

All Other Taxpayments
(lines 57-60, Form 1040)

"All other taxpayments" included the tax paid with requests for a filing extension, excess social security or railroad retirement taxes, credit for tax on gasoline and special fuels, and the credit for tax paid on undistributed capital gains by a regulated investment company.

Alternative Minimum Tax
(line 49, Form 1040)

The alternative minimum tax was levied on benefits received in the form of deductions and exclusions which reduced an individual's regular effective tax rate. These benefits are known as "alternative minimum tax preferences and adjustments" because they result from the preferential treatment that the tax law gives to particular income and expense items.

Alternative minimum taxable income (line 8, Form 6251) was defined as taxable income with certain adjustments plus the amount of tax preference items. Alternative minimum taxable income was then reduced by an exemption amount determined by filing status and income. If the return was filed jointly by a married couple or a surviving spouse, the maximum amount was \$40,000. The maximum amount for single or head of household taxpayers was \$30,000, and for married couples filing separately, \$20,000.

If there was an amount remaining after subtracting the exemption, it was multiplied by the alternative minimum tax rate of 21 percent and then reduced by the recalculated alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit. This amount was then reduced by the regular income tax before credits (line 38, Form 1040) minus the regular foreign tax credit, line 43, Form 1040) to arrive at the alternative minimum tax.

Business or Profession Net Income or Loss
(line 12, Form 1040)

This source of income was reported by individuals who were sole proprietors of a nonfarm business, including self-employed members of a profession.

If two or more sole proprietorships were operated by the same taxpayer(s), the single amount of net income or loss included in adjusted gross income represented the combined net income and loss from all sole proprietorships. The proprietor was required to exclude investment income from business profits and to include it, instead, with the various types of investment income for which separate provision was made on the individual income tax return.

Business costs and expenses were deductible from gross receipts or gross sales in arriving at net profit or loss. Compensation of the proprietor was taxable income and, therefore, not allowed as a business deduction in computing net income. The deduction of net operating losses from other years was not considered a business expense, but was offset, instead, against "other income" on the proprietor's income tax return.

Information on sole proprietorships, business receipts, and expenditures can be found in the annual summer issue of the *Statistics of Income Bulletin*.

Capital Assets

See "Sales of Capital Assets Net Gain or Loss."

Capital Gain Distributions Reported on Form 1040 (line 14, Form 1040)

These distributions included long-term capital gains either credited or distributed to individual taxpayers by regulated investment companies, mutual funds, and real estate investment trusts. Usually, taxpayers reported capital gains distributions on Schedule D (Capital Gains and Losses), but they could enter the distributions directly on line 14 of Form 1040 if they had no other gains or losses to report on Schedule D.

Capital Gains and Losses

See "Sales of Capital Assets Net Gain or Loss."

Casualty and Theft Loss, Nonbusiness
(line 18, Schedule A)

Nonbusiness casualty and theft losses were deductible from adjusted gross income to the extent that the nonreimbursable net loss for each such casualty or theft exceeded \$100, and the combined amount for all net losses during the year exceeded 10 percent of adjusted gross income. Beginning with 1987 a deduction for a casualty or theft loss covered by insurance could not be claimed unless a timely insurance claim for reimbursement was made.

Child Care Credit
(line 41, Form 1040)

This credit could be claimed by taxpayers who, while employed, incurred expenses for the care of dependent children under age 15 or disabled dependents. Qualifying expenses included those for services performed within the home by nondependent babysitters, maids, or cooks. Expenditures paid for the care of children under the age of 15 or any other qualified individuals for out-of-home non-institutional care qualified for the child care credit.

The maximum amount of employment-related expenses to which the credit could be applied was the lesser of earned income or \$2,400 if one qualifying child or dependent was involved and the lesser of earned income or \$4,800 if more than one dependent was involved. The credit was equal to 30 percent of expenses related to employment for taxpayers with adjusted gross income of \$10,000 or less. The credit was reduced by one percentage point for each \$2,000 increment of adjusted gross income in excess of \$10,000 up to \$28,000. The credit remained at 20 percent of expenses for individuals with adjusted gross income of \$28,000 or more.

The amount of the credit which could be claimed was limited to income tax before credits, and any excess was not refundable.

Contributions Deduction
(line 17, Schedule A)

Taxpayers could deduct contributions to organizations that were religious, charitable, educational, scientific, or literary in purpose. Contributions could be in cash, property, or out-of-pocket expenses that a taxpayer paid to do volunteer work for a qualified organization. Contributions were allowed only as an itemized deduction on Schedule A.

Credit for Federal Tax on Gasoline and Special Fuels (line 59, Form 1040)

This was a credit (claimed on Form 4136) allowed for Federal excise taxes paid on gasoline and special fuels, such as gasohol and diesel fuel, if they were used in a trade or business. The excise taxes could be applied as a credit to reduce unpaid total tax liability or they could be refunded. A one-time credit (or refund) was allowed to the original purchaser of a new, qualified diesel-powered highway vehicle after January 1, 1985.

Credit for the Elderly and Disabled (line 42, Form 1040)

A credit (claimed on Schedule R) for the elderly and permanently and totally disabled was available to taxpayers age 65 or older (within certain income limitations) and to those taxpayers under age 65, retired with a permanent and total disability who had received taxable income from a public or private employer because of that disability. An individual was considered permanently and totally disabled if he or she was medically determined to be "unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity because of a physical or mental impairment which could result in death or last 12 continuous months or more."

Generally, if a taxpayer's income was high enough to require the reporting of social security

benefits as taxable income, the taxpayer could not take the credit. The maximum credit available was \$1,125 and was limited to total income tax with any excess not refundable.

Credit from Regulated Investment Companies (line 60, Form 1040)

Taxpayers were required to include in gross income any amounts which were allocated to them as undistributed capital gains of regulated investment companies. If investment companies paid tax on the capital gain, taxpayers were entitled to claim a refundable credit for their proportionate share of the tax paid.

Credit to 1989 Estimated Tax (line 64, Form 1040)

This credit was the part of the overpayment of 1988 tax which taxpayers specifically requested to be credited to their estimated tax for 1989. (See also "Overpayment" and "Estimated Tax Payments.")

Dividends (line 9, Form 1040)

Dividend income consisted of distributions of money, stock, or other property received by taxpayers from domestic and foreign corporations, either received directly or passed through estates, trusts, or partnerships. Dividends also included distributions from money market mutual funds.

Dividends did not include nontaxable distributions of stock or stock rights, returns of capital, capital gain, or liquidation distributions. Taxpayers were also instructed to exclude so-called dividends on deposits or withdrawable accounts in mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions, which were to be treated as interest income.

Earned Income Credit # (line 56, Form 1040)

This was a credit available to low-income workers who had a child living with them for more than half the year and had earned income with both earned income and adjusted gross income less than \$18,576. The credit was based on earned income, consisting of wages, salaries, and other employee compensation, plus net earnings from self-employment. Taxpayers could not take the credit if their filing status was single or married filing separately, or they claimed the foreign income exclusion.

The maximum credit for 1988 was \$874, and the amount not used to offset income tax liability could be refunded. For this report, the earned income credit was divided into three parts: the amount used to offset income tax before credits (limited to the amount needed to reduce income tax after credits to zero); the amount used to offset all other taxes (limited to the amount needed to reduce total tax liability to zero); and the refundable portion. (See also "Advance Earned Income Credit Payments.")

Employee Business Expenses (line 24, Form 1040 for reimbursed expenses) (line 20, Schedule A for unreimbursed expenses)

Beginning with 1987, only reimbursed business expenses that were included in income could be deducted by an employee as an "adjustment" to adjusted gross income. Unreimbursed employee business expenses were allowed only as a "miscellaneous itemized deduction" on Schedule A, limited, along with other miscellaneous itemized deductions, to the amount that exceeded 2 percent of adjusted gross income. Employee business expenses included the cost of transportation, meals, lodging, and entertainment while away from home in the performance of services as an employee. Only 80 percent of business-related meal and entertainment expenses were eligible for deduction.

If employees accounted for deductible expenses to their employers, they were not required to report the reimbursement in income unless the amount of reimbursement exceeded expenses.

Estate or Trust Net Income or Loss
(line 37, Schedule E, Part III)

This was the beneficiary's share of fiduciary income (with the exception of the items described below which were reported separately) from any estate or trust. Income from estates or trusts included amounts required to be distributed, amounts credited to beneficiaries' accounts from current-year fiduciary income (whether or not actually received), and any other amounts which were properly paid, credited, or required to be distributed for that year.

Taxpayers excluded from estate or trust income their share of dividends and gains or losses from sales of capital assets and other property. Such income (which made up the largest portion of income from estates or trusts) was included on the tax return on the separate lines provided for these income types and was not separately identified for the statistics. A loss from an estate or trust was allocated to the beneficiary only upon settlement or termination of an estate or trust and was limited by the "passive loss" rules.

For the tables, if a return showed net income from one estate or trust, and a net loss from another, that return was tabulated in both the "total income" and "total loss" columns. The columns labeled "net income" and "net loss" represent the sum of all income and losses reported from all estates or trusts, i.e., the net amount computed on a return-by-return basis.

Estimated Tax Payments
(line 55, Form 1040)

This figure represented the total of the tax payments made for 1988 using Form 1040ES and

any overpayment from the taxpayer's 1987 return that was applied to 1988 estimated tax. Individuals were required to make estimated tax payments if their estimated tax for the year exceeded \$500, or exceeded their withholding by \$500.

Excess Social Security Taxes Withheld
(line 58, Form 1040)

If taxpayers received more than \$45,000 (\$33,600 for railroad employees) from two or more employers in 1988, too much social security (FICA) or Railroad Retirement Act (RTTA) tax may have been withheld from their wages. The excess social security tax withheld could be taken as a credit toward payment of the taxpayer's income tax. In the case of a joint return, the credit was computed separately for each taxpayer.

Exemptions #
(lines 6, 36, Form 1040)

In the computation of taxable income, a \$1,950 deduction was allowed for each exemption claimed. In general, an exemption was allowed for each of the taxpayers and dependents shown on a return. Dependents filing a separate return who could be claimed as a dependent by another taxpayer were not allowed to claim their own exemption.

In general, an individual qualified as a dependent if that person:

- had gross income less than \$1,950 (this did not apply if the person was the taxpayer's child and was either under 19 years old or a full-time student);
- received more than half of his or her support from the taxpayer;
- was either related to the taxpayer (such as a son, daughter, or parent) or a member of the same household for the whole year;

- did not file a joint return with his or her spouse; and
- met certain citizenship requirements.

Farm Net Income or Loss
(line 19, Form 1040)

This source of income was reported by individuals who were sole proprietors of a farm. When there were two or more farms operated by the same taxpayer, the single amount of profit or loss included in adjusted gross income represented the combined profit and loss from all farming activities. Farm business costs and expenses were deductible from farm gross business receipts in arriving at farm net profit or loss.

Gains from certain sales of livestock and crops that qualified for capital gains treatment were excluded from farm net profit or loss and included in capital gains. Farm rental income was included in rent net income or loss. (See also "Farm Rental Income or Loss.")

Farm Rental Income or Loss
(line 28, Schedule E)

Taxpayers were required to report farm rental income and expenses separately from other farm profit or loss if they:

- received income that was based on crops or livestock produced by the tenant, and
- did not manage or operate the farm to any great extent.

Filing Status

See "Marital Filing Status."

Foreign Earned Income Exclusion
(line 22, Form 1040)

Qualified taxpayers could exclude from gross income a certain amount of their foreign earned income and employer-provided foreign housing

expenses if their home for tax purposes was in a foreign country.

Qualified individuals were limited to the lesser of a \$70,000 exclusion or their total foreign earned income. Also, they could elect to exclude a portion of employer-provided foreign housing expenses. If the taxpayer elected to take both the foreign earned income and foreign housing exclusions, the total amount of both exclusions was limited to the taxpayer's total foreign earned income.

In this report, the foreign earned income exclusion includes the foreign housing exclusion.

Foreign Tax Credit
(line 43, Form 1040)

Individuals who paid income or excess profit taxes to a foreign country or U.S. possession could claim this credit either against Federal income tax liability or as an itemized deduction. Qualifying foreign taxes paid in excess of the allowable amount for Tax Year 1988 could be carried back 2 years and then forward 5 years.

Forfeited Interest Penalty Adjustment
(line 28, Form 1040)

Taxpayers who had paid penalties for the premature withdrawal of funds from time savings accounts or deposits could deduct those penalties as an adjustment to gross income.

General Business Credit
(line 44, Form 1040)

The general business credit consisted of the investment credit, jobs credit, alcohol fuel credit, low-income housing credit, and the research credit. Taxpayers claiming more than one of the business credits were required to summarize them on Form 3800, General Business Credit. The general business credit was limited to 100 percent of the first \$25,000 of tax liability and 75 percent of the excess over \$25,000 (\$12,500 for a married couple filing separately). If the current year general business credit exceeded the tax

liability limitation, the excess amount could be carried back to the 3 preceding tax years, then forward 15 years.

Home Mortgage Interest Deduction

See "Interest Paid Deduction."

Income Subject to Tax

See "Modified Taxable Income."

Income Tax After Credits

(line 47 less line 56 (earned income credit), Form 1040)

To arrive at income tax after credits, taxpayers deducted total credits (line 46, Form 1040) from income tax before credits (line 40, Form 1040). For the statistics, tax was then further reduced by the portion of the earned income credit which did not result in a negative amount. This portion of the earned income credit was included in the total credits as "earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits." Any tax remaining was tabulated as "income tax after credits."

Income Tax Before Credits

(line 40, Form 1040)

This amount consisted of the tax liability computed on "taxable income" using the tax tables, tax rate schedules, or Form 8615 (line 38) plus any additional taxes (line 39). (See also "Tax Generated.")

Income Tax Withheld

(line 54, Form 1040)

Income tax withheld included amounts deducted from salaries, wages, tips, as reported on Form W-2, and from pensions, annuities, and

certain gambling winnings as reported on Forms W-2P and W-2G. Amounts withheld from total distributions of profit-sharing, retirement plans, and individual retirement arrangements had withholding reported on Form 1099-R.

In some cases, a backup withholding rate of 20 percent was required for interest, dividend, and royalty payments, which, generally, were not subject to withholding.

Individual Retirement Arrangement Deductible Payments (line 25a and b, Form 1040)

An individual retirement arrangement (IRA) was a savings program that allowed a taxpayer to set aside money for retirement. Beginning in 1987, the deduction for IRA contributions was reduced or eliminated for taxpayers who were covered by an employer retirement plan and whose adjusted gross income exceeded certain levels. Nondeductible contributions were still allowed.

Contributions to such a plan were limited to the lesser of:

- (1) an individual's compensation for the year; or
- (2) \$2,000 (\$2,250 if a nonworking spousal IRA was included).

Such contributions could be deducted from the employee's gross income in arriving at adjusted gross income. Unless they were disabled, taxpayers could not start withdrawing funds from the account until they reached age 59-1/2. After age 70 1/2 taxpayers were required to begin withdrawals. Penalty taxes were assessed if the taxpayer failed to comply with these limitations.

Individuals could also set up an IRA to include a nonworking spouse who met certain qualifying conditions. The total IRA deduction, including both the taxpayer and nonworking spouse, could not exceed \$2,250. A spousal IRA

deduction is tabulated in the statistics as "secondary IRA payments."

To be deductible, payments to an IRA for a particular taxable year must be made not later than the due date of the individual's return for that year.

Individual Retirement Arrangement Taxable Distributions (line 16b, Form 1040)

Any money or property received from a taxpayer's IRA account was considered a distribution and, generally, had to be included in the taxpayer's gross income in the year received. An exception to this rule was tax-free "rollover" distributions from one retirement account to another.

Interest Paid Deduction # (line 13, Schedule A)

Interest expenses, except for business or investment, were divided into two categories: personal interest and deductible home mortgage interest. Personal interest included items such as credit card interest, revolving charge account interest, and interest on bank loans. Only 40 percent of personal interest was deductible for 1988, whereas 65 percent was deductible for 1987.

The rules for deducting home mortgage interest changed for 1988. The new rules were: (1) if a taxpayer took out a mortgage *before* October 14, 1987, secured by the taxpayer's main or second home, all the interest was deductible, (2) if the taxpayer's mortgage was *after* October 13, 1987, and the funds were used to buy, build, or improve that home, all interest could be deducted if the total of all mortgages on the property was \$1 million or less, and (3) taxpayers could deduct all of the interest on an additional \$100,000 of mortgages on their main or second home other than to buy, build, or improve that home.

Generally, the investment interest deduction (interest paid on money borrowed that is allocable to property held for investment) was fully

deductible up to the amount of net investment income. Interest relating to business, royalty, and rental income was deducted directly from these items and was not reflected in the interest paid statistics.

Interest Received

See "Taxable Interest/Received."

Interest, Tax-Exempt

See "Tax-Exempt Interest."

Itemized Deductions

See "Total Itemized Deductions" and specific types.

Marginal Tax Rates

Different portions of taxable income are taxed at different rates. The tax rate applied to the last dollar of income is called the "marginal tax rate" for that return. (See also "Tax Generated.")

Marital Filing Status (lines 1-5, Form 1040)

The five marital filing status classifications were:

- (1) joint returns of husbands and wives;
- (2) separate returns of husbands and wives;
- (3) returns of heads of households;
- (4) returns of surviving spouses; and
- (5) returns of single persons (not heads of households or surviving spouses).

Marital status was usually determined as of the last day of the taxable year. If one spouse died during the tax year, the other was considered married for the entire year. If a taxpayer was divorced during the tax year and did not remarry, the taxpayer was considered to be unmarried for the entire year.

Medical and Dental Expense Deduction (lines 1-4, Schedule A)

Qualified medical expenses included payments made for the diagnosis, treatment, or prevention of disease. In general, medical and dental expenses could be claimed as an itemized deduction to the extent that they exceeded 7.5 percent of adjusted gross income. Amounts paid for medicine and drugs were deductible only if they were not available except by prescription or were for insulin. Taxpayers could also deduct a maximum of \$50 per day for certain lodging expenses incurred for medical care.

Minimum Tax Credit # (line 45, Form 1040)

A minimum tax credit could be taken for 1988 by certain taxpayers who paid alternative minimum taxes for 1987. The credit was that part of the 1987 alternative minimum tax based on adjustments or preference items that deferred tax rather than caused permanent avoidance of tax. If all of the minimum tax credit could not be used for 1988, the excess could then be carried forward to later years.

Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions (lines 20-25, Schedule A)

Miscellaneous itemized deductions were divided into two tiers. The first tier included those expense items that were fully deductible while expenses in the second tier were limited to the amount that exceeded 2 percent of adjusted gross income.

Deductible Miscellaneous Deductions—

Fully deductible expenses included such items as gambling losses (limited to gains), impairment-related work expenses for handicapped people, and amortizable bond premiums.

Limited Miscellaneous Deductions—

Unreimbursed employee business expenses and those expenses of producing income were limited to the amount that exceeded 2 percent of adjusted gross income.

Modified Taxable Income #

"Modified taxable income" is the term used to describe "income subject to tax," the actual base on which tax is computed for the statistics in Tables 3.4 and 3.5. For taxpayers filing current year returns, modified taxable income is identical to "taxable income" except for those upper income taxpayers paying both average and marginal tax rates of 28 percent. For these taxpayers the deduction for personal exemptions was phased out and their "income subject to tax" became taxable income plus some or all of the exemption amount.

For prior year returns included in the 1988 statistics, a modified taxable income was computed. This was calculated by using the tax rate schedule to impute a hypothetical taxable income amount necessary to yield the given amount of tax reported.

Moving Expense Deduction (line 19, Schedule A)

An employee who had to move to a new residence as a result of changing jobs could claim certain expenses for moving and house hunting as an itemized deduction. For employees to qualify for this deduction, the new job location had to be at least 35 miles farther from the former residence than the old job was. Deductible expenses included those incurred from moving household

and personal goods as well as travel, meals, and lodging of the taxpayer and household members en route to the new residence.

Nondeductible Passive Losses #
(calculated on Form 8582)

See Changes in Law section.

Nontaxable Returns

See "Taxable and Nontaxable Returns."

Other Adjustments #
(included in line 30, Form 1040)

See "Statutory Adjustments."

Other Income
(line 22, Form 1040)

Included here were such items as prizes, awards, sweepstakes winnings, gambling winnings, recoveries of bad debts, insurance received as reimbursement for medical expenses taken as a deduction in a previous year, and any other income subject to tax for which there was no specific line provided on the return form. Any "net operating loss" in an earlier year that was carried forward and deducted for 1988 was entered as a negative amount on this line.

Other Tax Credits
(included in line 46, Form 1040)

"Other tax credits" is a residual category in the statistics and does not relate to a line item on a tax form. It included the "credit for fuel from a nonconventional source" and any other miscellaneous credits that did not belong in any other category and were used to offset income tax before credits.

Overpayment
(line 62, Form 1040)

An overpayment of tax occurred when the "taxpayments" exceeded "total tax liability," including the amount of any "refundable portion of the earned income credit." Overpayments could be refunded or credited toward the estimated tax for the following year. (See also "Credit to 1989 Estimated Tax" and "Refund.")

Overpayment of Windfall Profit Tax
(included in line 61)

A "windfall profit" excise tax was imposed on producers of crude oil, but the tax was withheld and reported by the first purchaser of such oil. If too much tax was withheld in the course of the year, the producer could claim a refund on his or her income tax return.

The excess payment was entered in the margin of the tax payments section of the Form 1040.

Partnership and S Corporation Net Income or Loss (lines 31, 32, Schedule E)

Since partnerships and S corporations (formerly Subchapter S corporations) are not taxable entities, their net profit or loss was taxed, in general, directly to the members of the partnership or shareholders in the S corporation. The profit or loss shown in the statistics was the taxpayer's share of the ordinary gain or loss of the enterprise and certain payments made to the taxpayer for the use of capital or as a salary. Net long-term capital gain retained its character in the hands of the partners or stockholders and was included in the statistics for net gain or loss from sales of capital assets.

If a return showed net income from one partnership or S corporation and a net loss from another, the two were added together and the return was tabulated by the net amount of income or loss in the appropriate column. Beginning in 1987, net income and net loss were reported

separately for passive and non-passive partnership and S corporation activities. Passive losses were limited under the new rules to the amount that could be offset by passive income.

Payment with Request for Extension of Filing Time (line 57, Form 1040)

This payment was made when the taxpayer filed Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return or Form 2688, Application for Additional Extension of Time to File. The extension gained the taxpayer an additional period of time to file a tax return, but it did not extend the time for payment of expected tax. Full payment of any tax due had to be made with the application for extension.

Payments to a Keogh Plan (line 27, Form 1040)

Self-employed individuals were allowed to contribute to a Keogh retirement plan or a "simplified employment pension" (SEP) plan for themselves and to deduct all or a part of such contributions in computing adjusted gross income. The amount which could be deducted was based on net earnings from self-employment.

Penalty Tax on Individual Retirement Arrangements (line 52, Form 1040)

If taxpayers withdrew any funds from an Individual Retirement Arrangement or qualified retirement plan before they were either age 59-1/2 or disabled, they were subject to a penalty tax equal to 10 percent of the premature distribution. Any taxpayer who failed to withdraw the minimum required distribution after reaching age 70-1/2 had to pay a 50-percent excise tax on the excess accumulation. Contributions to the

retirement arrangement in excess of the legal limitation for the year (the lesser of \$2,000 or the taxpayer's compensation for the year) were subject to an excise tax equal to 6 percent of the excess contribution.

Pensions and Annuities (lines 17a, 17b, Form 1040)

Generally, pensions are periodic income received after retirement for past services with an employer, while annuities are income payable at stated intervals after payment of a specific premium. A taxpayer could acquire a pension or annuity either by purchase from a commercial organization (usually life insurance, endowment, or annuity contracts) or under a plan or contract connected with the taxpayer's employment. Those pensions or annuities obtained in connection with employment could be purchased entirely by the taxpayer or could be financed in part (a contributory plan) or in whole (a non-contributory plan) by contributions of the employer.

Since a non-contributory pension was paid for entirely by an employer, the amount received by the employee was fully taxable. This fully taxable pension was reported on lines 17a and b. For the taxpayer who participated in a contributory retirement plan while employed, the amount received was only partially taxable. In general, the amount excludable from gross income, the nontaxable portion, represented the taxpayer's contributions under the plan, while the taxable portion represented the employer's contribution and earnings on the entire investment. The nontaxable portion had to be amortized over the expected lifetime of the taxpayer.

The entire amount of pensions and annuities received for the year was reported on line 17a of the Form 1040. The taxable portion was computed on a separate worksheet and entered on line 17b, "Taxable amount."

Predetermined Estimated Tax Penalty (included in line 65, Form 1040)

If a return showed taxes of \$500 or more owed on line 65 (tax due at time of filing) *and* this amount was more than 10 percent of the total tax, taxpayers could owe a penalty. Also, taxpayers could owe a penalty if they underpaid their 1988 estimated tax liability for any payment period. Form 2210 was used to determine the amount of a penalty, if any.

Refund (line 63, Form 1040)

A refund of tax included all overpayments of income taxes not applied by the taxpayer as a credit to the next year's estimated tax. (See also "Overpayment.")

Regular Tax Computation

Typically, the taxpayer, in determining the amount of "tax generated," first computed taxable income. Depending on marital status and size of taxable income, the taxpayer then used the tax tables or applied the rates from one of four tax rate schedules to determine tax. Returns of taxpayers who had taxes computed by the Internal Revenue Service were classified under the regular tax computation method.

Rent Net Income or Loss # (line 23, columns A,B,C, Schedule E)

Rent net income or loss was a part of adjusted gross income and was determined by deducting from gross rent, the amounts for depreciation, repairs, improvements, interest, taxes, commissions, advertising, utilities, insurance, janitorial services, and any other allowable expenses related to the rented property. Beginning with 1987, new "passive loss" rules limited the losses that could be claimed for rental activities, and for 1988 losses were further

limited. In the statistics, total rental net loss includes passive losses that were not deductible in figuring AGI. (Passive losses are discussed under Changes in Law.)

Royalty Net Income or Loss (line 23, columns A,B,C, Schedule E)

Net royalties consisted of gross royalties less deductions for depletion, depreciation, office rent, legal fees, clerical help, interest, taxes, and similar items. Gross royalties included revenues from oil, gas, and other mineral rights; revenue from patents; and revenue from literary, musical, or artistic works. Certain royalties received under a lease agreement on timber, coal, and domestic iron ore were eligible for capital gains or ordinary loss treatment under Code section 1231, and, as a result of the separate computation required by that section, are reflected in the statistics for "sales of capital assets" and "sales of property other than capital assets."

S Corporations

See "Partnership and S Corporation Net Income or Loss."

Salaries and Wages (line 7, Form 1040)

Salaries and wages as reported on the tax return were amounts of compensation primarily for personal services. The following items were included:

- salaries,
- wages,
- commissions,
- bonuses,
- tips,
- fees,
- excess reimbursement over employee business expenses,
- moving expense allowances,

- the difference between the fair market value of certain property and the discount price for which it was purchased by a taxpayer from his employer,
- severance pay,
- sick pay,
- the employee's portion of social security tax,
- exercising a stock appreciation right,
- vacation allowances,
- most disability payments,
- strike and lockout benefits, and
- the value of non-monetary payments for services (e.g., merchandise, accommodations, certain meals or lodging, certain stock purchase plans, or property).

Identifiable amounts for any of these categories which may have been reported by taxpayers as "other income" were treated as salaries and wages for the statistics.

Sales of Capital Assets Net Gain or Loss # (line 13, Form 1040)

In general, capital assets for tax purposes included all property held for personal use or investment. Examples of such assets were personal residences, furniture, automobiles, and stocks and bonds. Most assets used for business activities were specifically excluded from treatment as capital assets. (See also "Sales of Property Other Than Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss.")

The following concepts were used in the computation of net capital gain or loss for this report:

Net capital gain—If the combination of net short-term gain or loss and net long-term gain or loss resulted in a positive amount, the taxpayer had a net capital gain. The full amount of this gain, whether short-term or long-term was

included in adjusted gross income. For property acquired after 1987, the holding period was one year or less for a short-term gain or loss and more than one year for a long-term gain or loss.

Net capital gain also included capital gain distributions which were not reported on Schedule D (Capital Gains and Losses and Reconciliation of Forms 1099-B). These capital gain distributions were entered directly on line 14 of Form 1040 if the taxpayer did not have any other gains or losses to report on Schedule D. These distributions were, by definition, long-term capital gains. (See also "Capital Gain Distributions Reported on Form 1040.")

Net capital loss—If the combination of net short-term gain or loss and net long-term gain or loss resulted in a negative amount, the taxpayer showed a net capital loss. The amount of net capital loss to be included in adjusted gross income was limited to the smaller of the actual net capital loss or \$3,000 (\$1,500 for married persons filing separately). Any excess capital losses over the \$3,000 limit could be carried over to subsequent tax years ("capital loss carryover" in the statistics).

Sales of Property Other Than Capital Assets, Net Gain or Loss (line 15, Form 1040)

Property other than capital assets generally included property of a business nature, in contrast to personal and investment property which were capital assets. Some types of property specifically included in this group were:

- (1) certain depreciable, depletable, and real business property;
- (2) accounts and notes receivable in the ordinary course of business generated from the sale of goods and services ordinarily held for sale by the business or includable in the inventory of the business;

- (3) certain copyrights; literary, musical, or artistic compositions; or similar properties; and
- (4) amounts resulting from certain "involuntary conversions," including net losses from casualty and theft.

Taxpayers reported all gains and losses not receiving capital gains treatment on Form 4797, Gains and Losses From Sales or Exchanges of Assets Used in a Trade or Business and Involuntary Conversions.

Self-Employed Health Insurance (line 26, Form 1040)

Self-employed individuals could deduct as an adjustment to income up to 25 percent of the amount paid for medical insurance for themselves and their families. The balance of the cost was included with other medical care expenses as an itemized deduction subject to the 7.5 percent deduction threshold based on AGI. However, self-employed persons were not allowed this deduction if they or their spouses were employees and eligible to participate in an employer-subsidized health plan.

Self-Employment Tax # (line 48, Form 1040)

This tax, levied under the social security system, was reported by most individuals who had self-employment earnings of at least \$400 derived from a sole proprietorship or from any share of partnership profits. Some types of income (such as dividends, interest, and capital gains and losses) and certain deductions (such as net operating losses, and casualty and theft losses) were not allowed in computing self-employment earnings.

The maximum net earnings subject to self-employment tax for 1988 increased to

\$45,000 from \$43,800 for 1987. The net self-employment tax rate for 1988 increased to 13.02 percent from 12.30 percent for 1987.

Size of Adjusted Gross Income (line 31, Form 1040)

The amount of adjusted gross income reported by the taxpayer on the return was the basis for classifying data by size of adjusted gross income. Returns without positive adjusted gross income, such as deficit returns or returns on which income and loss were equal, were classified as having "no adjusted gross income" and appear as a separate class in most basic tables. The absence of a class labeled "no adjusted gross income" indicates that any deficit or breakeven returns in a table were included in the lowest income size class.

Social Security Benefits (lines 21a, 21b, Form 1040)

Social security benefits include any monthly benefit under title II of the Social Security Act or the part of a "tier I railroad retirement benefit" that was equivalent to a social security benefit. Social security benefits are not taxable unless the taxpayer's other income exceeds certain levels. The maximum amount taxed was one half of the net social security benefits received. Social security benefits received were reported on Form 1040, line 21a with only the taxable portion reported on line 21b. Taxpayers who had no taxable benefits were not required to show the total benefit on their income tax returns.

Social Security Taxes on Tip Income (line 51, Form 1040)

This amount consisted of social security tax on unreported tip income and uncollected employee social security tax on tips.

Cash tips amounting to \$20 or more that the taxpayer received in a month while working for any one employer were subject to withholding of income tax and social security tax (this included the equivalent railroad retirement tax). If the employer was unable to withhold the social security tax, the amount of uncollected social security tax on tips was indicated on the employee's Form W-2, and the taxpayer was required to report the uncollected tax and pay it with the Form 1040. If the employee did not report the tips to the employer, the employee was required to compute the social security tax on unreported tips on Form 4137 and attach it to Form 1040.

Standard Deduction # (line 34, Form 1040)

For 1988, the *basic* standard deduction was increased for taxpayers under 65, which made it equal to the basic deduction for those who were age 65 or over or blind. Taxpayers who were age 65 or over or blind could claim an *additional* standard deduction amount of \$600 or \$750. Both the basic and additional standard deduction were determined by filing status, as shown below.

Single

- Basic deduction of \$3,000;
- Each taxpayer 65 or over or blind was allowed an additional \$750 deduction each for age and blindness.

Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)

- Basic deduction of \$5,000;
- Each taxpayer 65 or over or blind was allowed an additional \$600 deduction each for age and blindness.

Married, filing separately

- Basic deduction of \$2,500;
- Each taxpayer 65 or over or blind was allowed an additional \$600 deduction each for age and blindness.

Head of household

- Basic deduction of \$4,400;
- Each taxpayer 65 or over or blind was allowed an additional \$750 deduction each for age and blindness.

In the statistics, the basic standard deduction was tabulated for all taxpayers who claimed it, including those who were 65 or over or blind. The "additional standard deduction" total included only the additional amount that was taken by those taxpayers who were 65 or over or blind.

State Income Tax Refunds (line 10, Form 1040)

These amounts were the refunds of State income tax that were claimed as itemized deductions in a prior year.

Statutory Adjustments # (lines 24-30, Form 1040)

These were certain adjustments to gross income allowed as deductions in arriving at adjusted gross income. For 1988, statutory adjustments included reimbursed employee business expenses, payments to a self-employed Keogh retirement plan or a "simplified employee pension" (SEP), forfeited interest penalty, payments to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), alimony paid, the self-employed health insurance deduction, and the foreign housing deduction. Each of the above is described separately in this section. In addition, statutory adjustments included the forestation/reforestation amortization deduction and the repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974. These amounts were included in the "Other Adjustments" category in the statistics.

Tax Due at Time of Filing
(line 65, Form 1040)

"Tax due" was reported on returns on which "total tax liability" exceeded "total tax-payments."

Tax From Recomputing Prior-Year Investment Credit (line 50, Form 1040)

The investment tax credit provisions of the law included a recapture rule which required taxpayers to pay back all or a portion of any investment credit previously taken on property disposed of before the end of the useful life claimed in computing the credit. The law specified that if property qualifying for the credit was disposed of before the end of its intended useful life, the tax for the year of disposal was increased by the difference between the credit originally claimed and the credit that would have been allowed based on the shorter actual life. Tax credits could not be applied against this additional tax.

Tax Generated #
(line 38, Form 1040)

This amount was the tax computed on modified taxable income. (See also "Modified Taxable Income.") For 1988, there were two basic tax rates, 15 and 28 percent. However, taxable income over certain levels (from \$43,150 to \$89,560 if single, \$35,950 to \$113,300 if married filing separately, \$61,650 to \$123,790 if head of household, and \$71,900 to \$149,250 if married filing jointly or a qualifying widow(er)) was subject to an additional 5 percent tax. This meant that a 33 percent marginal tax rate was applied to this part of taxable income with the purpose of phasing out the benefit of the 15 percent tax rate. For income levels higher than those shown above for each filing status, the

personal exemption deduction for taxpayers and dependents was phased out and the marginal tax rate then dropped to 28 percent. The tax generated at each of these tax rates is shown in Tables 3.4 and 3.5. Also, if children under age 14 had investment income that exceeded \$1,000, it was taxed at the parents' rate on Form 8615 and tabulated separately in Tables 3.4 and 3.5.

On most returns, except those with additional taxes from special computations, "tax generated" equaled "income tax before credits."

Tax Rates

See "Tax Generated."

Taxable and Nontaxable Returns

The taxable and nontaxable classification of a return for this report was determined by the presence of "total income tax" (the sum of income tax after credits and the alternative minimum tax). Some returns classified as "nontaxable" may have had a liability for other taxes, such as self-employment or Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RRTA) taxes, social security taxes on tip income, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credit, penalty taxes on individual retirement arrangements, Section 72 penalty taxes, advance earned income credit payments, golden parachute payments, or uncollected employee social security tax on tips. These taxes, however, were disregarded for purposes of this classification since three of the above taxes were considered social security (rather than income) taxes, and the remaining ones, except for advance earned income payments, were either based on prior year's income or were penalty taxes.

For this report, the earned income credit was treated as an amount which, first, was used to offset income tax before credits. Since the earned income credit was refundable, it was subtracted from income tax (for the statistics) after reduction

by all other statutory credits. As a result, some returns became nontaxable strictly because of the earned income credit if there was no alternative minimum tax and the earned income credit equaled or exceeded income tax before credits reduced by any other credits.

It should be noted that classification as taxable or nontaxable was based on each return as it was originally filed and does not reflect any changes resulting from audit or other enforcement activities.

Taxable Income (line 37, Form 1040)

Taxable income was derived by subtracting from adjusted gross income any exemption amount *and* either total itemized deductions or the standard deduction. On most current year returns "taxable income" was identical to "modified taxable income" with the exception of those returns for taxpayers with taxable income over certain levels whose personal exemption amount was phased out. For prior year returns received during the current year filing period, taxable income was imputed from the amount of tax reported. (See "Modified Taxable Income.")

Taxable Interest Received (line 8a, Form 1040)

This amount was the taxable portion of interest received from bonds, debentures, notes, mortgages, certain insurance policy proceeds, personal loans, bank deposits, savings accounts, tax refunds, and U.S. savings bonds. Also included as interest were "dividends" on deposits or withdrawable accounts in mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions. Most interest on State or local government obligations remained tax-exempt, but the total tax-exempt interest had to be reported on line 8b of Form 1040. It was

not included in the taxpayer's income. (See also "Tax-Exempt Interest.")

Taxes Paid Deduction (line 8, Schedule A)

Taxes allowed as a deduction from adjusted gross income included personal property taxes, State and local income taxes, taxes paid to foreign countries or U.S. possessions (unless a foreign tax credit was claimed), and real estate taxes except those levied for improvements that tended to increase the value of the property. Mandatory employee contributions to a state disability fund and employee contributions to a state unemployment fund were also included. Federal taxes and State and local sales taxes were not deductible.

Taxes paid on business property were deducted separately on the schedules for business, rent, royalty, and farm income and are excluded from the "taxes paid" statistics in this report.

Tax-Exempt Interest # (line 8b, Form 1040)

Beginning with 1987, the amount of any tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year had to be shown on the tax return. Tax-exempt interest includes interest on certain State and municipal bonds, as well as any tax-exempt interest dividends from a mutual fund or other regulated investment company. This is an information reporting requirement and does not convert tax-exempt interest to taxable interest.

Taxpayments (lines 54, 55, 57-60, Form 1040)

These payments were generally made before the return was filed and were applied against tax liability to determine any amount payable or

refundable at the time of filing. They consisted of the following:

- (1) income tax withheld, including backup withholding;
- (2) excess social security taxes or railroad retirement tax withheld;
- (3) credit for tax on certain gasoline, fuel, and oil;
- (4) estimated tax payments;
- (5) payment with request for extension of filing time;
- (6) credit from regulated investment companies; and
- (7) overpayment of windfall profit tax.

Each of the above is described under a separate heading in this section.

Although the earned income credit was included with taxpayments on the tax return itself, for the statistics it is treated partly as a credit against income tax liability and partly as a refundable amount. (See also "Earned Income Credit.")

Total Income Tax

(the sum of line 47, less earned income credit, and line 49, Form 1040)

Total income tax was the sum of "income tax after credits" (from which the earned income credit was subtracted) and the alternative minimum tax. It did not include any of the other taxes which made up "total tax liability." Total income tax was the basis for classifying returns as "taxable" or "nontaxable."

Total Itemized Deductions (line 34, Form 1040)

Itemized deductions from adjusted gross income could be claimed for medical and dental expenses, taxes paid, interest paid, contributions, casualty and theft losses, moving expenses, and miscellaneous deductions. The total amount of itemized deductions was tabulated only from returns showing positive adjusted gross income.

Total Tax Credits # (lines 46, 56, Form 1040)

For this report, total tax credits consisted of the following:

- (1) child care credit;
- (2) credit for the elderly and disabled;
- (3) foreign tax credit;
- (4) general business credit;
- (5) minimum tax credit;
- (6) other tax credits;
- (7) mortgage interest credit and any credits on prior year returns; and
- (8) earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits.

These amounts were deducted from income tax before credits to arrive at income tax after credits. For the statistics, the portion of the earned income credit which did not result in a negative amount was tabulated as "earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits." Any amount remaining of the earned income credit could be refunded or applied to other taxes.

All other credits were limited to the amount needed to offset "income tax before credits" and were not refundable.

Total Tax Liability

(line 53 modified by the earned income credit, Form 1040)

Total tax liability was the sum of income tax after credits, alternative minimum tax, self-employment or railroad retirement taxes, social security tax on tips, tax from recomputing prior-year investment credits, taxes from individual retirement arrangements, Section 72 penalty taxes, and tax on golden parachute payments. These taxes were then reduced by the "earned income credit used to offset all other taxes" (defined under "Earned Income Credit"). For the statistics, unlike the Form 1040, total tax liability did not include any advance earned income credit payments.

Type of Tax Computation #

(line 38, Form 1040)

Tabulations in Table 3.1 include two methods of computing the tax on income subject to tax. These methods were:

- (1) regular tax, as computed from the tax tables or tax rate schedules accompanying the Forms 1040,

1040A, or 1040EZ (see also "Regular Tax Computation"); and

- (2) Form 8615, used to compute the tax on investment income of children under 14.

Unemployment Compensation

(line 20, Form 1040)

Beginning in 1987, all unemployment compensation had to be included in income.

Unreimbursed Employee Business Expenses

(line 20, Schedule A)

See "Employee Business Expenses."

Section 6

1988 Forms and Instructions

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Instructions for

Form 1040

and Schedules
A, B, C, D, E, F,
and SE

1988

**What's inside?**

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Note:
This booklet does not
contain any tax forms.

From the Commissioner

Dear Taxpayer,

Thanks for your special effort in making last year's tax filing season a success. Most people filed promptly and got their refunds on time.

I pledge my personal effort and that of the IRS to search for new and better ways to reduce the burden placed on you, our valued customers. I also pledge that we at IRS will continue to improve the quality of the service we are providing to you.

Working together with you, I believe we jointly can find ways to make taxes less taxing for all of us.

Lawrence B. Gibbs
Commissioner of Internal Revenue

What's New for 1988?

Reduced Tax Rates. Most of the rates have been reduced. The tax table and tax rate schedules use the reduced rates—with a phase-out of the lowest rate for higher income individuals.

Increased Deduction for Exemptions. The deduction for each exemption—for you, your spouse, and dependents—has increased to \$1,950.

Should You Itemize Deductions or Take the Standard Deduction?

For most people, the standard deduction has increased. Because of this increase, it may be to your benefit to take the standard deduction for 1988 even though you itemized deductions in past years. Read the instructions for line 34 on page 16.

Interest Expense. Even if your deduction for home mortgage interest was limited in 1987, you will probably be able to deduct all of the interest on your mortgage for 1988. See Schedule A instructions for more details.

Increased Earned Income Credit. You may be able to take this credit if you

earned less than \$18,576 and a child lived with you. (The limit was \$15,432 last year.) Read the instructions for line 56 on page 19.

Additional Information. If you want more information about these and other tax law changes, get **Pub. 553, Highlights of 1988 Tax Changes**. You may also find the publications listed at the end of this booklet helpful in completing your return.

New Publication. You have the right to be treated fairly, professionally, promptly, and courteously by IRS employees. Our goal is to make sure that your rights are protected, so that you will have the highest confidence in the integrity, efficiency, and fairness of our tax system. To ensure that you always receive such treatment, you should know about the many rights you have at each step of the tax process. **New Pub. 1, Your Rights as a Taxpayer**, tells you about many of these rights.

New Filing Locations. You may have to send your return to a different address this year. Use the envelope that came with your booklet or see **Where To File** on page 5.

What To Look For in 1989

Supplemental Medicare Premium. If you will be eligible for Medicare, Part A benefits (hospital insurance) by June 30, 1989, you may have to pay a supplemental Medicare premium. You will pay it with your tax return next year. The premium will help pay the cost of the new Medicare coverage for catastrophic expenses and prescription drugs.

The premium will apply if your income tax for 1989 will be \$150 or more. The premium is \$22.50 on each \$150 of income tax. The premium cannot exceed \$800 for each person covered by Medicare, Part A (\$1,600 for certain married persons filing a separate return). So that you won't have to pay too much with your return next year, you may wish to increase your income tax withholding or estimated tax payments in 1989. See **Pub. 934, Supplemental Medicare Premium**, for details.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice

The Privacy Act of 1974 and Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980 say that when we ask you for information, we must first tell you several things: our legal right to ask for the information, why we are asking for it, and how it will be used. We must also tell you whether you have a right to refuse to give it and whether a response is voluntary or required to obtain a benefit or mandatory under the law.

This applies to tax returns and any papers filed with them. It also applies to any questions we need to ask you so we can complete, correct, or process your return, figure your tax, and collect tax interest or penalties.

Your legal right to ask for information is in Internal Revenue Code sections 6011 and 6012 and in the Regulations thereunder. They say that you must file a return or statement with us for any tax you are liable for. Your response is mandatory under these sections. This is so we know who you are and can process your return and papers.

You must fill in all parts of the tax form that apply to you. Code section 6109 and its regulations say that you must show your social security number on what you file. You do not have to check the boxes for the Presidential Election Campaign Fund.

We ask for tax return information to carry out the tax laws of the United States. We need it to figure and collect the right amount of tax.

We may give the information to the agencies we are authorized to use. Federal agencies, as provided by law. We may also give it to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths or possessions to carry out their tax laws. And we may give it to foreign governments because of tax treaties they have with the United States.

If you do not file a return, do not provide the information we ask for, or provide false information, the Internal Revenue Service may be charged penalties and, in certain cases, you may be subject to criminal prosecution. We may also have to disallow the exemptions, exclusions,

credits, deductions, or adjustments shown on the tax return. This could make the tax higher or delay any refund. Interest may also be charged.

Please keep this notice with your records. It may help you if we ask you for other information. If you have questions about the rules for filing and giving information, please call or visit any Internal Revenue Service office.

The Time It Takes To Prepare Your Return

We try to create forms and instructions that are accurate and can be easily understood. Often this is difficult to do because some of the tax laws enacted by Congress are very complex. For some taxpayers with income modestly above the minimum, the time it takes to prepare a return is not too long. For others, with high incomes, investments, stocks, rental income or other investments, it is more difficult.

The time needed to complete and file the following forms will vary, depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average times are:

Form	Recording	Learning about the law or the form	Preparing the form	Copying, assembling, and sending the form to IRS
Sch A (1040)	3 hrs., 7 min	2 hrs., 28 min	3 hrs., 7 min	35 min
Sch B (1040)	2 hrs., 47 min	26 min	1 hr., 1 min	20 min
Sch C (1040)	33 min	8 min	16 min	20 min
Sch D (1040)	7 hrs., 4 min	1 hr., 11 min	2 hrs., 9 min	25 min
Sch E (1040)	1 hr., 2 min	45 min	54 min	35 min
Sch F (1040)	3 hrs., 12 min	1 hr., 2 min	1 hr., 22 min	35 min
Sch G (1040)	10 hrs., 53 min	2 hrs., 2 min	4 hrs., 10 min	35 min
Sch H (1040)	20 min	16 min	22 min	35 min
Sch I (1040)	20 min	11 min	13 min	14 min
Short	20 min	22 min	37 min	20 min

We Welcome Comments on Forms:

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making these forms more simple, we would be happy to hear from you. You can write to the Internal Revenue Service, Washington, DC 20224. Attention: IRS Reports Clearance Officer, TFP, or the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project, Washington, DC 20503.

DO NOT send your return to either of these offices. See Where To File on page 5.

How To Use This Instruction Booklet

The instructions are divided into five main sections.

• Section 1 (see page 4) explains who must file, how to choose the correct form to use, and when to file a return.

• Section 2 (see page 5) has steps to help you prepare your return.

• Section 3 (see page 6) has instructions for most of the lines on Form 1040.

• Section 4 (see page 22) has general information.

• Section 5 (see page 23) has instructions for most of the lines on many of the schedules that may be attached to Form 1040.

What Free Tax Help Is Available?

Tax forms and publications. Most of your tax questions can be answered by reading the tax form instructions or one of our many free tax publications.

Recorded tax information by telephone. Our Tele-Tax service has recorded tax information covering about 140 topics.

Refund information. Tele-Tax can also tell you the status of your refund. For details, see Tele-Tax information.

Telephone help. IRS representatives are available to help you with your tax questions. If, after reading the tax form instructions and our tax publications, you are not sure about how to fill out your return, or have a question about a notice you received from us, please call us. Use the toll free number for your area.

Section 1—Filing Information.

Chart A—For most people

Marital status	Age	Gross income*
Single	under 65	\$4,950
	65 or older	\$5,700
Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
	65 or older	\$7,100
Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
	65 or older	\$7,100
Married, joint return	under 65 (both spouses)	\$8,900
	65 or older (one spouse)	\$9,500
	65 or older (both spouses)	\$10,100
Married, separate return	any age	\$1,950
Married, joint return or separate return	any age	\$1,950
Single	under 65	\$4,950
	65 or older	\$5,700
Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
	65 or older	\$7,100
Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child	under 65	\$6,950
	65 or older	\$7,550

*Gross income usually means money, goods, and property you received on which you must pay tax. It does not include nontaxable income. See page 9 of the instructions to find out which types of income you should include.

Page 4

Send IRS written questions. You may send your written tax questions to your IRS District Director. If you don't have the address, you can get it by calling the number for your area.

To find the toll-free number for your area and the pages that contain Tele-Tax information, see "Telephone Assistance" in the index.

Walk-in help. IRS representatives are available in many IRS offices around the country to help with tax questions that cannot be answered easily by telephone or in our publications. To find the location of the IRS office nearest you, look in the phone book under "United States Government, Internal Revenue Service."

Unresolved tax problems. The Problem Resolution Program is for taxpayers who have been unable to resolve their problems with the IRS. You have tax normal years' records for the last IRS District Director's office. Call your local IRS office and ask for Problem Resolution assistance. This office cannot change the tax law or technical decisions. But it can help you clear up problems that resulted from previous contacts.

Use Chart A to see if you must file a return. But, you must use Chart B on page 5, if someone (such as your parent) can claim you as a dependent on his or her return. Also see Other Filing Requirements on page 5.

To use this chart, first find your marital status at the end of 1988. Then, read across to find your filing status and age at the end of 1988. You must file a return if your gross income was at least the amount shown in the last column.

Filing status	Age	Gross income*
Single	under 65	\$4,950
	65 or older	\$5,700
Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
	65 or older	\$7,100
Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
	65 or older	\$7,100
Married, joint return	under 65 (both spouses)	\$8,900
	65 or older (one spouse)	\$9,500
	65 or older (both spouses)	\$10,100
Married, separate return	any age	\$1,950
Married, joint return or separate return	any age	\$1,950
Single	under 65	\$4,950
	65 or older	\$5,700
Head of household	under 65	\$6,350
	65 or older	\$7,100
Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child	under 65	\$6,950
	65 or older	\$7,550

*Gross income usually means money, goods, and property you received on which you must pay tax. It does not include nontaxable income. See page 9 of the instructions to find out which types of income you should include.

Page 4

Chart B—For Children and Other Dependents

If someone (such as your parent) can claim you as a dependent, use Chart B to see if you must file a return. If your gross income was \$1,950 or more, you generally cannot be claimed as a dependent. But, you can be claimed as a dependent on your parents' return if you were under age 19 at the end of 1988 or a

1. Single dependents under 65

You must file a return if—

Your unearned income was:
 \$0 and more than \$3,000

2. Single dependents 65 or older or blind

You must file a return if—

- Your earned income was more than \$3,750 or
- Your unearned income was more than \$1,250 (\$2,000 if 65 or older and blind) or
- Your gross income was more than the total of your earned income plus your unearned income was:
 - more than \$500
 - \$1 or more and more than \$3,000

When To File

You should file as soon as you can after January 1, but not later than April 17, 1989.

If you file late, you may be liable to pay interest on page 22.

If you know that you cannot file by the due date, you should ask for an extension using Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return.

Note: Form 4868 does not extend the time to pay your income tax. See the instructions for Form 4868.

If you are a U.S. citizen or resident, you may qualify for an automatic extension of time to file if one of the following conditions apply:

- You live outside the U.S. and Puerto Rico, AND your main place of business or post of duty is outside the U.S. and Puerto Rico.
- You are in military or naval service on duty outside the U.S. and Puerto Rico.

The extension gives you an extra two months to file and pay the tax, but interest will be charged from the original due date of the return on any unpaid tax. You must attach a statement to your return showing that you meet the requirements.

Where To File

If an addressed envelope came with your return, please use it. If you do not have one, or if you moved during the year, mail your return to the Internal Revenue Service Center for the place where you live. No street address is needed.

If you are located in:

Use this address:

Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, New Jersey, New York (New York City), Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Palau, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Who Should File

Even if you do not have to file, you should file to get a refund if Federal income tax was withheld from any payments to you or if you can take the earned income credit. If you can file for either of these reasons only, you may be able to use Form 1040A. If you file only to get a refund of tax withheld, you may be able to use Form 1040EZ.

Full-time student and other dependents

explained on pages 8 and 9.

Earned income includes taxable interest and dividends.

Earned income includes wages, tips, and taxable scholarships and fellowships.

3. Married dependents under 65

You must file a return if—

- Your earned income was more than \$2,500, or
- You had any unearned income and your gross income was more than \$500, or
- Your gross income was at least \$5 and your spouse files a separate return on Form 1040 and itemizes deductions.

4. Married dependents 65 or older or blind

You must file a return if—

- Your earned income was more than \$3,100, or
- Your unearned income was more than \$1,100 (\$1,700 if 65 or older and blind), or
- Your gross income was more than the total of your earned income plus your unearned income was:
 - more than \$500
 - more than \$1,250 (\$2,000 if 65 or older and blind), or
 - more than \$3,000

When To File

You should file as soon as you can after January 1, but not later than April 17, 1989.

If you file late, you may be liable to pay interest on page 22.

If you know that you cannot file by the due date, you should ask for an extension using Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return.

Note: Form 4868 does not extend the time to pay your income tax. See the instructions for Form 4868.

If you are a U.S. citizen or resident, you may qualify for an automatic extension of time to file if one of the following conditions apply:

- You live outside the U.S. and Puerto Rico, AND your main place of business or post of duty is outside the U.S. and Puerto Rico.
- You are in military or naval service on duty outside the U.S. and Puerto Rico.

The extension gives you an extra two months to file and pay the tax, but interest will be charged from the original due date of the return on any unpaid tax. You must attach a statement to your return showing that you meet the requirements.

Where To File

If an addressed envelope came with your return, please use it. If you do not have one, or if you moved during the year, mail your return to the Internal Revenue Service Center for the place where you live. No street address is needed.

If you are located in:

Use this address:

Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, New Jersey, New York (New York City), Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Palau, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Foreign country:
 Form 2555 or Form 4563
 U.S. citizens and those living abroad must file an A-P-O.

U.S. citizens and those living abroad must file an A-P-O.
 Form 2555 or Form 4563
 U.S. citizens and those living abroad must file an A-P-O.

Which Form To File

You MAY Be Able To Use Form 1040EZ If:

- You were single and do not claim any dependents.
- You had only wages, salaries, tips, taxable scholarships and fellowships, and not more than \$400 of taxable interest income.
- Your taxable income is less than \$50,000.
- You do not itemize deductions.
- You can also use Form 1040A to claim the deduction for certain contributions to an Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA), and the credit for child and dependent care.

Since Forms 1040A and 1040EZ are easier to complete than Form 1040, you should use one of them unless using Form 1040 lets you pay less tax. However, even if you meet the above tests, you must file Form 1040 if any of the following situations applies to you:

- Your taxable income is \$50,000 or more.
- You itemize deductions. (Read the instructions for line 34 that begin on page 26 to see if it would benefit you to itemize.)
- You received or paid accrued interest on securities transferred between interest payment dates.
- You received any nontaxable dividends or capital gain distributions.
- You are required to file in Part III of Schedule B for foreign accounts and foreign trusts (see page 27 of the instructions) shown on Form 1040, lines 10 through 19, 21b, and 22, such as taxable social security or railroad retirement benefits.
- You take any of the adjustments to income shown on Form 1040, lines 24, 26 through 29, or any write-in amount included on line 30.
- You claim any of the credits on Form 1040, lines 46 through 52, or any write-in amount included on line 46.
- You owe any of the taxes on Form 1040, lines 39, 48 through 52, or any write-in amount included on line 53 (other than advance EIC payments).

You MAY Be Able To Use Form 1040A If:

- You were single and do not claim any dependents.
- You had only wages, salaries, tips, taxable scholarships and fellowships, unemployment compensation, interest, or dividends.
- Your taxable income is less than \$50,000.
- You do not itemize deductions.
- You can also use Form 1040A to claim the deduction for certain contributions to an Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA), and the credit for child and dependent care.
- Since Forms 1040A and 1040EZ are easier to complete than Form 1040, you should use one of them unless using Form 1040 lets you pay less tax. However, even if you meet the above tests, you must file Form 1040 if any of the following situations applies to you:

- Your taxable income is \$50,000 or more.
- You itemize deductions. (Read the instructions for line 34 that begin on page 26 to see if it would benefit you to itemize.)
- You received or paid accrued interest on securities transferred between interest payment dates.
- You received any nontaxable dividends or capital gain distributions.
- You are required to file in Part III of Schedule B for foreign accounts and foreign trusts (see page 27 of the instructions) shown on Form 1040, lines 10 through 19, 21b, and 22, such as taxable social security or railroad retirement benefits.
- You take any of the adjustments to income shown on Form 1040, lines 24, 26 through 29, or any write-in amount included on line 30.
- You claim any of the credits on Form 1040, lines 46 through 52, or any write-in amount included on line 46.
- You owe any of the taxes on Form 1040, lines 39, 48 through 52, or any write-in amount included on line 53 (other than advance EIC payments).

You MUST Use Form 1040 If:

- Your taxable income is \$50,000 or more.
- You itemize deductions. (Read the instructions for line 34 that begin on page 26 to see if it would benefit you to itemize.)
- You received or paid accrued interest on securities transferred between interest payment dates.
- You received any nontaxable dividends or capital gain distributions.
- You are required to file in Part III of Schedule B for foreign accounts and foreign trusts (see page 27 of the instructions) shown on Form 1040, lines 10 through 19, 21b, and 22, such as taxable social security or railroad retirement benefits.
- You take any of the adjustments to income shown on Form 1040, lines 24, 26 through 29, or any write-in amount included on line 30.
- You claim any of the credits on Form 1040, lines 46 through 52, or any write-in amount included on line 46.
- You owe any of the taxes on Form 1040, lines 39, 48 through 52, or any write-in amount included on line 53 (other than advance EIC payments).

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Step 3—Fill in your return.

Section 3 begins the line-by-line instructions.

Step 4—Check your return.

To make sure it is correct.

Step 5—Sign and date your return.

Form 1040 is not considered a return unless you sign it. Your spouse must also sign it if it is a joint return.

Step 6—Attach all required forms and schedules.

Attach the first copy of Copy B of Forms W-2, W-2G, and W-2P to the front of Form 1040.

Attach all schedules and forms in order of the Attachment Sequence No. shown in the upper right corner of the schedule or form. For example, the instructions for Schedule B (Form 1040) are on page 27. Schedule B (Form 1040) is 07. Attach forms without an attachment sequence number at the end of your return.

If you need more space on forms or schedules, attach separate sheets and use the same format as the printed forms, but show your totals on the printed forms. Please use sheets that are the same size as the forms and schedules. Be sure to attach these separate sheets and attach them at the end of your return.

If you owe tax, be sure to attach your payment to the front of Form 1040.

Section 3 Line-by-Line Instructions

Name, Address, and Social Security Number

If you received a mail-order return from the IRS, you must attach your label to your return until you complete the return. Make sure the label is correct. If it isn't, mark through the label and make corrections on the label. Also add any missing information (such as apartment number).

Caution: If the label is for a joint return and the social security numbers are not listed on the label, the IRS will reject the return. Show the numbers in the correct order.

If you do not have a label, print or type your name, address (including apartment number), and social security number. If filing a joint return, be sure you enter your names and social security numbers in the same order as shown on your 1987 return P.O. Box. If your post office does not deliver mail to your street address and you have a P.O. Box, enter your P.O. Box number on the label and your home address instead of your street address.

Social Security Number. If you are married, give social security numbers for both you and your spouse whether you file joint or separate returns.

If your spouse is a nonresident alien, has no income, does not have a social security

Section 2 Steps for Preparing Your Return

Follow the six useful steps below to help you prepare your return. If you follow these steps and read the line-by-line instructions, we feel that you can fill in your return quickly and accurately.

Step 1—Get all of your records together.

Income Records. These include any Forms W-2, W-2G, W-2P, and 1099 that you may have. If you don't get a Form W-2 by January 31, 1989, or if the one you get isn't correct, please contact your employer as soon as possible. If you are self-employed, attach a Form W-2 to correct it. If you cannot get a Form W-2 by February 15, call the toll-free telephone number listed in the instructions for your area. You will be asked for your employer's name, address, and if known, identification number.

Itemized Deductions and Tax Credits.

Pages 18 through 26 of these instructions tell you what credits and itemized deductions you may be able to claim. Some of the records you may need are:

- Medical and dental payment records.
- Real estate and personal property tax records.
- Interest payment records for items such as a home mortgage, car, or appliances.
- Records of payments for child and dependent care so you could work.

Step 2—Get any forms, schedules, or publications you need.

In general, we mail forms and schedules to you based on what you filed last year. Before you fill in your return, look it over to see if you need more forms or schedules.

If you think you will need any other forms, get them before you start to fill in your return. Most IRS offices and many local banks, post offices, and libraries may have some of them. Or, you can use the order blank on the next to the last page of the forms, schedules, instructions, and publications you ask for.

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Caution: If you are married filing a separate return and your spouse itemizes deductions, or if you are a dual-status alien (you checked the box on line 33c), you cannot take the standard deduction even if you were 65 or older or blind.

Standard Deduction Chart for Most People	
If your Filing Status from page 1 is:	Your standard deduction is:
Single	\$3,000
Married filing joint return or Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child	\$5,000
Married filing separate return	\$2,500
Head of household	\$4,400

Standard Deduction Chart for People Age 65 or Older or Blind	
If someone can claim you as a dependent, use the worksheet below. Instead	
Enter the number from the box on line 33a of Form 1040	Caution: Do not use the number of exemptions from line 6c
If your Filing Status from page 1 is:	and the number in the box above it
Single	1 2
Married filing joint return or Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child	1 2 3 4
Married filing separate return	1 2 3 4
Head of household	1 2

Standard Deduction Worksheet for Dependents	
Use this worksheet ONLY if someone can claim you as a dependent (Keep for your records)	
1. Enter your earned income (defined below)	1. _____
2. Minimum amount	2. \$500
3. Compare the amounts on lines 1 and 2. Enter the larger of the two amounts	3. _____
4. Enter the amount shown below for your filing status	4. _____
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Single, enter \$3,000 Married filing separate return, enter \$2,500 Married filing jointly or Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child, enter \$5,000 Head of household, enter \$4,400 	
5. Standard deduction	5. _____
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Compare the amounts on lines 3 and 4. Enter the smaller of the two amounts. If under 65 and not blind, stop here; enter this amount on Form 1040, line 34. Otherwise, go on to line 5b. b. If 65 or older or blind, multiply the number entered on Form 1040, line 33a, by \$750 (\$600 if married or a qualifying widow(er) with dependent child). Enter the result. c. Add lines 5a and 5b. Enter the total here and on Form 1040, line 34. 	

Earned Income includes wages, salaries, tips, professional fees, and other compensation received for personal services you performed. It also includes any amount received as a scholarship that you must include in your income. Generally, your earned income is the total of the amount(s) you reported on Form 1040, lines 7, 12, and 15.

Line 39 Additional Taxes	
Check the box(es) on line 39 to report any of the federal taxes listed below	
Form 4970, Tax on Accumulation Distributions	5a. _____
Form 4972, Tax on Lump-Sum Distributions	5b. _____
Form 4972, Tax on Lump-Sum Distributions	5c. _____

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Credits

Line 41

Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses

You may be able to take a credit on line 41 for payments you made for child and dependent care services that enabled you or your spouse (if you were married) to work or look for work.

The credit is allowed if you kept up a home that included a child under age 13 or your dependent or spouse who could not care for himself or herself. See Form 2441 to figure the amount of your credit.

Please see Form 2441 for rules for divorced or separated parents.

Note: If someone cared for your child or disabled dependent in your home, both you and the employee may have to pay a share of the social security tax on the employee's wages. You may also have to pay Federal unemployment tax, which is for your employee's unemployment insurance. For more information, see Form 926, "Employer Taxes for Household Employers."

Line 42

Credit for the Elderly or the Disabled

You may be able to take this credit and reduce your tax if, by the end of 1988, you were

- age 65 or older, or
- under age 65, you retired on permanent and total disability, and you had taxable disability income in 1988.

For more information, see the separate instructions for Schedule R. Enter the credit on line 42.

If you want IRS to figure the credit for you, see **IRS Will Figure Your Tax and Some of Your Credits** on page 16.

Line 43

Foreign Tax Credit

Form 1116 explains when you can take this credit for payment of income tax to a foreign country. Also get Pub. 514, Foreign Tax Credit for Individuals. Enter the credit from Form 1116 on line 43.

Line 44

General Business Credit

Complete line 44 if you can take any of the following credits: Research and development credit, energy-related credits, and other appropriate credit items (as described below) to figure the credit. If you have only one credit, enter on line 44 the amount of the credit from the form. Also, check the second box on line 44 and write in the form number for that credit.

If you have two or more of these credits or a credit carryforward, you must also complete Form 3800 to figure the total credit. Enter the total credit on line 44 from Form 3800. Also be sure to check the box on line 44 for Form 3800.

Form 3468, Computation of Investment Credit. This credit was generally repealed for property placed in service after 1985. For exceptions, see Form 3468.

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Form 5884, Jobs Credit. If you are a business employer who hires people who are members of special targeted groups, you may qualify for this credit. Use Form 5884 to figure the credit. Get Pub. 572, General Business Credit, for more details.

Form 6478, Credit for Alcohol Used as Fuel. If you sell straight alcohol (or an alcohol blend) for use as fuel in your trade or business, you may be able to take a credit for the alcohol used as fuel. Use Form 6478 to figure the credit.

Form 6765, Credit for Increasing Research Activities. You may be able to take a credit for research and experimental expenditures paid or incurred in carrying on your trade or business. Use Form 6765 to figure the credit.

Form 8586, Low-Income Housing Credit and Form 8803. If you are building a building that was part of a low-income housing project, you may be able to take this credit. Use Form 8586 and Form 8803 to figure the credit.

Line 45

Credit for Prior Year Minimum Tax

You may be able to reduce your 1988 tax by this credit if you paid alternative minimum tax in 1987. Get Form 8801, Credit for Prior Year Minimum Tax, to see if you qualify for the credit.

Line 46

Amounts on lines 41 through 45 and enter the total on line 46

Also include in the total on line 46 any of the following credits:

- Mortgage interest credit. You may be able to take a credit for part of the interest you paid on your home mortgage if you were issued a mortgage credit certificate by a state or local government under a qualified mortgage credit certificate program to buy, rehabilitate, or make improvements to your home.

Form 8396, Mortgage Interest Credit. To figure the amount of the credit to include in your total for line 46, On the dotted line next to this total, write "MIC" (mortgage interest credit) and show the amount.

Credit for Fuel From a Nonconventional Source. A credit is allowed for the sale of qualified fuels produced from a nonconventional source. Code 291 refers to a definition of qualified fuels.

provisions for figuring the credit, and other special rules. Attach a separate schedule showing how you figured the credit. Include the credit in the total for line 46. On the dotted line next to this total, write "FNS".

and show the amount.

Other Taxes

Line 48

Self-Employment Tax

If you had self-employment income in 1988 and earned under \$45,000 in wages from which social security tax or RRTA tax

any tax due on line 50

was withheld, you may have to pay self-employment tax. Please see **Schedule SE** (Form 1040) and instructions. If you have to pay self-employment tax, enter the amount from Schedule SE.

Line 49

Alternative Minimum Tax

You may be liable for the alternative minimum tax if your AGI plus any of the items listed below and included on your return exceeds the following limits:

- \$40,000 if married filing jointly or a qualifying widow(er) with dependent child, or
- \$30,000 if single or head of household, or
- \$20,000 if married filing separately.

- Accelerated depreciation
- Amortization of certified pollution-control facilities
- Charitable contribution of appreciated capital gain property
- Incentive stock options
- Tax-exempt interest from private activity bonds or exempt-interest company

- Intangible drilling costs
- Reserves for losses on bad debts of financial institutions
- Circulation and research and experimental expenditures
- Mining exploration and development costs

- Installation sales of property
- Tax shelter farm loss
- Passive activity loss

Get Form 6251, and its instructions to see if you owe this tax.

Line 50

Recapture Taxes

You may owe the tax computed on Form 4255, Recapture of Investment Credit, if you disposed of investment credit property or changed its use before the end of its useful life or recovery period. See Form 4255 for details and how to figure the tax. Enter Form 4255 and enter any tax due on line 50.

reduction in the qualified basis of the property) on which you took the low-income housing credit, you may owe the tax computed on Form 8611, Recapture of Low-Income Housing Credit. See Form 8611 for more information. If you owe this tax, check the box on Form 8611 and enter any tax due on line 50.

Worksheet (keep for your records)

1. Add all social security tax withheld (do not include more than \$3,379.50 for each employee). Enter the total here.
2. Enter any uncollected social security tax on Form 1040, line 53.
3. Add lines 1 and 2.
4. Less
5. Subtract line 4 from line 3.
6. Enter this amount on line 58.
7. If any one employer withheld more than \$3,379.50, you must attach a statement showing the amount of tax withheld from each employee or refund the excess to you. You cannot have credit for it on your return.

Line 59**Credit for Federal Tax on Fuels**

If you can take a credit for tax on gasoline, diesel, or for certain diesel-powered cars, vans, and light trucks, please attach Form 4136. Enter the credit on line 59.

Line 60**Regulated Investment Company Credit**

Enter on this line the total amount of the credit from Form 2439. Be sure to attach Copy B of Form 2439. Also include on line 60 any Excess Medicare Tax Credit.

Excess Medicare Tax Credit

Federal, state, or local government employee whose wages in 1988 were subject only to tax and Social Security tax had other social security or RRTA wages that when added to your government wages total more than \$45,000, too much Medicare tax may have been withheld. If so, you may take a credit against your income tax. Use Form 4459, Computation of the credit, to figure the amount of the credit in your total for line 60. On the dotted line next to this total, write "Form 4459" and show the amount.

Line 61**Total Payments**

Add lines 54 through 60 and enter the total on line 61. Also include on line 61 any Overpaid Windfall Profit Tax.

Overpaid Windfall Profit Tax. You may be allowed a credit for overpaid windfall profit tax (OWPT). Use Form 6249 to figure the amount of the credit. Attach Form 6249 to your total for line 61. On the dotted line next to this total, write "OWPT" and show the amount. Attach Forms 6249 and 6248 to Form 1040.

Refund or Amount You Owe**Line 62****Amount Overpaid**

(If line 61 is larger than line 53)

Subtract line 53 from line 61. You may choose to have all or part of this amount credited to you (line 63). The remainder, if any, can be applied to your estimated tax for 1989 (line 64). If line 62 is under \$1, we will send a refund only on written request.

Income Tax Withholding for 1989.

If the amount you overpaid is large, get a copy of Form W-4, Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate, from your employer. If you are an employee, you must file Form W-4 with your employer to change the amount of allowances. If you are self-employed, income tax to be withheld from your wages or other income will be withheld from your unemployment. You may reduce the amount of income tax withheld if your employer agrees to use the part-year method of withholding. There are also other methods that could reduce your tax liability. Get Pub. 505, Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax.

If you go back to work after a period of unemployment, you may reduce the amount of income tax withheld if your employer agrees to use the part-year method of withholding. There are also other methods that could reduce your tax liability. Get Pub. 505, Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax.

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Avoid Common Mistakes

1. This checklist should help you file your form correctly. Errors may delay your refund or result in a penalty for filing a frivolous return. Get Pub. 1167, Tax Information for Survivors, Executors, and Administrators.
2. If you address the return to the wrong person, you may lose the refund. If you use the correct chart or worksheet on page 177.
3. Did you attach your W-2 forms and any other forms? Did you assemble all forms and schedules in the proper order? (See Step 6 on page 6.)
4. Are you adding and subtracting correctly? Double-check your calculations when figuring your refund or amount you owe.
5. Did you find the correct tax in the Tax Table for your filing status and taxable income?
6. Did you write your social security number, daytime phone number, and "1988 Form 1040" on your check or money order?
7. Did you sign and date your tax form?

Section 4**General Information**

This section contains general information about items such as amending your tax return and how long to keep tax records. Penalties and interest.

Penalties and interest. We will charge you interest on taxes not paid by their due date, even if an extension of time to file is granted. We will also charge you interest on penalties imposed for failure to file, gross valuation overstatements, and substantial understatement of tax. Penalties are charged on the liability from the due date of the return (including extensions).

Late Filing of Return. You can avoid penalties for late filing by sending in your return by the due date. If you file late, the penalty is 5% of the amount due for each month or part of a month your return is late, unless you have a reasonable explanation. If you are unable to file by the due date, you may request an extension of time to file. If your return is more than 60 days late, the minimum penalty will be \$100 or the amount of any tax you owe, whichever is smaller.

Late Payment of Tax. If you pay your taxes late, the penalty is usually 1/2 of 1% of the unpaid amount for each month or part of a month your return is late. The penalty cannot be more than 25% of the unpaid amount. It applies to any unpaid tax on the return. It also applies to any additional tax shown on a bill not paid within 10 days of the date of the bill. This penalty is in addition to interest charges on late payments.

Note. If you include interest or either of these penalties with your payment, identify the payments on line 61. Information on the margin of Form 1040, page 2, Do not include the interest or penalty amounts in Amount You Owe on line 65.

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Penalty for Frivolous Return.

In addition to any other penalties, the law imposes a penalty of \$500 for filing a frivolous return. This penalty applies to anyone who files a return that contains information that is not correct tax or shows a substantial position or desire to delay or interfere with the tax laws. This includes any altering or striking out of the preprinted language above the space where you sign.

Other Penalties. There are also other penalties that can be imposed for filing a return that is not correct tax or shows a substantial position or desire to delay or interfere with the tax laws. Get Pub. 17, Your Federal Income Tax, for details on some of these penalties.

Gift to Reduce America's Debt. You may make a gift to reduce America's debt. If you wish to do so, enclose a check payable to "Bureau of the Public Debt." You may be able to deduct this gift on your 1989 tax return if you itemize your deductions. Please do not add it to any tax you may owe. If you owe tax, include a separate check for that amount payable to "Internal Revenue Service."

Address Change. If you move, you should always notify the IRS Service Center where you filed your last return. If you move after you file your return and are expecting a refund, also notify the post office serving your old address and request that it forward your check to your new address.

Mailing Your Return. If you received an envelope with your forms, booklet, please use it. If you didn't receive an envelope, or you moved during the year, use the envelope on page 3. Enclose your return with sufficient postage will be returned by the post office.

Corresponding With IRS. Be sure to include your social security number in any correspondence with IRS. Keep records of income, deductions, and credits shown on your return, as well as any worksheets used to figure them, until the statute of limitations runs out for that return. Usually this is 3 years from the date the return was due or filed, or 2 years from the date the return was actually filed, whichever is later. Also keep copies of your filed tax returns as part of your records. You should keep some records longer. For example, keep property records (including those on your own home) as long as they are needed to figure the basis of the original or replacement property. For more details, see Pub. 552.

Requesting a Copy of Your Tax Return. If you need a copy of your tax return, use Form 4506, Request for Copy of Tax Form 4506. For a copy of a return is \$4.25. If you need tax account information, contact your local IRS office. If you want a printed copy of your account, it will be mailed to you free of charge.

Substitute Tax Forms

You may not use your own version of a tax form unless it meets the requirements contained in Pub. 1167 for acceptable privately designed and printed substitute tax forms. You can get Pub. 1167 by writing to Forms Distribution Center, P.O. Box 25865, Richmond, VA 23289.

Amended Return

If you file your income tax return and later become aware of any changes you must make to income, deductions, or credits, file Form 1040X. This form is used to change the Form 1040, 1040A, or 1040EZ you already filed. **Note.** If your Federal return is changed for any reason, you may be liable for a penalty. This will include changes made as a result of an examination of your return by the IRS. Contact your state tax agency for more information.

Death of Taxpayer

If a taxpayer died before filing a return for 1988, the estate or the surviving spouse or representative may have to file and sign a return for the person who died. A personal representative can be an executor, administrator, or anyone who is in charge of the deceased person's property. The person who files the return should write "deceased" after the deceased's name and show the date of death in the "Filing status" box. Also write "DECEASED" across the top of the tax return. If the taxpayer did not have to file a return but had tax withheld, a return must be filed to get a refund. If your spouse died in 1988 and you did not remarry in 1988, you can file a joint return. You can also file a joint return if your spouse died in 1989 before filing a 1988 return. A joint return should show your spouse's 1988 income before death and your 1988 income after death. The surviving spouse, in the area where you sign the return, he or she must also sign as representative. If someone else is the personal representative, he or she must also sign.

Claiming a Refund for a Deceased Person. No other form is needed to claim a refund for a deceased taxpayer if you are a surviving spouse filing a joint return with the deceased, OR a court-appointed representative.

Note. If you are a court-appointed representative you MUST attach to Form 1040 a copy of the certificate that shows your appointment. All other filers requesting the refund of a deceased taxpayer must file Form 1310, Statement of Person Claiming Refund Due a Deceased Taxpayer.

For more details, see **Tax-Exempt Information** in the index (topic no. 158) or **Get Pub. 359**, Tax Information for Survivors, Executors, and Administrators.

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Section 5

Instructions for Schedules to Form 1040

Instructions for Schedule A

Itemized Deductions

Purpose

Some taxpayers should itemize their deductions because they will save money by deducting them on Schedule A (Form 1040).

If you itemize, you can deduct part of your medical and dental expenses and unreimbursed employee business expenses and amounts you paid for certain taxes, miscellaneous expenses. You may also deduct certain moving expenses and casualty and theft losses.

Lines 1a through 4

Medical and Dental Expenses

Before you can figure your total deduction for medical and dental expenses, you must complete Form 1040 through line 32.

You may deduct only that part of your medical and dental expenses that is more than 7 1/2% of the amount on Form 1040, line 32.

Line 1a. Write in the amount you paid for doctors, dentists, nurses, and hospital bills, including charges for physical therapists, chiropractors, podiatrists, optometrists, acupuncturists, and psychoanalysts (medical care only). Medical examinations, X-ray and laboratory services, insulin treatment, and whirlpool baths your doctor ordered. • Nursing help. If you pay someone to do both nursing and housework, you may deduct only the cost of the nursing help.

• Hospital care (including meals and lodging). • Clinic costs, and lab fees. • X-rays, X-ray films, and lab fees. • Medical aids such as hearing aids, batteries, contact lenses, braces, crutches, wheelchairs, guide dogs and the cost of maintaining them. • Lodging expenses (but not meals) paid while away from home to receive medical care in a hospital or a medical care facility more than \$50 a night for each eligible person.

Line 1b. Write in the amounts spent for transportation and lodging, and other expenses such as hearing aids, dentures, eyeglasses, and prosthetic devices. List the medical expenses by any payments received from insurance or other sources. List the medical expense and the amount of the expense. Enter one total in the total amount column on line 1b.

Note. If your insurance company paid your doctor or dentist directly for part of your medical expenses and you paid only the balance, you may deduct only the amount that you paid.

If in 1988 you received a reimbursement of prior year medical or dental expenses, do not reduce your 1988 expenses by this amount. You must include the reimbursement in income on Form 1040, line 22. If the medical expenses deducted in line 22 are less than the amount you paid, you must include the amount in income.

Caution. If you were self-employed, do not include the amount of any health insurance you deducted on Form 1040, line 26.

When you figure your deduction, you may include medical and dental bills you paid for:

- Yourself
- All dependents you claim on your return
- You, or anyone on whom you claim as a dependent, who voluntarily paid for medical care for children of divorced or separated parents

Separated Parents. Any person that you could have claimed as a dependent on your return if that person had not received \$1,950 or more of gross income or had not filed a joint return.

Example. You did not provide more than half of your mother's support but pay not claimed \$1,950 of wages during 1988. 1 part of your support was the payment of her medical bills. You may include that part in your medical expenses.

Examples of Medical and Dental Payments You MAY Deduct. To the extent you were not reimbursed you may deduct what you paid for:

- Prescription medicines and drugs, or insulin.
- Medical doctors, dentists, eye doctors, chiropractors, osteopaths, podiatrists, physical therapists, acupuncturists, and psychoanalysts (medical care only).
- Medical examinations, X-ray and laboratory services, insulin treatment, and whirlpool baths your doctor ordered.
- Nursing help. If you pay someone to do both nursing and housework, you may deduct only the cost of the nursing help.
- Hospital care (including meals and lodging).
- Clinic costs, and lab fees.
- X-rays, X-ray films, and lab fees.
- Medical aids such as hearing aids, batteries, contact lenses, braces, crutches, wheelchairs, guide dogs and the cost of maintaining them.
- Lodging expenses (but not meals) paid while away from home to receive medical care in a hospital or a medical care facility more than \$50 a night for each eligible person.

Examples of Medical and Dental Payments You MAY NOT Deduct. (Medical care.)

- Note. If you are 65 or older and not entitled to social security benefits, you may deduct a coverage you voluntarily paid for Medicare A coverage.
- Life insurance or income protection policies.
- The 1.45% medicare (hospital insurance benefits) tax withheld from your pay as part of the social security tax or the medicare tax paid as part of social security self employment tax.

- Nursing care for a healthy baby. (You may qualify for the third and dependent care credit, get Form 244.)
- Illegal operations or drugs.
- Nonprescription medicines or drugs.
- Travel your doctor told you to take for rest or change.
- Funeral, burial, or cremation costs.

Pub. 502 has a discussion of expenses that may not be deducted. It also discusses the rules for deducting capital expenditures and special care for handicapped persons.

Note. If at the end of 1988 you have a loan whose term is in excess of 5 years and the loan agreement in any way refers to the Rule of 78 1/2, see Pub. 545.

Lines 5 through 8

Taxes You Paid

Line 5—State and local income taxes

Include on this line state and local income taxes that were withheld from your salary and any estimated payments made in 1988 including payments for a prior year. Also include any part of a prior year refund of state or local income taxes that you chose to use for 1988.

Do not include state or local taxes that you deducted by either of the following:

- Any state and local income tax refund (or credit) you expect to receive for 1988 or any refund of (or credit for) prior year state and local income taxes you actually received in 1988 (see the instructions for Form 1040, line 10).

Line 6—Real estate taxes. Include taxes that you paid on property you own that was not used for business. Pub. 530 explains the deductions homeowners may take.

If your mortgage payments include your real estate taxes, you may deduct the real estate taxes until the year the mortgage company actually pays them to the taxing authority.

Line 7—Other taxes. If you had any deductible tax not listed on Schedule A, lines 5 or 6 (such as personal property or foreign income tax), list the tax and the amount of tax. Enter one total in the total amount column on line 7.

Personal property tax must be based on value. If you paid the tax on a car, you may deduct the car's value and part was based on its weight, you may deduct only the part based on value.

If you paid tax to a foreign country or U.S. possession, you may want to take it as a credit instead of a deduction. Please get Pub. 514.

Taxes You MAY NOT Deduct.

- Federal income and estate taxes.
- Social security and railroad retirement (RRRA) taxes.
- Customs duties.
- Federal estate and gift taxes. (However, see **Expenses NOT Subject to the 2% Limit** on page 26.)

• Certain state and local taxes, including general sales tax, tax on gasoline, car inspection fees, assessments for sidewalks, and taxes on property you own. You may deduct for someone else and (license fees (marriage, driver's, dog, etc.))

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Lines 9a through 13

Interest You Paid

Include interest you paid on nonbusiness items only. Whether your interest is treated as investment interest, personal interest, or business interest depends on how and when you used the loan proceeds.

Get Pub. 545. Interest expense for details that includes amounts that apply to any part of your 1988 deduction. It also includes the amount that applies for 1988.

Note. If at the end of 1988 you have a loan whose term is in excess of 5 years and the loan agreement in any way refers to the Rule of 78 1/2, see Pub. 545.

Interest You MAY Deduct

Lines 9a and 9b—Home Mortgage Interest. The rules for deducting home mortgage interest have changed for 1988. In most cases, you will be able to deduct all of your home mortgage interest, even if your deduction was limited last year. The rules apply to any loans secured by your home, home equity loans, and second mortgages. Home equity loans and second mortgages are treated as refinances of your home mortgage.

Refinanced mortgages. Whether your home mortgage interest is deductible under the new rules depends on the date you took out the mortgage, the amount of the mortgage, and your use of its proceeds.

If ALL of your mortgages fit into one or more categories a, b, and c below, you can deduct all of your home mortgage interest and report it on Schedule A, line 9a or 9b, whichever applies. If one or more of your mortgages does not fit into any of the categories below, get Pub. 936, Limits on Home Mortgage Interest Deduction, to figure the amount of interest you can deduct.

a. Mortgages you took out on your main home ON or BEFORE October 13, 1987. If you took out a mortgage on your main home and mortgages you had on October 13, 1987, that you refinanced after that date, but see **Special Rules** if you refinanced or borrowed additional amounts on a line of credit mortgage after October 13, 1987.

b. Mortgages you took out on your main home AFTER October 13, 1987, to buy, build, or improve your home. But only if these mortgages were refinanced on or less than 1988. The limit is \$500,000 or less if married filing separately.

c. Mortgages you took out AFTER October 13, 1987, on your main home. OTHER THAN to buy, build, or improve your home. But only if these mortgages were refinanced on or less than 1988. The limit is \$500,000 or less if married filing separately.

Special Rules. An example of a mortgage used for purposes other than to buy, build, or improve your home is a home equity loan you used to pay off credit card bills, to buy a car, or to pay tuition costs.

Refinanced Mortgages. If you had a mortgage on your home on October 13, 1987, and refinanced it after that date for no more than the balance of the existing mortgage, all of the new mortgage is treated as a mortgage described in a, above. But, if

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you refinanced it for more than the balance of the existing mortgage, only the part of the new mortgage equal to the amount you owed on the mortgage at the time you refinanced is treated as a mortgage described on line 9a.

Line 9b. If you paid more than the balance of the existing mortgage is a mortgage described in b or c (or b and c, if a mixed-use mortgage—see below).

Line of Credit Mortgages. If you had a line of credit mortgage on your home on October 13, 1987, and you borrowed after that date, the additional amount borrowed are treated as a mortgage taken out after October 13, 1987, and are subject to the rules under b, or c (or b and c, if a mixed-use mortgage—see below).

Mixed-Use Mortgages. If you took out a new mortgage after October 13, 1987, (including refinancing for more than what you owed) for a home that you used only on a line of credit mortgage, the amount in both b and c, above, you have a mixed-use mortgage. The mortgage proceeds used to buy, build, or improve the home fit into category b, and the rest of the proceeds fit into category c.

Example. You took out a mortgage on your home on October 13, 1987, for \$100,000. You used \$20,000 of the loan to buy a new car. The home had a fair market value of \$400,000 and you owed \$195,000 on the mortgage. You took out a home equity loan for \$120,000 in 1988. You used \$90,000 of the home equity loan proceeds for home improvements, and \$30,000 for other purposes. The \$120,000 home equity loan is a mortgage. The first mortgage qualifies because it was taken out on or before October 13, 1987. The home equity loan qualifies under the dollar limits in b and c. The part of the mortgage subject to the dollar limit in b (\$90,000) plus the first mortgage of \$195,000 totaled less than \$1 million. The part of the mortgage subject to the dollar limit in c (\$30,000) was less than \$100,000.

Note. Additional limits apply if the total amount of all mortgages exceeds the fair market value of the home.

More Than One Home. If you had a main home and a second home, the dollar limits explained in b, and c, above apply to the total mortgages on both homes.

Line 9a. Enter on line 9a deductible mortgage interest you paid directly, or at least one other person (other than your spouse if you file a joint return) were liable for and paid interest on the mortgage, and the other person received the Form 1098 attach a statement to your return showing the name and address of that person. Next to line 9a, write "See attached."

If you paid \$500 or more of mortgage interest in 1988, you will generally send you a Form 1098. Mortgage interest Statement, or similar statement, by January 31, 1989, showing the total interest received during 1988. Points you paid will not be shown.

Note. If the recipient was not a financial institution and you did not receive a Form 1098 from the recipient, report your deductible mortgage interest on line 9b.

If you paid more interest to financial institutions than is shown on Form 1098, get Pub. 545 to see if you can deduct the additional interest. If you can, attach a statement explaining the difference and write "See attached" next to line 9a.

Note. If you qualify for the Mortgage Interest Deduction (see instructions for Form 1040, line 46), subtract the interest paid on the line of credit mortgage from the total deductible interest you paid on your home mortgage and enter the result on line 9a.

Line 10—Points. Generally, points (including loan origination fees) charged only for the use of mortgage are deductible for the life of the mortgage. Exception: Points paid for a mortgage on a second home, the loan was used to buy or improve your main home, the loan was secured by that home, the points were paid with funds other than those obtained from the lender, it is customary to charge points in the area where the loan was made, and the points were not used to pay off points usually paid on a first mortgage. The points do not apply to points paid to refinance your mortgage. For more details, get Pub. 545.

Line 11—Investment Interest. Investment interest is interest paid on money you borrowed that is allocable to property held for investment. It does not include any interest allocable to a passive activity.

Complete and attach Form 4952. Investment Interest Expense Deduction, to figure your deduction. You may have to file Form 4952 if ALL of the following apply:

- Your only investment income was from interest or dividends.
- You have no other deductible expenses connected with the production of the interest or dividends.
- Your investment interest expense is not more than your investment income.
- You have no carryovers of investment interest expense from 1987, and
- You have no passive activity losses.

For more details, including the treatment of amortizable bond premiums, get Pub. 550, Investment Income and Expenses.

Lines 12a and 12b—Personal Interest. For 1988, only 40% of personal interest (such as interest paid on car loans and credit cards) is deductible. Include on line 12a interest you paid on:

- Bank and other general purpose credit cards. Deduct the finance charge paid as interest if no part of it was for service charges, membership fees, loan fees, credit investigation fees, etc.
- Revolving charge accounts. Deduct finance charges if they were based on your monthly unpaid balances.
- Your personal note for money you borrowed from a bank, a credit union, or another person.
- Loans on title insurance if you paid the interest in cash and report on the cash basis.

For more details, including the treatment of amortizable bond premiums, get Pub. 550, Investment Income and Expenses.

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- Bank and other general purpose credit cards. Deduct the finance charge paid as interest if no part of it was for service charges, membership fees, loan fees, credit investigation fees, etc.
- Revolving charge accounts. Deduct finance charges if they were based on your monthly unpaid balances.
- Your personal note for money you borrowed from a bank, a credit union, or another person.
- Loans on title insurance if you paid the interest in cash and report on the cash basis.

- **Installment loans on personal property.** Such as cars (including a business car used in your capacity as an employee) and appliances.
- **Taxes you paid late.** Show only the interest, do not include the principal that is deductible. If the tax is not deductible, show it under **Taxes You Paid** (lines 5 through 8 of this schedule).

Note. Special rules apply to interest expense imputed on below-market loans. Get Pub 545.

Interest You MAY NOT Deduct
Do not include interest paid on your debts by others, such as mortgage interest, subsidy payments made by a government agency. Also do not include the interest you paid for—

- Certain loans against your interest in a 401(k) plan or a tax-sheltered annuity plan that were made, renewed, repaid, or sold after 1982.
- Pub 575, Pension and Annuity Income, for details.
- Tax-exempt income. This includes interest on money you borrowed to buy or carry wholly tax-exempt securities. This also includes interest paid to purchase or carry obligations or shares, or to make deposits or other investments, to the extent any investment is tax-exempt.

- A loan on life insurance if the interest is added to the loan and your report on the cash basis.

- A debt to buy a single premium life insurance or endowment contract.
- Any kind of business transaction (Use Schedule C, E, or F of Form 1040 to deduct business interest expenses.)

Get Pub 545 for more details.

Lines 14 through 17

Gifts to Charity

You may deduct what you actually gave to organizations that are religious, charitable, educational, scientific, or literary in purpose. You may also deduct what you gave to organizations that work to prevent cruelty to children or animals.

Examples of these organizations are:

- Churches, temples, synagogues, Salvation Army, Red Cross, CARE, Goodwill Industries, United Way, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, etc.
- Fraternal orders, if the gifts will be used for the purposes listed above.

- Veterans' and certain cultural groups.
- Nonprofit schools, hospitals, and a religious organization that has a purpose to help people who have arthritis, asthma, birth defects, cancer, cerebral palsy, cystic fibrosis, diabetes, heart disease, hemophilia, mental illness or retardation, multiple sclerosis, muscular dystrophy, tuberculosis, etc.

- Federal, state, and local governments if the gifts are solely for public purposes.

If you contributed to a charitable organization and also received a benefit from it, you may deduct only the amount that is more than the value of the benefit you received.

If you do not know whether you may deduct what you gave to an organization, check with that organization or with IRS.

Contributions You MAY Deduct

Contributions may be in cash (keep canceled checks, receipts, or other reliable written records showing the name of the organization and the date and amount given) or in property (keep records of the kinds of organizations described above. If you drove to and from the volunteer office, you may take 12 cents a mile or the actual cost of gas and oil. Add parking and tolls to the amount you claim under either method (but don't deduct any amounts that were related to you).

How much you may deduct. Get Pub 526. Charitable Contributions, to figure the amount of your deduction if any of the following applies.

- your cash contributions or contributions of ordinary income property are more than 30% of Form 1040, line 32;
- your gifts of capital gain property to certain organizations are more than 20% of Form 1040, line 32; or
- you gave gifts of property that increased in value or gave gifts of the use of property in value or gave gifts of the use of property while away from home unless there was no significant element of personal pleasure, recreation, or vacation in the use of the property.

You MAY NOT Deduct As Contributions

- Travel expenses (including meals and lodging) while away from home unless there was no significant element of personal pleasure, recreation, or vacation in the use of the property.
- Political contributions.
- Dues, fees, or bills paid to country clubs, lodges, fraternal orders, or similar groups.
- Cost of rifle, bingo, or lottery tickets.
- Cost of tuition.
- The value of your time or services.
- Value of blood given to a blood bank.
- The transfer of a future interest in tangible personal property (generally, until the entire interest has been transferred).

- Gifts to:
 - a. Individuals
 - b. Foreign organizations
 - c. Groups whose purpose is to lobby for changes in the laws
 - d. Groups whose purpose is to lobby for changes in the laws

Recording

If you gave property to an organization, you must file a statement from the organization you gave the property to, or a reliable written record, that shows the organization's name and address, the date and location of the gift, and a description of the property. For each gift of property, you should also keep reliable written records that include:

- How you figured the property's value at the time you gave it. (If the value was determined by an appraisal, you should also keep a signed copy of the appraisal.)
- The cost or other basis of the property if you must reduce it by any ordinary income or capital gain that would have resulted if the property had been sold at its fair market value.

- How you figured your deduction if you chose to reduce your deduction for gifts of capital gain property.

- Any conditions attached to the gift.

Line 19

Moving Expenses

Employees and self-employed persons (including those who may not usually wear moving expenses) can deduct certain moving expenses.

You can take this deduction if you moved in connection with your job or business and your change in job location was at least 40 miles between your old home and your new home. If you had no former workplace, your new workplace must be at least 35 miles from your old home. If you meet these requirements, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 304) or Pub 521.

Form 3903. Complete and attach Form 3903 to your return. It shows the expenses to enter on line 19. If you began work at a new workplace outside the United States or its possessions, get Form 3903F, Foreign Moving Expenses.

Lines 20 through 25

Miscellaneous Deductions

Most miscellaneous deductions cannot be deducted on line 20. They must be claimed on line 21.

Generally, the 2% limit applies to job expenses you paid for which you were not reimbursed (line 20). The limit also applies to certain expenses you paid to produce or collect taxable income (line 21). See the instructions for lines 20 and 21 for examples of expenses to claim on these lines.

The 2% limit does not apply to certain other miscellaneous expenses that you may deduct. These expenses can be deducted in full on line 25. The line 25 instructions describe these expenses. Included are deductible gambling losses (to the extent of winnings) and certain job expenses (to the extent of reimbursement). See Pub 529, Miscellaneous Deductions, for more information.

Expenses Subject to the 2% Limit (Lines 20 and 21)

Use line 20 to report job expenses that are subject to the 2% limit. Enter in each case you MUST first fill out Form 2106.

1. You claim any travel, transportation, meal, or entertainment expenses for your job. OR

2. Your employer paid you for any of your job expenses reportable on line 20.

If 1 or 2 above applies, enter the amount from line 17 of Form 2106 on line 20 of Schedule A.

If you don't have to fill out Form 2106, just list the type and amount of expenses on line 20. If you need more space, attach a statement showing the type and amount of the expense. Enter one total in the amount space for line 20.

Examples of expenses to include on line 20 are:

- Travel, transportation, meal, or entertainment expense. (**Note:** If you have any of these expenses you must use Form 2106 for all of your job expenses.)

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- Union dues

- Safety equipment, small tools, and supplies you needed for your job

- Uniforms your employer said you must have and which you may not usually wear away from work

- Protective clothing required in your business and hard hats and safety shoes and glasses

- Physical examinations your employer said you must have

- Dues to professional organizations and chambers of commerce

- Subscriptions to professional journals

- Fees to employment agencies and other costs to look for a new job in your present occupation, even if you do not get a new job

- Business use of part of your home but only if you use that part exclusively and on a regular basis in your work and for the convenience of your employer. For details, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 309) or Pub 587, Business Use of Your Home.

- Education expenses you paid that were required by your employer, or by law or regulations, to keep your salary or job in general, or may also include the cost of keeping or improving skills you must have in your job. For more details, see **Tele-Tax Information** in the index (topic no. 313) or Pub 587, Business Use of Your Home. Education expenses are not deductible.

Expenses You MAY NOT Deduct

Line 21. Use this line for amounts you paid to produce or collect taxable income, manage or protect property held for earning income, and for tax preparation fees. List the type and amount of each expense on the dotted lines for line 21. If you need more space, attach a statement showing the type and amount of each expense. Enter one total in the amount space for line 21. Examples of these expenses are:

- Tax return preparation fee
- Safe deposit box rental
- Certain legal and accounting fees
- Clerical help and office rent
- Custodial (e.g., trust account) fees
- Your share of the investment expenses of a regulated investment company.

Part I Interest Income

To see what interest income you must report, read the instructions for Form 1040, line 8a, on page 19.

If you are a partner in a partnership, you must report your share of the partnership's 1099-OID. Only the taxable interest you must report. If the total taxable interest from all payers is over \$400, fill in Parts I and II of this schedule.

Line 1

Report on line 1 the interest portion of any payments you received from an individual based on the sale of property that resulted from the sale of your home or other property. Show the payer's name and the amount.

Line 2

Report on line 2 ALL taxable interest (other than seller-financed mortgage interest) that you received or that was paid to you, from each payer's name and show the amount.

Expenses You MAY NOT Deduct

Some expenses are not deductible at all. Examples are:

- Political contributions
- Personal legal expenses
- Lost or misplaced cash or property (but see casualty and theft losses)
- Expenses for meals during regular or extra work hours
- The cost of entertaining friends
- Expenses of going to or from work
- Education that you need to meet minimum requirements for your job or that will qualify you for a new occupation
- Expenses of:
 - a. Travel as a form of education
 - b. Attending a seminar, convention, or similar meeting unless it is related to your employment
 - c. Adopting a child, including a child with special needs
 - d. Fines and penalties
 - e. Expenses of producing tax-exempt income

Instructions for Schedule B

Schedule B Dividend Income

Purpose
Use Schedule B if you are filing Form 1040 and you:

- Had more than \$400 in taxable interest;
- Had more than \$400 in dividends;
- Had a foreign account, or
- Were a grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust.

Part III of the schedule asks you to answer questions about foreign accounts and trusts.

Part I Interest Income

To see what interest income you must report, read the instructions for Form 1040, line 8a, on page 19.

If you are a partner in a partnership, you must report your share of the partnership's 1099-OID. Only the taxable interest you must report. If the total taxable interest from all payers is over \$400, fill in Parts I and II of this schedule.

Line 1

Report on line 1 the interest portion of any payments you received from an individual based on the sale of property that resulted from the sale of your home or other property. Show the payer's name and the amount.

Line 2

Report on line 2 ALL taxable interest (other than seller-financed mortgage interest) that you received or that was paid to you, from each payer's name and show the amount.

you will receive a payment in a tax year after the year of sale, you must report the sale on the installment basis. See **Section 453** and **Form 6252, Installment Sale**.

Income. Also use Form 6252 if you received a payment in 1988 for a sale made in an earlier year on the installment method.

If you want to elect out of the installment method, report the sale as follows on a timely filed return (including extensions):

- (1) Report the full amount of the sale on Schedule D.
- (2) If you received a note or other obligation and are reporting it at less than face value (including all contingencies), you must report the full amount of the sale. If you received more than one, enter the amounts separately in the spaces in Part V.

Get Pub. 537, *Installment Sales*, for more details.

Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles

Use Form 6781. Gains and Losses From Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles to report gains and losses. See **Section 1256** and **Form 6781** for more information.

Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles

Use Form 6781. Gains and Losses From Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles to report gains and losses. See **Section 1256** and **Form 6781** for more information.

Specific Instructions

Line 1

Reconciliation of Forms 1099-B for Sales of Stocks, Bonds, Etc.

Enter your total sales of stocks, bonds, etc. reported for 1988 to you on Form(s) 1099-B or any other equivalent substitute statement(s). Enter real estate transactions reported to you on Form 1099-S or on an equivalent substitute statement(s). See **Form 1099-B** and **Form 1099-S** for more information.

If you have a net loss from the sale of a security, enter the loss on line 2b. If you have a net gain, enter the gain on line 2c. If you have a net loss from the sale of a security, enter the loss on line 2b. If you have a net gain, enter the gain on line 2c. If you have a net loss from the sale of a security, enter the loss on line 2b. If you have a net gain, enter the gain on line 2c.

Notes: If you need more space to list the details, you can attach separate sheets using the same format as the printed schedule. Enter the total sales price of all transactions included in your own schedule on lines 2b and 2c. Report the total gain and the total loss separately on lines 2b and 2c.

Column (d)

Sales Price

Enter in this column either the gross sales price or the net sales price from the sale. If you sold stocks or bonds and you received a Form 1099-B or similar statement from your broker that shows gross sales price, enter the gross sales price. If you received a Form 1099-B or similar statement from your broker that shows net sales price, enter the net sales price. If you received a Form 1099-B or similar statement from your broker that shows net sales price, enter the net sales price. If you received a Form 1099-B or similar statement from your broker that shows net sales price, enter the net sales price.

Caution: Be sure to add all sales price entries in column (d) on lines 2b and 2c and enter the totals on lines 2b and 2c.

Column (e)

Cost or Other Basis

In general, the cost or other basis is the cost of the property plus purchase commissions, improvements, and minus depreciation, amortization, and depletion. If you inherited the property or got it as a gift in a tax-free exchange, your basis is the same as the basis of the property. If you received the property in a tax-free exchange, your basis is the same as the basis of the property. If you received the property in a tax-free exchange, your basis is the same as the basis of the property.

Notes: If you received a note or other obligation and are reporting it at less than face value (including all contingencies), you must report the full amount of the sale. If you received more than one, enter the amounts separately in the spaces in Part V.

Get Pub. 537, *Installment Sales*, for more details.

Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles

Use Form 6781. Gains and Losses From Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles to report gains and losses. See **Section 1256** and **Form 6781** for more information.

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Use Form 6781. Gains and Losses From Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles to report gains and losses. See **Section 1256** and **Form 6781** for more information.

Part VI Reconciliation of Forms 1099-B for Bartering Transactions

This part of enabling IRS to compare amounts of bartering income reported to you on Forms 1099-B with amounts you report on your tax return.

For details on bartering income, get Pub. 525, *Taxable and Nontaxable Income*.

Instructions for Schedule E Supplemental Income

Purpose

Use Schedule E to report income or loss from rents, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, estates, trusts, and REMICS. **Note:** If you attach your own schedule(s) to report income or loss from any of these sources, use the same format as the schedule(s) to report income or loss from each source. Enter separately on Schedule E your rental income and the total loss for each source. Enter separately on Schedule E your rental income and the total loss for each source.

Files of Forms 1041 and 1041S. Enter your employer's identification number in the block for "Your social security number."

General Information

At-Risk Rules (Parts I and II)

If (1) you have a loss from any activity that you, your partnership, or S corporation engaged in as a trade or business or for the production of income, including the holding of property, placed in service after December 31, 1986, and (2) you have amounts for which you are not at risk in the activity, use Form 6198, *Computation of Deductible Loss From an Activity Described in Section 465(c)*, to determine the allowable loss to report on Schedule E.

Amounts for which you are not at risk are amounts such as the following:

1. nonrecourse loans used to finance the activity, or acquire your interest in the activity, unless they are secured by property not used in the activity or by certain real property used in an activity of holding real property.
2. amounts protected against loss by a guarantee, stop-loss agreement, or similar arrangement.

3. loans from someone who has an interest in the activity or from a person (other than a partner or a person other than yourself) having such an interest, or

4. amounts contributed to the activity, or to the nonrecourse loans or protected against loss by a guarantee, stop-loss agreement, or similar arrangement, or

loans from a person described in 3 above. Get Pub. 925, *Passive Activity and At-Risk Rules*, for more information.

Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles

Use Form 6781. Gains and Losses From Section 1256 Contracts and Straddles to report gains and losses. See **Section 1256** and **Form 6781** for more information.

The at-risk rules may apply to a member of a partnership or joint venture, a shareholder in an S corporation, or a lessor of certain property. Generally, the amount you have at risk limits the loss you can deduct for any tax year.

Partners and S corporation shareholders should get a separate statement of incomes, expenses, deductions, and credits for each activity. See **Section 1401** and **Form 1041** for more information.

If, in addition to the amount that you report on Schedule E, you sell or otherwise dispose of (1) an asset used in an activity or your interest in an activity to which the at-risk rules apply, and you have amounts in the activity, use Form 6198, *Computation of Deductible Loss From an Activity Described in Section 465(c)*, to determine the allowable loss to report on Schedule E.

If you have amounts that are not at risk, get Form 6198 to determine the amount of deductible loss. If the loss is from Part I, Schedule E, enter the deductible amount from Form 6198 in the appropriate column(s) on line 23 of Schedule E. If the loss is from Part II, Schedule E, and the loss is from a passive activity, enter the deductible amount from Form 6198 in the appropriate column(s) of Schedule E. If your loss is from a passive activity, your loss may be further limited. You must file Form 8582 to figure the amount of your deductible loss. See **Form 8582** for more information.

Passive Activity Losses below

Any loss from an activity not allowed for the tax year because of the at-risk rules is a passive activity loss. See **Section 469** for more information.

Passive Activity Losses (Parts I—II)

The "passive activity loss" rules may limit the amount of losses you can deduct. They apply to losses in Parts I, II, and III of Schedule E.

You generally can deduct losses from passive activities only to the extent of your income from passive activities. The rules apply to some activities, such as rental real estate activities (see Part I instructions). Losses from passive activities may first be subject to the at-risk rules. Losses deductible under the at-risk rules are then subject to the passive activity rules.

A passive activity is any business activity in which you do NOT materially participate. See the instructions for **Form 8582**, *Passive Activity Loss Limitations*, for a definition of material participation. Generally, the rental of real or personal property is a passive activity. There are exceptions. See the instructions to **Form 8582** for more details on these exceptions, as well as special rules that apply if the rental property is a nondepreciable rental property, a rental property incidental to a development activity, or a property rented to a nonpassive activity.

The rental of your home that you also use as a residence is not a passive activity. See **Form 8582** for more information. **That Is Also Used for Personal Purposes**

Get Pub. 925, *Passive Activity and At-Risk Rules*, for more information.

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that does not limit your liability is not a passive activity even if you do not materially participate.

Generally, royalty income not derived in the ordinary course of a trade or business reported on Schedule E is not considered income from a passive activity.

In most cases you must use Form 8582 to summarize your income and losses from passive activities and to figure the amount of loss that you are allowed to deduct for each activity. See the instructions for **Form 8582** for more information.

For more information on passive activities, see the instructions for Parts I, II, and III of Schedule E, the instructions for **Form 8582**, and **Pub. 925**.

Part I

Rental and Royalty Income or Loss

Use this part to report rental and royalty income. Include room and other space you provided significant services to tenants and report the result as a business, do not report the income on Schedule C (Form 1040).

For more information, see **Form 8582** and **Pub. 527**, *Residential Rental Property*.

Report royalties from oil, gas, or mineral properties, copyrights, and patents on Schedule E, line 24. Report royalties from oil, gas, or mineral interest, real estate taxes, and casualty losses for the rental part. You can also self-employed writer, inventor, artist, etc., report gross income and expenses on Schedule C (Form 1040).

If you use Part I to report rental and royalty income, enter your rental and royalty expenses for each property in the appropriate columns on lines 6 through 22. If you own a part interest in rental property, you may report your part on Schedule E.

At-Risk Rules and Passive Activity Losses

See the instructions for **Form 8582** for more information.

If you have more than three rental or royalty properties, complete and attach as many Schedules E as are needed to list the properties. Complete lines 1, 2, and 3 for each property. However, in the "Totals" column, line 25, enter the combined totals of all the Schedules E. The figures in the total column of all the Schedules E should be the combined totals of all the schedules.

The day is not treated as personal if the unit is rented at a fair rental price to that person as his or her main home.

Rentals

If you were not in the real estate sales business and you received rent from property you own or control, report it on line 24. If you received services or property, instead of money, as rent, report its fair market value.

also deduct all normal expenses, such as taxes, interest, repairs, insurance, maintenance, and agent's commissions. Do not deduct the value of your own labor. Do not deduct capital investments or improvements.

Renting Out Part of Your Home

If you rent out only part of your home or other property, deduct the part of expenses that apply to the rented part.

Renting Out a Dwelling Unit That Is Also Used for Personal Purposes

If you rented out a dwelling unit and you also used it as a home during the year, you may not be able to deduct all the expenses for the rental part. A dwelling unit (unit) means a house, apartment, condominium, mobile home, boat, or like property.

First, figure out if you used the unit as a home under this rule.

Answer two questions. During 1988, did you use the unit as a home?

1. Use the unit for personal use more than 14 days?
2. Use the unit for personal use more than 10% of the total days it was rented to others at a fair rental price?

If you answered "No" to either question, all of your expenses for the rental part can be deducted subject to the at-risk and passive activity loss limitations.

If you answered "Yes" to BOTH questions, it means you used the unit as a home for this rule. You may NOT be able to deduct all the expenses for the rental part. You must use Form 8582 to figure the amount of loss that you are allowed to deduct for each activity. See the instructions for **Form 8582** for more information.

What Is Personal Use? A day of personal use is any day, or part of a day, that the unit was used by:

- You for personal purposes.
- Any other person for personal purposes, if that person owns part of the unit (unless rented to that person under a "shared equity" financing agreement).
- Anyone in your family or in the family of someone else who owns part of the unit.

The day is not treated as personal if the unit is rented at a fair rental price to that person as his or her main home.

Anyone under an agreement that lets you use some other unit

- Anyone who pays less than a fair rental price for the unit.
- If you used the unit as a home and rented it to someone else for 15 days or more, you may not deduct any rental expenses. However, if you itemize your deductions, you may deduct interest, taxes, and casualty losses on Schedule A (Form 1040). You do not have to report the rental income.

Anyone under an agreement that lets you use some other unit

- Anyone who pays less than a fair rental price for the unit.
- If you used the unit as a home and rented it to someone else for 15 days or more, you may not deduct any rental expenses. However, if you itemize your deductions, you may deduct interest, taxes, and casualty losses on Schedule A (Form 1040). You do not have to report the rental income.

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Lines 12 and 13

Rental Income From Farm Production or Crop Shares.

In general, to determine your interest expense allocable to the rental activities, you will have to keep records to show how you divided the expenses between the rental and nonrental activities. See Pub. 545 for more information.

If you have a mortgage on your rental property, enter on line 12 the interest you paid for 1988 to banks or other financial institutions. Be sure to fill in the "Totals" column.

If you paid \$600 or more of interest on this mortgage, you should attach Form 1098, Mortgage Interest Statement, to your return showing the total interest received from you in 1988. If you and at least one other person (other than your spouse if you file a joint return) were liable for, and paid, interest on the mortgage, and the other person received the Form 1098, fill in the name and address of the person who received the Form 1098. In the left margin, next to line 12, write "See attached."

If you paid more mortgage interest than is shown on your Form 1098, or similar statement, get Pub. 545 to see if you can deduct the additional interest. If you can, attach a statement to your return explaining the additional interest. See attached in the left margin next to line 12.

Line 21

You may take a deduction for depreciation each year for property used for rental purposes. The deduction does not apply to land and personal use property.

After 1980. Depreciation and amortization. Enter on line 21 the amount from Form 4562, Depreciation and Amortization. Part 1. If you are depreciating only property placed in service before 1981, you do not need Form 4562. Figure depreciation on a worksheet from your own books and records and enter the total depreciation on line 21 of your return. For a sample worksheet, see Pub. 534, Depreciation.

For more information on depreciation, see the instructions for Form 4562 and Pub. 534.

Line 24

Enter on line 24 the amount of your deductible rental loss. If the loss is from a rental property that is not treated as a passive activity, enter the loss from line 23 on line 24.

If the loss is from a passive activity, you generally need to complete Form 8582 to figure the amount of loss, if any, after applying the passive activity loss limits. Enter the net result on line 24. See Form 8582 for more information. The amount of loss you can deduct on line 24 is:

1. rental real estate activities are your only passive activities, and
2. you do not have any prior year unallowed losses from any passive activities, and
3. all of the following apply if you have an overall net loss from these activities:
 - You actively participated in all of the rental real estate activities (see line 3 for details on active participation).

The active participation requirement can be met without "regular," "continuous," and substantial involvement in operations as long as you participated in making management decisions or arranging for others to provide services (such as repairs). If a significant and nonrecurring event in this context include approving new tenants, deciding on rental terms, approving capital or repair expenditures, and other similar decisions.

For more information, see the instructions for Form 8582 and Pub. 925.

Line 3

A rental real estate activity is generally a passive activity unless you actively participated in the operation of the rental property. However, a special rule applies if you actively participated in rental real estate activities and had losses from these activities. In general, you may be able to deduct up to \$25,000 of losses from all rental real estate activities in which you actively participated. If you are married filing separately, the limit is \$12,500.

The active participation requirement can be met without "regular," "continuous," and substantial involvement in operations as long as you participated in making management decisions or arranging for others to provide services (such as repairs). If a significant and nonrecurring event in this context include approving new tenants, deciding on rental terms, approving capital or repair expenditures, and other similar decisions.

For more information, see the instructions for Form 8582 and Pub. 925.

Line 5

The kind of property you rented out for example, "truck duplex," "five the street address," city or town, and state. You do not have to give the ZIP Code.

Line 535

A rental real estate activity is generally a passive activity unless you actively participated in the operation of the rental property. However, a special rule applies if you actively participated in rental real estate activities and had losses from these activities. In general, you may be able to deduct up to \$25,000 of losses from all rental real estate activities in which you actively participated. If you are married filing separately, the limit is \$12,500.

The active participation requirement can be met without "regular," "continuous," and substantial involvement in operations as long as you participated in making management decisions or arranging for others to provide services (such as repairs). If a significant and nonrecurring event in this context include approving new tenants, deciding on rental terms, approving capital or repair expenditures, and other similar decisions.

For more information, see the instructions for Form 8582 and Pub. 925.

Line 535

A rental real estate activity is generally a passive activity unless you actively participated in the operation of the rental property. However, a special rule applies if you actively participated in rental real estate activities and had losses from these activities. In general, you may be able to deduct up to \$25,000 of losses from all rental real estate activities in which you actively participated. If you are married filing separately, the limit is \$12,500.

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For more information, see the instructions for Form 8582 and Pub. 925.

Line 535

A rental real estate activity is generally a passive activity unless you actively participated in the operation of the rental property. However, a special rule applies if you actively participated in rental real estate activities and had losses from these activities. In general, you may be able to deduct up to \$25,000 of losses from all rental real estate activities in which you actively participated. If you are married filing separately, the limit is \$12,500.

The active participation requirement can be met without "regular," "continuous," and substantial involvement in operations as long as you participated in making management decisions or arranging for others to provide services (such as repairs). If a significant and nonrecurring event in this context include approving new tenants, deciding on rental terms, approving capital or repair expenditures, and other similar decisions.

For more information, see the instructions for Form 8582 and Pub. 925.

example, you are completing Part II and are a member of Partnerships X and Y. Enter all the information on columns (a) through (k) as appropriate for Partnership X on line A and for Partnership Y on line B.

If you need more space in Parts II and III to list your income or losses, attach a statement to your return explaining the amount as shown in Parts II and III. However, be sure to complete the "Totals" columns for lines 30a and 30b, or lines 33a and 33b, as appropriate. If you also completed Part I on more than one Schedule E, use the same Schedule E that you used to enter the combined totals in Part I.

Tax Shelter Registration Number. If you are claiming a deduction for a tax shelter, you must attach Form 8271, Investor Reporting of Tax Shelter Registration Number, to your return to report the tax shelter registration number as well as other information about the shelter. See the instructions for Form 8271 for more information.

Tax Preference Items. If you are a partner, a shareholder in an S corporation, or a beneficiary of an estate or trust, you must take into account your share of tax preference items and adjustments from these entities on Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax—Individuals. For more information, get Form 6251.

Amounts From 1987 Schedules K-1. If you are a partner, a shareholder in an S corporation, or a beneficiary of an estate or trust, you must report 25% of the short year income on your 1987 return. This case you must report 25% of the amounts shown on the short year 1987 Schedule K-1 on the appropriate lines of your 1988 return. See the instructions for Schedule K-1, line 19a, for more information.

Net to the entries. If you received a 1988 Schedule K-1 from the entity, see its instructions for information on how to report the short year amounts on your 1988 return.

Partnerships and S Corporations. If you are a member of a partnership or joint venture or a shareholder of an S corporation, use Part II to report your share of the partnership or S corporation income (whether you received for not) or loss. You should receive a Schedule K-1 from the partnership or S corporation. Do not attach that schedule to your return. Keep it for your records. You should also receive a copy of the partner's or shareholder's instructions for Schedule K-1. If you did not receive a copy of these instructions with your Schedule K-1, you can get a copy at any IRS office. Your copy of Schedule K-1 should show your share of the partnership or S corporation income on line 19a.

Special rules apply that limit losses. If you have a loss from a partnership or an S corporation, see the **At-Risk Rules** on page 29.

See the Form 8582 instructions to determine whether you materially participated in the partnership or

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S corporation activity. Generally, if you are a limited partner, you are not treated as having materially participated in the activity for the year.

• If you have a passive activity loss, you must complete Form 8582 to figure the amount of the allowable loss to enter in Part I, column (g), for that activity.

• If you have passive activity income or loss, enter Part II, column (n), for that activity.

• If you have nonpassive income or loss, enter Part II, columns (i) through (k), as appropriate.

• If you are treating items on your tax return differently from the way the partnership or S corporation reported the items on its return, you may have to file Form 8082.

• If you are claiming a deduction for recovery property (section 179) from a tax shelter, you must attach Form 8271, Investor Reporting of Tax Shelter Registration Number, to your return to report the tax shelter registration number as well as other information about the shelter. See the instructions for Form 8271 for more information.

Limits on Section 179 Deductions. The maximum amount you can deduct for your recovery property (section 179) is \$10,000. For example, if you received a K-1 allocating \$1,000 of section 179 expense to you, the maximum amount you can deduct from other sources that have qualifying section 179 expense is \$9,000. The total of the section 179 deduction is also limited to the total taxable income from all your trades or businesses. See Pub. 534 for more details.

Partnerships. If you have other partnership items relating to a passive activity or income or loss from any publicly traded partnership, see the Form 8582 instructions before entering them on your return.

If you have other partnership items, such as depletion, from a nonpassive activity, show each item on a separate line in Part II. Show unreimbursed partnership expenses on a separate line and enter the amounts in column (i).

If you claimed a credit for Federal tax on gasoline (section 6408) or a credit for Federal tax on 1988 (based on information received from the partnership), enter as income in column (h) or column (k), whichever applies, the amount of the credit claimed in 1987.

Part or all of your share of partnership income or loss from the operation of the business may be considered net earnings from self-employment that must be reported on Schedule SE (Form 1040), 1988. See the instructions for Schedule SE (Form 1065), line 14a, on Schedule SE, after you have reduced this amount by any allowable expenses attributable to that income.

If you have losses or deductions from a prior year that you could not deduct in the prior year because of the at-risk rules or basis rules, do not combine the prior year amounts with any current year amounts to arrive at a net figure to report on Schedule E. Report the prior year amounts on Schedule E for each year amounts.

If you are a residual holder of a Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduit (REMIC), use Part IV to report your total share of the REMIC's taxable income or loss for each quarter included in your tax year. You should receive Schedule Q (Form 1066) and instructions from the REMIC for each quarter. Do not attach the schedules to your return, but keep them for your records.

REMIC income or loss reported on your return, but keep them for your records as passive activity.

Note: If you are a residual holder of a REMIC, do not use Schedule E to report the income you received. Instead, E to report the income on Form 1040, line 8a.

Part IV

Income or Loss From REMICS

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S Corporations

Your share of the net income is NOT subject to self-employment tax. Also, distributions of prior year accumulated earnings and profits of S corporations are dividends and are reported on Schedule B (Form 1040). For more information, get Pub. 589, Taxation of S Corporations.

If you are a shareholder claiming a deduction for a tax shelter, you must attach Form 8271, Investor Reporting of Tax Shelter Registration Number, to your return to report the tax shelter registration number as well as other information about the shelter. See the instructions for Form 8271 for more information.

Limits on Section 179 Deductions. The maximum amount you can deduct for your recovery property (section 179) is \$10,000. For example, if you received a K-1 allocating \$1,000 of section 179 expense to you, the maximum amount you can deduct from other sources that have qualifying section 179 expense is \$9,000. The total of the section 179 deduction is also limited to the total taxable income from all your trades or businesses. See Pub. 534 for more details.

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If you have losses or deductions from a prior year that you could not deduct in the prior year because of the at-risk rules or basis rules, do not combine the prior year amounts with any current year amounts to arrive at a net figure to report on Schedule E. Report the prior year amounts on Schedule E for each year amounts.

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REMIC income or loss reported on your return, but keep them for your records as passive activity.

Note: If you are a residual holder of a REMIC, do not use Schedule E to report the income you received. Instead, E to report the income on Form 1040, line 8a.

Instructions for Schedule C

Profit or Loss From Business

Purpose

If you operated a business or practiced a profession as a sole proprietor, you may have to file Form 1040, Schedule C, Profit or Loss From Business, if you had more than one business, or if you and your spouse had separate businesses, you must complete a Schedule C for each business. Farmers should use Schedule F.

Forms of 1041 and 1041S. Do not complete the block labeled "Social security number." Instead, enter your employer identification number on line D.

Other Schedules and Forms

Schedule A To deduct interest, taxes, and casualty losses not related to your business. **Schedule SE** To pay social security self-employment tax on net profit or loss from your business unless you are specifically exempted.

Form 9594 To report certain purchases or sales of groups of assets that constitute a trade or business.

Form 4797 To report sales, exchanges, and involuntary conversions (other than casualty or theft) of trade or business property.

Form 4684 To report a casualty or theft involving trade or business, or income-producing property.

Form 3115 To change your method of accounting as a result of the method of accounting as a result of the capitalization rules, you must file Form 3115 and a Section 263A checklist with your return. If you did not file these items with your 1987 return, file them with your 1988 return. For exceptions and more details, see **Pub. 1426, Automatic Change in Method To Comply With Section 263A**.

Information Returns. You may have to file information returns for wages paid to employees, certain payments of fees and other nonemployee compensation, interest, annuities, royalties, real estate transactions, and pensions. You may also have \$5,000 of information return if you sold to a person on a buy-sell deposit commission, or other basis for resale. For more information, get **Pub. 916**.

If you received cash of more than \$10,000 in one or more related transactions in the course of your trade or business, you may have to file **Form 8300, Additional Information**. Get **Pub. 334, Tax Guide for Small Business**, for more details on business income and expenses.

Line A

Describe the business or professional activity that provided your principal source

of income reported on Part I, line 1a. Give a brief description of the activity and the type of activity is wholesale or retail trade, or services connected with production, or manufacturing, also give the type of customer or client. For example, "wholesale sales of hardware to retailers" or "retail sales of hardware for remodeling."

Line B

Enter on this line the 4-digit code that identifies your principal business or profession. See **Pub. 334** for a list of codes of Schedule C for the list of codes.

Line C

Use your home address only if you actually conducted the business from your home. Show a street address instead of a box number.

Line D

You don't need an employer ID number unless you had a Keogh plan or were required to file an employment, excise, fiduciary, or alcohol, tobacco, and firearms tax return.

Line E

Your inventories can be valued at:

- cost;
- cost or market value, whichever is lower; or
- any other method approved by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Line F

You must use the cash method on your return unless you kept accounts books. If you used the cash method, enter "0" on line F. For long-term contracts entered into after February 28, 1985, special rules apply. See Internal Revenue Code section 460 for details. The method used must clearly reflect your income.

To change your accounting method (including treatment of inventories), you must file Form 3115 (1988 revision) with your 1988 return. It must be filed within the first 180 days of the tax year in which you want to make the change.

If you use the cash method, show all items of taxable income actually or constructively received during the year (in cash, property, or services). Also show amounts actually paid during the year for deductible expenses. If you are entitled to a refund or credit, you must also include it to your account or set aside for you to use income when you incur them, even if you do not pay them during the tax year.

Accrual basis taxpayers are put on a cash basis for deducting business expenses owed to a related cash basis taxpayer. Other rules determine the timing of deductions. See **Pub. 334, Accounting Periods and Methods**.

If you are a residual holder in more than one REMIC, attach a continuation sheet to Part IV. Enter the totals of columns (d) and (e) on line 38 of Schedule E. If you also completed Part I on more than one Schedule E, use the same Schedule E that you used to enter the combined totals in Part I.

If you are treating REMIC items on your tax return differently from the way the REMIC reported them on its return, you may have to file **Form 8087**, Statement of Differences, with your 1988 return. See **Pub. 8087**, Instructions for Form 8087.

Column (e). Report the total of the amounts shown on Schedules Q, line 3b, in Part IV, column (e). If you itemize your deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040), enter the amount on line 21 of Schedule A.

Part V In certain situations, you must report as income on line 39 the amount of any credit or refund of overpaid windfall profit tax received in 1988 for tax year 1987, based on overwithholding or the net income limitation.

In general, the amount of credit or refund you received is income to the extent you paid the overpaid windfall profit tax in 1987. See **Schedule E**, and read the instructions for the deduction on your 1987 tax return. For more information, see the instructions for **Form 6249**, Computation of Overpaid Windfall Profit Tax.

Line 40

If you are a cash method taxpayer, deduct on line 40 the amount of windfall profit tax actually withheld in 1988.

Note: The windfall profit tax does not apply to crude oil removed after August 22, 1988.

Part VI

Line 43 Enter on this line your total share of gross farming and fishing income as shown on Form 4835, line 8, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14b, Schedule K-1 (Form 1020S), line 20, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1041), line 11.

You will not be charged a penalty for underwithholding if you meet the following tests:

1. your gross farming or fishing income for 1987 or 1988 is at least two-thirds of your gross income, and
2. you file your 1988 tax return and pay the tax due by March 1, 1989.

person for the tax year. This includes individuals who do not own any interest in the activity.

4. The activity is a significant participation activity for the tax year, and you participated in all significant participation activities during the year for more than 500 hours.

participation activity." If it involves the conduct of a trade or business, you participated in the activity for more than 100 hours during the tax year, and you do not materially participate in the activity under tests 1, 2, 3, 5, or 7.

5. You materially participate in the activity under tests 1, 2, 3, 5, or 7, and you do not materially participate in the activity for more than 100 hours during the tax year.

The activity is a personal service activity in which you materially participated for any three (whether or not consecutive) prior tax years. A personal service activity is an activity that involves performing personal services in the fields of health, law, accounting, architecture, art, or consulting, or any other trade or business in which capital is not a material income-producing factor.

6. Based on all the facts and circumstances, you participated in the activity on a regular, continuous, and substantial basis during the tax year. You do not need to participate in an activity for this test, however.

a. You participated in the activity for 100 hours or less during the tax year, or

b. Any person besides yourself received compensation for performing management services in connection with the activity, or

c. Any individual besides yourself spent more hours during the tax year than you spent performing management services in connection with the activity (regardless of whether the individual was compensated for the management services).

If you meet any of the above tests, check the "Yes" box.

Exception for oil and gas: The passive loss rules do not apply to oil and gas wells in which you have a working interest and in case, check the "No" box. In this case, check the "No" box if you did not materially participate. If you checked "No" and you claim a loss for this business, you must figure any allowable loss on Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitations, and enter it on Schedule C, line 31. If you have prior year unallowed passive activity losses, see the instructions for **Form 8582**.

Form 925, Passive Activity and At-Risk Rules

Line J Tax Shelter. If you claim or report any deduction, loss, credit, other tax benefit, or income on Schedule C from an interest in a tax shelter, you must check the box on line J, and file Form 8271.

Part I Income (Lines 1a through 5) **Line 1a** Enter gross receipts or sales from your business. Be sure to include in this line amounts you received in your trade or business as shown on Form(s) 1099-MISC.

Part II Capitalizing Costs of Property If you produced real or tangible personal property of a certain kind (such as, for example, oil or gas), the costs of the property must be capitalized in inventory costs, producers of inventory property must also include part of certain indirect costs in

October 31, 1987. Generally, for sales after that date, the installment method may no longer be used to report income from the sale of (1) personal property regularly sold under the installment method, or (2) real property sold under the installment method. If you use the installment method, you must report income from sales of certain residential lots and timeshares if you elect to pay interest on the tax due on that income after the year of sale. See Internal Revenue Code section 453(c)(2) for details. If you make this election, you must file Form 1040, line 39. Also, see "453(c)(2)" on the dotted line to the left of line 39.

Also, starting in 1988, any gain not yet recognized from an installment sale after February 28, 1985, of property listed in (1) or (2) above must generally be included in income over a period not to exceed 4 years. See **Pub. 8087**, Instructions for Form 8087, C-B 736, for the amount to include each year.

If you use the installment method, attach a schedule to your return. Show separately for 1988 and the 3 preceding years, gross sales, cost of goods sold, gross profit, percentage of gross profit to gross sales, amounts collected, and gross profit on amount collected.

Line 1b Enter on line 1b such items as returned sales, rebates, and allowances from the sales price.

Line 4 In certain situations, you must report as income on line 4 any credit or refund of overpaid windfall profit tax received in 1988 for tax year 1987, based on overwithholding or the net income limitation. In general, the amount of credit or refund you received is income to the extent you paid the overpaid windfall profit tax in 1987. See **Schedule C**, and read the instructions for the deduction on your 1987 tax return. For more information, see the instructions for **Form 6249**, Computation of Overpaid Windfall Profit Tax.

Note: The windfall profit tax does not apply to crude oil removed after August 22, 1988.

Also report on line 4 amounts from finance reserve income, scrap sales, bad debts you recovered, interest (such as on a loan) that you received, and other income from Federal tax on gasoline or other fuels claimed on your 1987 Form 1040, and other kinds of miscellaneous business income.

If you have listed property that you placed in service after June 18, 1984, and the business use percentage decreased to 50% or less in 1988, report on this line any recapture of excess depreciation, including depreciation recapture. Use **Form 4797** to figure the recapture.

Part II Deductions (Lines 6 through 28) **Capitalizing Costs of Property** If you produced real or tangible personal property of a certain kind (such as, for example, oil or gas), the costs of the property must be capitalized in inventory costs, producers of inventory property must also include part of certain indirect costs in

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business, or the management of an estate that required extensive management activities over a long period of time.

Option and commodity dealers engaged in trading section 1256 contracts, see Section 1402(f) to figure net SE earnings.

Income Not Included in Net Earnings From Self-Employment

- Salaries, fees, etc., subject to social security tax that you received for performing services as an employee, officer, or director of a corporation, public official (except as a fee basis government employee as explained under **Other Income** included in Net Earnings From Self-Employment) or as an employee or employee representative under the railroad retirement system.
- Income you received as a retired partner under a partnership agreement that provides for lifelong periodic retirement payments if you had no other interest in the partnership and did not perform services for it during the year.
- Income from real estate rentals (including rentals paid in crop shares), if you did not get the income in the course of trade or business.
- Trade or business income received from a tenant or shareholder. You should report this income on Schedule E, Part I.
- Dividends on shares of stock and interest on bonds, notes, etc., if you did not get the income in the course of your trade or business as a dealer in stocks or securities.
- Gain or loss from:
 - the sale or exchange of a capital asset;
 - the sale, exchange, or redemption of a security; or
 - the sale of stock-in-trade or other property that would be includible in inventory, or held primarily for sale to customers in the ordinary course of the business, or
- certain transactions in timber, coal, or domestic iron ore.
- Net operating losses from other years.

Medicare Qualified Government Employment

Section B, Long Schedule SE, line 3a. Medicare qualified government wages are wages you get as a Federal, state, or local government employee that are subject ONLY to the 1.45% medicare tax. If you received such wages, do NOT include them as social security wages on Schedule SE, line 3a. Wages you enter on line 3a are and must include the 1.45% medicare tax as well as the 1.45% medicare tax.

Note. Also see the instructions for Form 1040, line 60, to see if you should file Form 4469, Computation of Excess Medicare Tax Credit.

Figure your SE tax using the rate below line 7 of Section B if you do not have to use the worksheet below. Do not reduce the rate by the medicare tax rate. But you must use the worksheet and step line 7 of Section B if you have to use the worksheet below.

a. You had medicare qualified government wages as explained above, and

b. the total of the amounts on lines 3a, 3b, 5c, 6b, and 6c of Schedule SE is more than \$45,000.

livestock produced (or the proceeds from them). This is true even if you had another person ("agent") doing the actual work or management for you. Report your net earnings on line 3a of Schedule SE.

Schedule F and for SE tax purposes on Schedule SE. For more details, get Pub. 225, Farmer's Tax Guide.

Other Income Included in Net Earnings From Self-Employment

- Rental income from a farm, if as landlord, you participated materially in the production or management of the production of farm products on this land. This income is farm earnings. (To determine whether you participated materially in farm management or production, do not consider whether you are a partner in a partnership, you are a partner in a partnership, see the instructions below.)
- Cash or a payment in kind from the Department of Agriculture for being in a land diversion program.
- Payments for the use of rooms or other space when you also provided substantial services. Examples are hotel rooms, boarding houses, and tourist camps, or payments for space in parking lots, trailer parks, warehouses, or storage garages.
- Income from the retail sale of newspapers and magazines if you are 18 or over and kept the profits.
- Income as a crew member of a fishing vessel with a crew of normally less than 10 people. Get Pub. 595.
- Fees as a state or local government employee if you were paid only on a fee basis.
- Federal/State social security coverage agreement.
- Interest received in the course of any trade or business, such as interest on notes or accounts receivable.
- The rental value of a home or an allowance for a home furnished you as a minister or a member of a religious order.
- The value of meals and lodging given to you for the convenience of your employer if you are a minister or member of a religious order.
- Fees and other payments received by you as a director of a corporation for services as a director. Beginning in 1988, director's earnings are treated as received when the services are performed, regardless of when paid, for SE tax purposes.

Caution. At the time these instructions were prepared, the IRS was considering that would prevent this change from going into effect. Get Pub. 553, Highlights of 1988 Tax Changes, to find out whether this law was passed.

Recapture amounts under sections 179 and 280F that you included in gross income because the business use of the property dropped to 30% or less. Do not include the recapture amounts in the gross income of the property. See Form 4797, Sales of Business Property.

Fiduciaries. Fees you received as a professional fiduciary. This may also apply to fees you got as a nonprofessional fiduciary if the fees relate to active participation in the operation of the estate's

Schedule SE. For either section, you need to know what to include as net earnings from self-employment. Read below to see what to include as net earnings and how to figure them.

Line 3a of Schedule SE. For SE tax purposes on Schedule SE.

Name of Self-Employed Person. Enter the name and social security number of the self-employed person as it appears on that person's social security card.

Net Earnings From Self-Employment

What is included in net SE earnings? In most cases, net earnings include your net profit from a farm or nonfarm business. If you are a partner in a partnership, see the instructions below.

Do not report on lines 1 and 2 any income or expense not included in figuring net SE earnings. If you are a partner, reduce lines 1 and 2 for any deduction for recovery or unreimbursed partnership expenses. You must attach a statement to explain why you are not including certain items of income or expense.

If you deposited earnings into a capital construction fund set up under the Merchant Marine Act of 1936, get Pub. 595.

If you are a duly ordained minister who is subject to SE tax, the unreimbursed business expenses that you incurred as a church employee are allowed only as an itemized deduction. They are deducted from your SE earnings in figuring SE tax.

Partnerships. Special rules apply. Get Pub. 517.

If you are a general partner, include in your total net earnings your share of partnership income or loss from the trade or business. Also include any guaranteed payments your partnership paid you for your personal services to use in the trade or business. Schedule K-1 (Form 1065) should show net earnings for either general or limited partners.

If your partnership is engaged solely in the operation of a group investment program, earnings from the operation are not self-employment earnings for either the general or limited partner.

If you are a partner in a partnership, each of you is subject to SE tax on your own share of partnership income. Each of you must file a Schedule SE and report the partnership income or loss on Schedule E (Form 1040), Part II, for income tax purposes.

SE income belongs to the person who is the member of the partnership and cannot be treated as SE income by the nonmember partner. SE income applies even in community property states.

If a partner in an ongoing partnership dies, that member's share of partnership ordinary income or loss for the year must be included in the partner's net SE earnings.

Share Farming. You are considered self-employed if you produced crops or livestock on someone else's land for a share of the crops or

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income subject to SE tax. Write "Exempt—Form 4361" on Form 1040, line 48. However, if you have other earnings of \$400 or more subject to SE tax, see the instructions for line 3a of Schedule SE. **Note.** If you have ever filed Form 2031 to elect social security coverage on your earnings as a minister, you cannot change that election now.

If you have conscientious objections to social security insurance because of your belief in the teachings of a recognized religious sect of which you are a member, you are not subject to SE tax. If you get IRS Form 4029, Application for Exemption From Tax on Self-Employment Income and Waiver of Benefits. In this case, do not file Schedule SE. Instead, write "Exempt—Form 4029" on Form 1040, line 48. **Note.** Do not file Form 4029 for wages you get from a church or other religious organization that has chosen to treat its employees as self-employed.

General Information

Fiscal Year Filers. If your tax year is a fiscal year, you must use the tax rate and earnings base for that year. The tax or earnings base for a fiscal year that overlaps the date of a rate or earnings base change is not protected.

More Than One Business. If you farmed and had at least one other business or you had two or more businesses, your net earnings from self-employment are the combined net earnings from all your businesses. You must figure the income from another business as self-employment income from Schedule SE.

Joint Returns. Show the name of the spouse with SE income on Schedule SE. If both spouses have SE income, each must file a separate Schedule SE. If one spouse qualifies to use the joint SE, and the other does not, the joint SE should complete the front and the other the back.

Include the total profits or losses from all businesses on Form 1040, as appropriate. Then enter the combined SE tax on Form 1040, line 48.

Community Income. In most cases, if any of the income from a business, (including farming) is community income, all of the income from that business is SE income. The identity of the spouse who carries on the business is determined by the facts in each case. If you and your spouse are partners in a partnership, see the instructions for Partnerships on page 38.

If you and your spouse have community income and file separate returns, attach Schedule SE to the return of the spouse with the SE income. Do not attach Schedule(s) C or F.

Caution. Community income included on Schedule(s) C or F must be divided for income tax purposes on the basis of the community property laws.

Specific Instructions

Read the top of page 1 of the form to see if you can use Section 501(c)(14) or 501(c)(29) SE, or if you must use Section 8, Long.

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self-employed. If you are in business for yourself, or are a farmer, for example, you are self-employed.

Your shares of certain partnership income and guaranteed payments are subject to SE tax. Read the Partnerships instructions on page 38.

Employers of Churches and Churches of Christ

Employees of a church or qualified church-controlled organization that has in effect a certificate of exemption from employer social security taxes, may be subject to SE tax on their wages. This applies if the wages were \$100 or more from any one church or church-controlled organization during the year. If you also have wages from a qualified church-controlled organization, see the instructions for line 3a of the worksheet on page 39 of the instructions.

U.S. Citizens Employed by Foreign Governments or International Organizations. You are subject to SE tax if you are a U.S. citizen employed

- in the United States, Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, or the Virgin Islands;
- by a foreign government, and
- incidentally, by a wholly-owned subsidiary of a foreign government or by an international organization under the International Organizations Immunities Act.

Report income from this employment on Schedule SE (Section A or B), line 2. If you are employed by a foreign government or international organization in a country other than the one listed, you are not subject to SE tax.

U.S. Citizens or Resident Aliens Living Outside the United States. If you are a self-employed U.S. citizen or resident alien living outside the United States, in most cases you are subject to the SE.

Employment tax. You may reduce your foreign earnings from self-employment by the cost of foreign health insurance. But you may not reduce your foreign earnings from self-employment by your foreign earned income exclusion.

Coverage for Overseas Missionaries. You may figure net earnings from self-employment as if you were in the United States if

- You are a U.S. citizen, and
- You were a minister (but not a Christian Science practitioner) or a member of a religious order serving outside the United States, and
- You are not exempt from SE tax because of Exemption from Self-Employment Tax for Use by Ministers, Members of Religious Orders and Christian Science Practitioners. Get Pub. S17 for more details.

Who Is Not Subject to Self-Employment Tax?

Members of the Clergy and Certain Religious Orders and Sects. In most cases you are subject to SE tax on your net earnings you get as a minister, a member of a religious order, who is not taken a vow of poverty, or a member of a sect or order. But you will not be subject to the tax on those net earnings if you filed Form 4361 and IRS approved you as exempt from the tax. In this case, if you have no other

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Instructions for Schedule SE

Social Security Self-Employment Tax

Purpose

If you are subject to self-employment tax, use Schedule SE to figure any tax due on net earnings from self-employment. You may also have to pay this tax on wages you were paid as an employee of a church or church-controlled organization.

The Social Security Administration uses the information from Schedule SE to figure your benefits under the social security program. This tax applies no matter how old you are. It applies even if you are already getting social security benefits.

Get Pub. 533, Self-Employment Tax, for details.

Note: The Schedule SE has two sections: Section A, Short Schedule SE, and Section B, Long Schedule SE.

Who Must File Schedule SE

You must file Schedule SE if a and b below apply to you.

- You were self-employed, and your net earnings from self-employment were \$400 or more. (If you had wages of \$100 or more as an employee of an electing church or organization controlled by a church.) AND
- You did not have wages (including tips), but you had net medicare qualified government wages of \$45,000 or more that were subject to social security tax or railroad retirement tax.

Who Can File Schedule SE

Even if you are not required to file Schedule SE, it may be to your benefit to file it and use the "optional method" in Section B.

Note: Using the optional method may give you a lower SE tax liability. But you will also increase your self-employment tax.

How can the optional method help you?

1. **Social security coverage.** The optional method may give you coverage even though you have a loss or low income from self-employment.

2. **Earned income credit.** Depending on your circumstances, using the optional method may qualify you to claim the earned income credit or give you a larger credit. This could happen if your SE earnings by the optional method are less than \$1,600. Figure the earned income credit with and without using the optional method to see if the optional method will benefit you.

3. **Child and dependent care credit.** The optional method may also help you if your SE earnings are less than \$1,600 and you want to increase your net SE earnings to qualify to claim the child and dependent care credit.

Who Is Subject to Self-Employment Tax?

Self-Employed Persons. You are subject to SE tax if you had net earnings from being

You do not have to include as income proceeds from the sale of personal property, such as a car, if the proceeds are reinvested in a similar asset. Enter these amounts on line 5b. If you do not report patronage dividends from these items as income, you must subtract the amount of the dividend from the cost or other basis of these items.

Lines 7a and 7b

Enter on line 7a the TOTAL of the following amounts. These are government payments you received, usually reported to you on Form 1099-G:

- Price support payments
- Disaster payments
- Cost-share payments (sight drafts)
- Payments in the form of materials (such as fertilizer or lime) or services (such as grading or building dams)
- Face value of commodity credit certificates (often called "generic" or "PIK" certificates)

On line 7b report only the taxable amount. For example, if you qualify for a cost-sharing conservation program (see Pub. 225), do not include these payments on line 7b.

Lines 8a through 8c

Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) loan proceeds as income. However, if you pledge part or all of your production to secure a CCC loan, you may elect to report the loan proceeds as income in the year you receive them, instead of the election (if made) to report the proceeds in 1988 on line 8a. If you made the election in 1988 on line 8a, attach a statement to your return showing the details of the loan(s).

If you made the election in a prior year to report loan proceeds as income, be sure you checked the "Yes" box on line E. Otherwise, check "No." See the instructions for line E. **What if I forfeited a CCC loan?** Include the full amount forfeited on line 8b, even if you reported the loan proceeds as income.

If you did not elect to report the loan proceeds as income on line 8c, include the amount on line 8c.

If you did elect to report the loan proceeds as income, you generally will not have an entry on line 8c. But if the amount forfeited is different from your basis in the commodity, you may have an entry on line 8c.

What if I repaid a CCC loan with CCC certificates? Include on line 8b the amount of any CCC loan you repaid with CCC certificates. If you reported the loan proceeds as income.

If you did not elect to report the loan proceeds as income, include on line 8c the amount of the loan you repaid with the certificates minus your basis in those certificates. Your basis in certificates is the face value of the certificates you included as income, or the amount you paid for them.

If you did elect to report the loan proceeds as income, do not include the amount of the loan you repaid with the certificates on line 8c.

Part II

Farm Deductions
Note. Certain costs must be capitalized if you produced real or tangible personal property, or acquired property held for resale. Special rules apply to the capitalization of interest on certain farm loans. See the instructions for line 6 for costs to be capitalized.

Do not deduct your deductions on lines 13-33. These are preproduction period expenses you are required to capitalize. Instead, enter the total amount capitalized on line 37.

- Do not deduct:
 - Personal or living expenses (such as taxes, insurance, or repairs on your home) that do not produce farm income
 - Expenses of raising anything you or your family used
 - The value of animals you raised that died
- Loss of inventory
- Personal losses

If you were repaid for any part of an expense, you must subtract the amount you were repaid from the deduction. Enter the net amount on line 11.

Prepaid Farming Expenses. Generally, if you prepaid expenses more than 50% of your other deductible farming expenses, your expenses for feed, seed, fertilizer, and other farm supplies, are deductible only in the year in which you bought for use the lesser of 12 months or the useful life of the poultry.

The cost of poultry bought for resale is deductible in the year in which the poultry is sold or otherwise disposed of. For an exception to this rule and additional information on prepaid expenses, see Pub. 225.

Farming syndicates cannot use the cash method of accounting. A farming syndicate may be a partnership, a joint venture, a trust, a group, or an S corporation. If the interests in the business have ever been for sale in a way that would require registration with any Federal or state agency, or

b. more than 35% of the loss during any year is spread between limited partners or limited entrepreneurs. (A limited partner is one who can lose only the amount invested in the partnership; a limited entrepreneur is one who can lose more than the amount invested in managing the business.)

Line 15
Amounts you spent to conserve soil or water, or to prevent erosion of your land can be deducted only if the expenses are approved by the Soil Conservation Service (SCS) of the Department of Agriculture for the area in which your land is located. If no plan exists, the expenses must be consistent with a plan of a comparable state agency. You must attach Form 8845, Soil and Water Conservation Expenses, to your return if you claim this deduction.

Line 16
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 17
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 18
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 19
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 20
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 21
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 22
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Do not deduct expenses you pay or incur to drain or fill wetlands, or to prepare land for center pivot irrigation systems.

Do not deduct more than 25% of your gross income from farming (excluding certain gains from selling assets such as conservation easements) as more than the limit carries over to following years.

Line 16
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 17
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 18
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 19
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 20
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 21
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 22
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 23
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 24
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 25
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 26
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 27
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 28
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 29
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 30
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 31
Enter what you paid to rent machinery used on your farm.

Line 19
Generally, you cannot currently deduct expenses for a later to be consumed by your livestock in a later tax year. See **Prepaid Farming Expenses**, earlier.

Line 21
Do not include as freight paid the cost of transportation incurred in purchasing livestock held for resale. Instead, add these costs to the cost of the livestock, and do not count the value of your own or your family's labor.

Line 23
Enter only the amount of premiums for fire, storm, crop, and theft insurance for the year for your farm business assets. Do not include insurance on personal assets, or medical, health, or disability insurance on yourself or your family.

Note: You may be able to deduct part of the amount paid for health insurance for you and your family even if you don't itemize. See the instructions for Form 1040, line 26.

Lines 24a and 24b
Interest Allocation Rules. The tax treatment of interest expense differs depending on its type. For example, interest on a loan for the purchase of land and investment interest are all treated differently. "Interest allocation" rules require you to allocate (classify) your interest expense so it is deducted on the right place of your return and gets the right tax treatment. These rules could affect how much interest you deduct on Schedule F.

Generally, you allocate interest expense by the type of property the loan is used for. See Pub. 535 and Pub. 545 for details.

If you paid interest on a debt secured by your main home, and any of the proceeds from that debt were used in your farming business, see Pub. 545 to figure the amount that is deductible on Schedule F.

If you have a mortgage on your real property used in your farming business, see Pub. 545 to figure the amount that is deductible on line 24a or the other financial institutions. If you paid \$500 or more of interest on this mortgage, you should receive Form 1098, Mortgage Interest Statement, or similar statement. It shows the total interest received from you during the year.

Interest on a loan for the purchase of land or other financial institutions. If you paid \$500 or more of interest on this mortgage, you should receive Form 1098, Mortgage Interest Statement, or similar statement. It shows the total interest received from you during the year.

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Interest on a loan for the purchase of land or other financial institutions. If you paid \$500 or more of interest on this mortgage, you should receive Form 1098, Mortgage Interest Statement, or similar statement. It shows the total interest received from you during the year.

On line 24b, enter the interest on other loans related to this farm. Do not deduct interest you prepaid in 1988 for years after 1988. Include only the part that applies to 1988.

Lines 25a and 25b

Enter amounts you paid for farm labor. Count the cost of boarding farm labor but not the value of any products they used from the land. Count only what you paid for their services. Do not include the value of your own or your family's labor.

Caution: If you provided taxable fringe benefits to your employees, such as personal use of a car, do not include in farm labor the amounts you depreciated or deducted elsewhere.

Enter on line 25b the jobs credit from Form 5884, Get Pub. 572, General business credit, for information on the jobs credit.

Line 26

Enter what you paid to pension, profit sharing, or annuity plans for your employees. If the plan included you as an employee, include the amount for Schedule C, line 21. Enter the amount you paid for yourself on Form 1040, line 27.

Line 27

Enter what you paid to rent pasture or farm land.

Line 28

Enter what you paid for repairs and upkeep of farm buildings, machinery, and equipment. You can also include what you paid for tools of short life or small cost, such as shovels and axes.

Line 32

You may deduct the following taxes on farm business assets:

- Real estate and personal property taxes
- Social security taxes you paid to match what you are required to withhold from farm employees' wages and any Federal unemployment tax paid
- Federal highway use tax

Do not deduct:

- Federal income taxes
- Estate and gift taxes
- Taxes assessed for improvements, such as paving and sewers
- Taxes on your home or personal property
- State and local sales taxes (treat them as part of the cost of the property)
- Other taxes not related to the farm business

Line 33

Enter what you paid for gas, electricity, water, etc., for business use on the farm. Do not include personal utilities.

Notes

Line 37

Lines 35a through 35e

Enter expenses not listed on another line such as:

- Office supplies
- Advertising
- Any loss from this activity that was not allowed as a deduction last year because of the 100-hour rule or the 14-day rule.
- Deduction allowable to this activity in 1988
- Amortization of qualifying forestation and reforestation costs over an 84-month period.
- Amortization of certain business startup costs over a period of at least 60 months.

Use **Form 4562** to figure your amortization deduction. Include on line 35 of Schedule F the amount of the deduction from **Form 4562**, Part II. For more information on amortization, get **Pub 535**.

• **Bad Debts.** Include debts and partial debts arising from sales that were included on line 39 of Schedule F. If you are a cash method taxpayer, **Caution: Cash method taxpayers cannot take a bad debt deduction unless the amount was previously included in income.**

If you later collect a debt that you deducted as a bad debt, include it as income in the year you collect it.

Note. If you used the reserve method prior to 1987 to figure your bad debts, any balance in your reserve account at the end of 1988 must be included in your income ratably over a 4-year period.

For more details, get **Pub 548**.

Deduction for Bad Debts. You can deduct the actual cost of running your car or truck or take the standard mileage rate.

Note. If you claim any car or truck expenses (actual costs or the standard mileage rate), you must complete **Part III** of **Form 4562**.

The standard rate is 24 cents a mile up to 15,000 miles for 1988 and 11 cents a mile for each mile after that. If you use more than 15,000 miles, you must use the actual cost. If you use the vehicle for both personal and farm purposes, show only the miles (or costs) which apply to farming.

For vehicles that have been fully depreciated, the rate is 11 cents a mile.

If you use the standard rate, the vehicle is considered to have a useful life of 60,000 miles of business use at the maximum standard mileage rate.

For details, get **Pub 917**, Business Use of a Car.

Note. If you use certain highway trucks, truck trailers, tractor trailers, or buses in farming, you must also report them on **Form 4562** and pay a Federal highway use tax. Get **Form 2290**, Heavy Vehicle Use Tax Return, to see if you owe this tax.

Line 39

Enter on line 37 preproductive period expenses for 1988 and 1989. If you had preproductive period expenses in 1988 and you checked the "No" box on line G of Schedule F, because you decided to capitalize these expenses, there MUST be an entry on this line. If you checked the "No" box but you did not have any 1988, do not enter an amount on line 37.

Preproductive period expenses in 1988, do not enter an amount on line 37 if either of the following applies:

- You made the election on line G to currently deduct your preproductive period expenses (you checked the "Yes" box), or
- You checked the "Does Not Apply" box on line G.

For more information, see the instructions for line G and **Pub 225**.

Line 39

If you have a loss, the amount of loss you enter on line 39 is the amount of loss on lines 40a and 40b before entering your loss on line 39. If you answered "No" to Question F on Schedule F, also see **Form 8582**. Enter the net profit or deductible loss here and on **Form 1040**, line 19, and **Schedule SE**, line 1 (or **Form 1041**, line 5).

Partnerships should enter the net profit or loss on this line and on **Form 1065**, line 5.

Lines 40a and 40b

At-Risk Rules

Deductions for losses by persons who are engaged in a trade or business or an activity for the production of income, including the holding of real property (other than mineral property), are limited to the amount they have at risk in the business.

(1) If you have a loss from any farming activity, including the holding of real property, including the holding of real property (other than mineral property) placed in service after December 31, 1986, and (2) if you have amounts for which you are not at risk in the activity, use **Form 6198**, Computation of the Amount of Loss Allowed from an Activity Described in Section 465(c), to determine the allowable loss.

Check **box 40b** if you have amounts for which you are not at risk for this farm, such as the following:

1. nonrecourse loans used to finance the activity, to acquire property used in the activity, or to acquire your interest in the activity, unless they are secured by property not used in the activity or by certain real property.

2. amounts protected against loss by a guarantee, stop-loss agreement, or similar arrangement, or

3. loans from someone who has an interest in the activity, other than as a creditor, or who is related, under section 465(b)(3)(C), to a person (other than yourself) having such an interest, or

4. amounts contributed to the activity, or to your interest in the activity that is covered by

- nonrecourse loans or protected against loss by a guarantee, stop-loss agreement, or similar arrangement,
- loans from a person described in 3 above.

If you do not have any of these kinds of amounts, then you are not at risk in this business. Check **box 40a** and enter your loss on line 39 unless you answered "No" to Question F. In this case, you must complete **Form 8582** to figure your allowable loss to enter on line 39.

If you checked **box 40b**, get **Form 6198** to determine the amount of your deductible loss and enter that amount on line 39. But if you answered "No" to Question F, your loss may be further limited. See **Form 8582**. If your at-risk amount is zero or less, enter zero on line 39. Be sure to attach **Form 6198** to your return. If you checked **box 40b** and you fail to attach **Form 6198**, processing of your tax return may be delayed.

If, in addition to the amount that you report on Schedule F, you sell or otherwise dispose of all or part of the activity for which the at-risk rules apply, and you have amounts in the activity for which you are not at risk, see the instructions for **Form 6198**.

Any loss from this activity not allowed for 1988 because of the at-risk rules is treated as a deduction allocable to the activity in 1989.

For more details, get **Pub 925**, Passive Activity and At-Risk Rules. Also see the instructions for **Form 6198**.

Part III

Farm Income—Accrual Method

If you use the accrual method, report farm income and expenses on line 39. You must receive it. Generally, you must inventory your animals and crops if you use this method. Get **Pub 538**, Accounting Periods and Methods, for exceptions, inventory methods, how to change methods of accounting, and for rules that require certain costs to be capitalized or included in inventory.

Line 41

Enter the amount you got from the sales of livestock, produce, grains, and other products you raised.

Lines 42a through 48

See instructions for Part I, lines 5a and 5b, 7a-8c, 10, and 11.

1988 Tax Table—Continued

If line 37 (taxable income) is—		And you are—		If line 37 (taxable income) is—		And you are—		If line 37 (taxable income) is—		And you are—		If line 37 (taxable income) is—		And you are—		If line 37 (taxable income) is—		And you are—	
At least	But not more than	Single	Married (jointly)	Head of household	At least	But not more than	Single	Married (jointly)	Head of household	At least	But not more than	Single	Married (jointly)	Head of household	At least	But not more than	Single	Married (jointly)	Head of household
Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—	
14,000		17,000		20,000		23,000		26,000		29,000		30,000		31,000		32,000		33,000	
14,000	14,050	17,000	17,050	20,000	20,050	23,000	23,050	26,000	26,050	29,000	29,050	30,000	30,050	31,000	31,050	32,000	32,050	33,000	33,050
2,411	2,416	2,421	2,426	2,431	2,436	2,436	2,441	2,441	2,446	2,446	2,451	2,451	2,456	2,456	2,461	2,461	2,466	2,466	2,471
14,050	14,100	17,050	17,100	20,050	20,100	23,050	23,100	26,050	26,100	29,050	29,100	30,050	30,100	31,050	31,100	32,050	32,100	33,050	33,100
2,416	2,421	2,426	2,431	2,436	2,441	2,441	2,446	2,446	2,451	2,451	2,456	2,456	2,461	2,461	2,466	2,466	2,471	2,471	2,476
14,100	14,150	17,100	17,150	20,100	20,150	23,100	23,150	26,100	26,150	29,100	29,150	30,100	30,150	31,100	31,150	32,100	32,150	33,100	33,150
2,421	2,426	2,431	2,436	2,441	2,446	2,446	2,451	2,451	2,456	2,456	2,461	2,461	2,466	2,466	2,471	2,471	2,476	2,476	2,481
14,150	14,200	17,150	17,200	20,150	20,200	23,150	23,200	26,150	26,200	29,150	29,200	30,150	30,200	31,150	31,200	32,150	32,200	33,150	33,200
2,426	2,431	2,436	2,441	2,446	2,451	2,451	2,456	2,456	2,461	2,461	2,466	2,466	2,471	2,471	2,476	2,476	2,481	2,481	2,486
14,200	14,250	17,200	17,250	20,200	20,250	23,200	23,250	26,200	26,250	29,200	29,250	30,200	30,250	31,200	31,250	32,200	32,250	33,200	33,250
2,431	2,436	2,441	2,446	2,451	2,456	2,456	2,461	2,461	2,466	2,466	2,471	2,471	2,476	2,476	2,481	2,481	2,486	2,486	2,491
14,250	14,300	17,250	17,300	20,250	20,300	23,250	23,300	26,250	26,300	29,250	29,300	30,250	30,300	31,250	31,300	32,250	32,300	33,250	33,300
2,436	2,441	2,446	2,451	2,456	2,461	2,461	2,466	2,466	2,471	2,471	2,476	2,476	2,481	2,481	2,486	2,486	2,491	2,491	2,496
14,300	14,350	17,300	17,350	20,300	20,350	23,300	23,350	26,300	26,350	29,300	29,350	30,300	30,350	31,300	31,350	32,300	32,350	33,300	33,350
2,441	2,446	2,451	2,456	2,461	2,466	2,466	2,471	2,471	2,476	2,476	2,481	2,481	2,486	2,486	2,491	2,491	2,496	2,496	2,501
14,350	14,400	17,350	17,400	20,350	20,400	23,350	23,400	26,350	26,400	29,350	29,400	30,350	30,400	31,350	31,400	32,350	32,400	33,350	33,400
2,446	2,451	2,456	2,461	2,466	2,471	2,471	2,476	2,476	2,481	2,481	2,486	2,486	2,491	2,491	2,496	2,496	2,501	2,501	2,506
14,400	14,450	17,400	17,450	20,400	20,450	23,400	23,450	26,400	26,450	29,400	29,450	30,400	30,450	31,400	31,450	32,400	32,450	33,400	33,450
2,451	2,456	2,461	2,466	2,471	2,476	2,476	2,481	2,481	2,486	2,486	2,491	2,491	2,496	2,496	2,501	2,501	2,506	2,506	2,511
14,450	14,500	17,450	17,500	20,450	20,500	23,450	23,500	26,450	26,500	29,450	29,500	30,450	30,500	31,450	31,500	32,450	32,500	33,450	33,500
2,456	2,461	2,466	2,471	2,476	2,481	2,481	2,486	2,486	2,491	2,491	2,496	2,496	2,501	2,501	2,506	2,506	2,511	2,511	2,516
14,500	14,550	17,500	17,550	20,500	20,550	23,500	23,550	26,500	26,550	29,500	29,550	30,500	30,550	31,500	31,550	32,500	32,550	33,500	33,550
2,461	2,466	2,471	2,476	2,481	2,486	2,486	2,491	2,491	2,496	2,496	2,501	2,501	2,506	2,506	2,511	2,511	2,516	2,516	2,521
14,550	14,600	17,550	17,600	20,550	20,600	23,550	23,600	26,550	26,600	29,550	29,600	30,550	30,600	31,550	31,600	32,550	32,600	33,550	33,600
2,466	2,471	2,476	2,481	2,486	2,491	2,491	2,496	2,496	2,501	2,501	2,506	2,506	2,511	2,511	2,516	2,516	2,521	2,521	2,526
14,600	14,650	17,600	17,650	20,600	20,650	23,600	23,650	26,600	26,650	29,600	29,650	30,600	30,650	31,600	31,650	32,600	32,650	33,600	33,650
2,471	2,476	2,481	2,486	2,491	2,496	2,496	2,501	2,501	2,506	2,506	2,511	2,511	2,516	2,516	2,521	2,521	2,526	2,526	2,531
14,650	14,700	17,650	17,700	20,650	20,700	23,650	23,700	26,650	26,700	29,650	29,700	30,650	30,700	31,650	31,700	32,650	32,700	33,650	33,700
2,476	2,481	2,486	2,491	2,496	2,501	2,501	2,506	2,506	2,511	2,511	2,516	2,516	2,521	2,521	2,526	2,526	2,531	2,531	2,536
14,700	14,750	17,700	17,750	20,700	20,750	23,700	23,750	26,700	26,750	29,700	29,750	30,700	30,750	31,700	31,750	32,700	32,750	33,700	33,750
2,481	2,486	2,491	2,496	2,501	2,506	2,506	2,511	2,511	2,516	2,516	2,521	2,521	2,526	2,526	2,531	2,531	2,536	2,536	2,541
14,750	14,800	17,750	17,800	20,750	20,800	23,750	23,800	26,750	26,800	29,750	29,800	30,750	30,800	31,750	31,800	32,750	32,800	33,750	33,800
2,486	2,491	2,496	2,501	2,506	2,511	2,511	2,516	2,516	2,521	2,521	2,526	2,526	2,531	2,531	2,536	2,536	2,541	2,541	2,546
14,800	14,850	17,800	17,850	20,800	20,850	23,800	23,850	26,800	26,850	29,800	29,850	30,800	30,850	31,800	31,850	32,800	32,850	33,800	33,850
2,491	2,496	2,501	2,506	2,511	2,516	2,516	2,521	2,521	2,526	2,526	2,531	2,531	2,536	2,536	2,541	2,541	2,546	2,546	2,551
14,850	14,900	17,850	17,900	20,850	20,900	23,850	23,900	26,850	26,900	29,850	29,900	30,850	30,900	31,850	31,900	32,850	32,900	33,850	33,900
2,496	2,501	2,506	2,511	2,516	2,521	2,521	2,526	2,526	2,531	2,531	2,536	2,536	2,541	2,541	2,546	2,546	2,551	2,551	2,556
14,900	14,950	17,900	17,950	20,900	20,950	23,900	23,950	26,900	26,950	29,900	29,950	30,900	30,950	31,900	31,950	32,900	32,950	33,900	33,950
2,501	2,506	2,511	2,516	2,521	2,526	2,526	2,531	2,531	2,536	2,536	2,541	2,541	2,546	2,546	2,551	2,551	2,556	2,556	2,561
14,950	15,000	17,950	18,000	20,950	21,000	23,950	24,000	26,950	27,000	29,950	30,000	30,950	31,000	31,950	32,000	32,950	33,000	33,950	34,000
2,506	2,511	2,516	2,521	2,526	2,531	2,531	2,536	2,536	2,541	2,541	2,546	2,546	2,551	2,551	2,556	2,556	2,561	2,561	2,566
15,000	15,050	18,000	18,050	21,000	21,050	24,000	24,050	27,000	27,050	30,000	30,050	30,950	31,000	31,950	32,000	32,950	33,000	33,950	34,000
2,511	2,516	2,521	2,526	2,531	2,536	2,536	2,541	2,541	2,546	2,546	2,551	2,551	2,556	2,556	2,561	2,561	2,566	2,566	2,571
15,050	15,100	18,050	18,100	21,050	21,100	24,050	24,100	27,050	27,100	30,050	30,100	31,000	31,050	31,950	32,000	32,950	33,000	33,950	34,000
2,516	2,521	2,526	2,531	2,536	2,541	2,541	2,546	2,546	2,551	2,551	2,556	2,556	2,561	2,561	2,566	2,566	2,571	2,571	2,576
15,100	15,150	18,100	18,150	21,100	21,150	24,100	24,150	27,100	27,150	30,100	30,150	31,050	31,100	32,000	32,050	32,950	33,000	33,950	34,000
2,521	2,526	2,531	2,536	2,541	2,546	2,546	2,551	2,551	2,556	2,556	2,561	2,561	2,566	2,566	2,571	2,571	2,576	2,576	2,581
15,150	15,200	18,150	18,200	21,150	21,200	24,150	24,200	27,150	27,200	30,150	30,200	31,100	31,150	32,050	32,100	33,000	33,050	33,950	34,000
2,526	2,531	2,536	2,541	2,546	2,551	2,551	2,556	2,556	2,561	2,561	2,566	2,566	2,571	2,571	2,576	2,576	2,581	2,581	2,586
15,200	15,250																		

1988 Tax Table—Continued

If line 37 (income) is—		And you are—		If line 37 (income) is—		And you are—		If line 37 (income) is—		And you are—		If line 37 (income) is—		And you are—			
At least	But less than	Single	Married (jointly)	Head of household	At least	But less than	Single	Married (jointly)	Head of household	At least	But less than	Single	Married (jointly)	Head of household	At least	But less than	
Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—		Your tax is—	
32,000		35,000		38,000		40,000		42,000		44,000		46,000		48,000		50,000 or over—use tax rate schedules	
32,000	32,050	6,647	5,100	7,033	5,860	6,240	4,783	7,873	6,700	7,487	5,940	7,873	6,700	7,487	5,940	7,873	6,700
32,050	32,100	6,651	5,104	7,037	5,864	6,244	4,787	7,877	6,704	7,491	5,944	7,877	6,704	7,491	5,944	7,877	6,704
32,100	32,150	6,655	5,108	7,041	5,868	6,248	4,791	7,881	6,708	7,495	5,948	7,881	6,708	7,495	5,948	7,881	6,708
32,150	32,200	6,659	5,112	7,045	5,872	6,252	4,795	7,885	6,712	7,499	5,952	7,885	6,712	7,499	5,952	7,885	6,712
32,200	32,250	6,663	5,116	7,049	5,876	6,256	4,799	7,889	6,716	7,503	5,956	7,889	6,716	7,503	5,956	7,889	6,716
32,250	32,300	6,667	5,120	7,053	5,880	6,260	4,803	7,893	6,720	7,507	5,960	7,893	6,720	7,507	5,960	7,893	6,720
32,300	32,350	6,671	5,124	7,057	5,884	6,264	4,807	7,897	6,724	7,511	5,964	7,897	6,724	7,511	5,964	7,897	6,724
32,350	32,400	6,675	5,128	7,061	5,888	6,268	4,811	7,901	6,728	7,515	5,968	7,901	6,728	7,515	5,968	7,901	6,728
32,400	32,450	6,679	5,132	7,065	5,892	6,272	4,815	7,905	6,732	7,519	5,972	7,905	6,732	7,519	5,972	7,905	6,732
32,450	32,500	6,683	5,136	7,069	5,896	6,276	4,819	7,909	6,736	7,523	5,976	7,909	6,736	7,523	5,976	7,909	6,736
32,500	32,550	6,687	5,140	7,073	5,900	6,280	4,823	7,913	6,740	7,527	5,980	7,913	6,740	7,527	5,980	7,913	6,740
32,550	32,600	6,691	5,144	7,077	5,904	6,284	4,827	7,917	6,744	7,531	5,984	7,917	6,744	7,531	5,984	7,917	6,744
32,600	32,650	6,695	5,148	7,081	5,908	6,288	4,831	7,921	6,748	7,535	5,988	7,921	6,748	7,535	5,988	7,921	6,748
32,650	32,700	6,699	5,152	7,085	5,912	6,292	4,835	7,925	6,752	7,539	5,992	7,925	6,752	7,539	5,992	7,925	6,752
32,700	32,750	6,703	5,156	7,089	5,916	6,296	4,839	7,929	6,756	7,543	5,996	7,929	6,756	7,543	5,996	7,929	6,756
32,750	32,800	6,707	5,160	7,093	5,920	6,300	4,843	7,933	6,760	7,547	5,999	7,933	6,760	7,547	5,999	7,933	6,760
32,800	32,850	6,711	5,164	7,097	5,924	6,304	4,847	7,937	6,764	7,551	6,003	7,937	6,764	7,551	6,003	7,937	6,764
32,850	32,900	6,715	5,168	7,101	5,928	6,308	4,851	7,941	6,768	7,555	6,007	7,941	6,768	7,555	6,007	7,941	6,768
32,900	32,950	6,719	5,172	7,105	5,932	6,312	4,855	7,945	6,772	7,559	6,011	7,945	6,772	7,559	6,011	7,945	6,772
32,950	33,000	6,723	5,176	7,109	5,936	6,316	4,859	7,949	6,776	7,563	6,015	7,949	6,776	7,563	6,015	7,949	6,776
33,000	33,050	6,727	5,180	7,113	5,940	6,320	4,863	7,953	6,780	7,567	6,019	7,953	6,780	7,567	6,019	7,953	6,780
33,050	33,100	6,731	5,184	7,117	5,944	6,324	4,867	7,957	6,784	7,571	6,023	7,957	6,784	7,571	6,023	7,957	6,784
33,100	33,150	6,735	5,188	7,121	5,948	6,328	4,871	7,961	6,788	7,575	6,027	7,961	6,788	7,575	6,027	7,961	6,788
33,150	33,200	6,739	5,192	7,125	5,952	6,332	4,875	7,965	6,792	7,579	6,031	7,965	6,792	7,579	6,031	7,965	6,792
33,200	33,250	6,743	5,196	7,129	5,956	6,336	4,879	7,969	6,796	7,583	6,035	7,969	6,796	7,583	6,035	7,969	6,796
33,250	33,300	6,747	5,200	7,133	5,960	6,340	4,883	7,973	6,800	7,587	6,039	7,973	6,800	7,587	6,039	7,973	6,800
33,300	33,350	6,751	5,204	7,137	5,964	6,344	4,887	7,977	6,804	7,591	6,043	7,977	6,804	7,591	6,043	7,977	6,804
33,350	33,400	6,755	5,208	7,141	5,968	6,348	4,891	7,981	6,808	7,595	6,047	7,981	6,808	7,595	6,047	7,981	6,808
33,400	33,450	6,759	5,212	7,145	5,972	6,352	4,895	7,985	6,812	7,599	6,051	7,985	6,812	7,599	6,051	7,985	6,812
33,450	33,500	6,763	5,216	7,149	5,976	6,356	4,899	7,989	6,816	7,603	6,055	7,989	6,816	7,603	6,055	7,989	6,816
33,500	33,550	6,767	5,220	7,153	5,980	6,360	4,903	7,993	6,820	7,607	6,059	7,993	6,820	7,607	6,059	7,993	6,820
33,550	33,600	6,771	5,224	7,157	5,984	6,364	4,907	7,997	6,824	7,611	6,063	7,997	6,824	7,611	6,063	7,997	6,824
33,600	33,650	6,775	5,228	7,161	5,988	6,368	4,911	8,001	6,828	7,615	6,067	8,001	6,828	7,615	6,067	8,001	6,828
33,650	33,700	6,779	5,232	7,165	5,992	6,372	4,915	8,005	6,832	7,619	6,071	8,005	6,832	7,619	6,071	8,005	6,832
33,700	33,750	6,783	5,236	7,169	5,996	6,376	4,919	8,009	6,836	7,623	6,075	8,009	6,836	7,623	6,075	8,009	6,836
33,750	33,800	6,787	5,240	7,173	6,000	6,380	4,923	8,013	6,840	7,627	6,079	8,013	6,840	7,627	6,079	8,013	6,840
33,800	33,850	6,791	5,244	7,177	6,004	6,384	4,927	8,017	6,844	7,631	6,083	8,017	6,844	7,631	6,083	8,017	6,844
33,850	33,900	6,795	5,248	7,181	6,008	6,388	4,931	8,021	6,848	7,635	6,087	8,021	6,848	7,635	6,087	8,021	6,848
33,900	33,950	6,799	5,252	7,185	6,012	6,392	4,935	8,025	6,852	7,639	6,091	8,025	6,852	7,639	6,091	8,025	6,852
33,950	34,000	6,803	5,256	7,189	6,016	6,396	4,939	8,029	6,856	7,643	6,095	8,029	6,856	7,643	6,095	8,029	6,856
34,000	34,050	6,807	5,260	7,193	6,020	6,400	4,943	8,033	6,860	7,647	6,099	8,033	6,860	7,647	6,099	8,033	6,860
34,050	34,100	6,811	5,264	7,197	6,024	6,404	4,947	8,037	6,864	7,651	6,103	8,037	6,864	7,651	6,103	8,037	6,864
34,100	34,150	6,815	5,268	7,201	6,028	6,408	4,951	8,041	6,868	7,655	6,107	8,041	6,868	7,655	6,107	8,041	6,868
34,150	34,200	6,819	5,272	7,205	6,032	6,412	4,955	8,045	6,872	7,659	6,111	8,045	6,872	7,659	6,111	8,045	6,872
34,200	34,250	6,823	5,276	7,209	6,036	6,416	4,959	8,049	6,876	7,663	6,115	8,049	6,876	7,663	6,115	8,049	6,876
34,250	34,300	6,827	5,280	7,213	6,040	6,420	4,963	8,053	6,880	7,667	6,119	8,053	6,880	7,667	6,119	8,053	6,880
34,300	34,350	6,831	5,284	7,217	6,044	6,424	4,967	8,057	6,884	7,671	6,123	8,057	6,884	7,671	6,123	8,057	6,884
34,350	34,400	6,835	5,288	7,221	6,048	6,428	4,971	8,061	6,888	7,675	6,127	8,061	6,888	7,675	6,127	8,061	6,888
34,400	34,450	6,839	5,292	7,225	6,052	6,432	4,975	8,065	6,892	7,679	6,131	8,065	6,892	7,679	6,131	8,065	6,892
34,450	34,500	6,843	5,296	7,229	6,056	6,436	4,979	8,069	6,896	7,683	6,135	8,069	6,896	7,683	6,135	8,069	6,896
34,500	34,550	6,847	5,300	7,233	6,060	6,440	4,983	8,073	6,900	7,687	6,139	8,073	6,900	7,687	6,139	8,073	6,900
34,550	34,600	6,851	5,304	7,237	6,064	6,444	4,987	8,077	6,904	7,691	6,143	8,077	6,904	7,691	6,143	8,077	6,904
34,600	34,650	6,855	5,308	7,241	6,068	6,448	4,991	8,081	6,908	7,695	6,147	8,081	6,908	7,695	6,147	8,081	6,908
34,650	34,700	6,859	5,312	7,245	6,072	6,452	4,995	8,085	6,912	7,699	6,151	8,085	6,912	7,699	6,151	8,085	6,912
34,700	34,750	6,863	5,316	7,249	6,076	6,456	4,999	8,089	6,916	7,703	6,155	8,089	6,916	7,703	6,155	8,089	6,916
34,750	34,800	6,867	5,320	7,253	6,080	6,460	5,003	8,093	6,920	7,707	6,159	8,093	6,920	7,707	6,159	8,093	6,920
34,800	34,850	6,871	5,324	7,257	6,084	6,464	5,007	8,097	6,924	7,711	6,163	8,097	6,924	7,711	6,163	8,097	6,924
34,850	34,900	6,875	5,328	7,261	6,088	6,468	5,011	8,101	6,928	7,715	6,167	8,101	6,928	7,715	6,167	8,101	6,928
34,900	34,950	6,879	5,332	7,265	6,092	6,472	5,015	8,105	6,932	7,719	6,171	8,105	6,932	7,719	6,171	8,105	6,932
34,950	35,000	6,883	5,336	7,269	6,096	6,476	5,019	8,109	6,936	7,723	6,175	8,109	6,936	7,723	6,175	8,109	6,936

* This column must also be used by a qualified widow(er).

Continued on next page

* This column must also be used by a qualifying widow(er).

1988 Earned Income Credit Table (continued)

If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—	Your earned credit—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned credit—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned credit—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned credit—		If line 3 or 4 of the worksheet is—		Your earned credit—	
	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than	At least	But less than
11,600	11,625	567	13,000	13,025	557	14,400	14,425	547	15,800	15,825	537	17,200	17,225	527	18,600	18,625	517	20,000
11,625	11,650	694	13,025	13,050	554	14,425	14,450	544	15,825	15,850	534	17,225	17,250	524	18,625	18,650	514	20,025
11,650	11,675	821	13,050	13,075	551	14,450	14,475	541	15,850	15,875	531	17,250	17,275	521	18,650	18,675	511	20,050
11,675	11,700	948	13,075	13,100	548	14,475	14,500	538	15,875	15,900	528	17,275	17,300	518	18,675	18,700	508	20,075
11,700	11,725	1,075	13,100	13,125	545	14,500	14,525	535	15,900	15,925	525	17,300	17,325	515	18,700	18,725	505	20,100
11,725	11,750	1,202	13,125	13,150	542	14,525	14,550	532	15,925	15,950	522	17,325	17,350	512	18,725	18,750	502	20,125
11,750	11,775	1,329	13,150	13,175	539	14,550	14,575	529	15,950	15,975	519	17,350	17,375	509	18,750	18,775	499	20,150
11,775	11,800	1,456	13,175	13,200	536	14,575	14,600	526	15,975	16,000	516	17,375	17,400	506	18,775	18,800	496	20,175
11,800	11,825	1,583	13,200	13,225	533	14,600	14,625	523	16,000	16,025	513	17,400	17,425	503	18,800	18,825	493	20,200
11,825	11,850	1,710	13,225	13,250	530	14,625	14,650	520	16,025	16,050	510	17,425	17,450	500	18,825	18,850	490	20,225
11,850	11,875	1,837	13,250	13,275	527	14,650	14,675	517	16,050	16,075	507	17,450	17,475	497	18,850	18,875	487	20,250
11,875	11,900	1,964	13,275	13,300	524	14,675	14,700	514	16,075	16,100	504	17,475	17,500	494	18,875	18,900	484	20,275
11,900	11,925	2,091	13,300	13,325	521	14,700	14,725	511	16,100	16,125	501	17,500	17,525	491	18,900	18,925	481	20,300
11,925	11,950	2,218	13,325	13,350	518	14,725	14,750	508	16,125	16,150	498	17,525	17,550	488	18,925	18,950	478	20,325
11,950	11,975	2,345	13,350	13,375	515	14,750	14,775	505	16,150	16,175	495	17,550	17,575	485	18,950	18,975	475	20,350
11,975	12,000	2,472	13,375	13,400	512	14,775	14,800	502	16,175	16,200	492	17,575	17,600	482	18,975	19,000	472	20,375
12,000	12,025	2,599	13,400	13,425	509	14,800	14,825	499	16,200	16,225	489	17,600	17,625	479	19,000	19,025	469	20,400
12,025	12,050	2,726	13,425	13,450	506	14,825	14,850	496	16,225	16,250	486	17,625	17,650	476	19,025	19,050	466	20,425
12,050	12,075	2,853	13,450	13,475	503	14,850	14,875	493	16,250	16,275	483	17,650	17,675	473	19,050	19,075	463	20,450
12,075	12,100	2,980	13,475	13,500	500	14,875	14,900	490	16,275	16,300	480	17,675	17,700	470	19,075	19,100	460	20,475
12,100	12,125	3,107	13,500	13,525	497	14,900	14,925	487	16,300	16,325	477	17,700	17,725	467	19,100	19,125	457	20,500
12,125	12,150	3,234	13,525	13,550	494	14,925	14,950	484	16,325	16,350	474	17,725	17,750	464	19,125	19,150	454	20,525
12,150	12,175	3,361	13,550	13,575	491	14,950	14,975	481	16,350	16,375	471	17,750	17,775	461	19,150	19,175	451	20,550
12,175	12,200	3,488	13,575	13,600	488	14,975	15,000	478	16,375	16,400	468	17,775	17,800	458	19,175	19,200	448	20,575
12,200	12,225	3,615	13,600	13,625	485	15,000	15,025	475	16,400	16,425	465	17,800	17,825	455	19,200	19,225	445	20,600
12,225	12,250	3,742	13,625	13,650	482	15,025	15,050	472	16,425	16,450	462	17,825	17,850	452	19,225	19,250	442	20,625
12,250	12,275	3,869	13,650	13,675	479	15,050	15,075	469	16,450	16,475	459	17,850	17,875	449	19,250	19,275	439	20,650
12,275	12,300	3,996	13,675	13,700	476	15,075	15,100	466	16,475	16,500	456	17,875	17,900	446	19,275	19,300	436	20,675
12,300	12,325	4,123	13,700	13,725	473	15,100	15,125	463	16,500	16,525	453	17,900	17,925	443	19,300	19,325	433	20,700
12,325	12,350	4,250	13,725	13,750	470	15,125	15,150	460	16,525	16,550	450	17,925	17,950	440	19,325	19,350	430	20,725
12,350	12,375	4,377	13,750	13,775	467	15,150	15,175	457	16,550	16,575	447	17,950	17,975	437	19,350	19,375	427	20,750
12,375	12,400	4,504	13,775	13,800	464	15,175	15,200	454	16,575	16,600	444	17,975	18,000	434	19,375	19,400	424	20,775
12,400	12,425	4,631	13,800	13,825	461	15,200	15,225	451	16,600	16,625	441	18,000	18,025	431	19,400	19,425	421	20,800
12,425	12,450	4,758	13,825	13,850	458	15,225	15,250	448	16,625	16,650	438	18,025	18,050	428	19,425	19,450	418	20,825
12,450	12,475	4,885	13,850	13,875	455	15,250	15,275	445	16,650	16,675	435	18,050	18,075	425	19,450	19,475	415	20,850
12,475	12,500	5,012	13,875	13,900	452	15,275	15,300	442	16,675	16,700	432	18,075	18,100	422	19,475	19,500	412	20,875
12,500	12,525	5,139	13,900	13,925	449	15,300	15,325	439	16,700	16,725	429	18,100	18,125	419	19,500	19,525	409	20,900
12,525	12,550	5,266	13,925	13,950	446	15,325	15,350	436	16,725	16,750	426	18,125	18,150	416	19,525	19,550	406	20,925
12,550	12,575	5,393	13,950	13,975	443	15,350	15,375	433	16,750	16,775	423	18,150	18,175	413	19,550	19,575	403	20,950
12,575	12,600	5,520	13,975	14,000	440	15,375	15,400	430	16,775	16,800	420	18,175	18,200	410	19,575	19,600	400	20,975
12,600	12,625	5,647	14,000	14,025	437	15,400	15,425	427	16,800	16,825	417	18,200	18,225	407	19,600	19,625	397	21,000
12,625	12,650	5,774	14,025	14,050	434	15,425	15,450	424	16,825	16,850	414	18,225	18,250	404	19,625	19,650	394	21,025
12,650	12,675	5,901	14,050	14,075	431	15,450	15,475	421	16,850	16,875	411	18,250	18,275	401	19,650	19,675	391	21,050
12,675	12,700	6,028	14,075	14,100	428	15,475	15,500	418	16,875	16,900	408	18,275	18,300	398	19,675	19,700	388	21,075
12,700	12,725	6,155	14,100	14,125	425	15,500	15,525	415	16,900	16,925	405	18,300	18,325	395	19,700	19,725	385	21,100
12,725	12,750	6,282	14,125	14,150	422	15,525	15,550	412	16,925	16,950	402	18,325	18,350	392	19,725	19,750	382	21,125
12,750	12,775	6,409	14,150	14,175	419	15,550	15,575	409	16,950	16,975	399	18,350	18,375	389	19,750	19,775	379	21,150
12,775	12,800	6,536	14,175	14,200	416	15,575	15,600	406	16,975	17,000	396	18,375	18,400	386	19,775	19,800	376	21,175
12,800	12,825	6,663	14,200	14,225	413	15,600	15,625	403	17,000	17,025	393	18,400	18,425	383	19,800	19,825	373	21,200
12,825	12,850	6,790	14,225	14,250	410	15,625	15,650	400	17,025	17,050	390	18,425	18,450	380	19,825	19,850	370	21,225
12,850	12,875	6,917	14,250	14,275	407	15,650	15,675	397	17,050	17,075	387	18,450	18,475	377	19,850	19,875	367	21,250
12,875	12,900	7,044	14,275	14,300	404	15,675	15,700	394	17,075	17,100	384	18,475	18,500	374	19,875	19,900	364	21,275
12,900	12,925	7,171	14,300	14,325	401	15,700	15,725	391	17,100	17,125	381	18,500	18,525	371	19,900	19,925	361	21,300
12,925	12,950	7,298	14,325	14,350	398	15,725	15,750	388	17,125	17,150	378	18,525	18,550	368	19,925	19,950	358	21,325
12,950	12,975	7,425	14,350	14,375	395	15,750	15,775	385	17,150	17,175	375	18,550	18,575	365	19,950	19,975	355	21,350
12,975	13,000	7,552	14,375	14,400	392	15,775	15,800	382	17,175	17,200	372	18,575	18,600	362	19,975	20,000	352	21,375
13,000	13,025	7,679	14,400	14,425	389	15,800	15,825	379	17,200	17,225	369	18,600	18,625	359	20,000	20,025	349	21,400

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What Is Tele-Tax?

Automated Refund Information is available so you can check the status of your refund.

Recorded Tax Information has about 140 topics of tax information that answer commonly Federal tax questions. You can hear up to three topics on each call you make.

To Call Tele-Tax Toll-Free, Use Only the Numbers Listed Below for Your Area.

Long-distance charges apply if you call from outside the local dialing area of the numbers listed below. Do not dial 1-800 when using a local number. A complete list of these topics is on the next page.

How Do I Use Tele-Tax?

Automated Refund Information

- 1 Have a copy of your tax return available since you will need to know the first social security number shown on your return, the filing status, and the exact amount of your refund.
- 2 Call the appropriate phone number listed below.
- 3 Follow the recorded instructions.
- 4 Push-button (tone signaling) service is available Monday through Friday from 7:00 A.M. to 11:

Tele-Tax Topic Numbers and Subjects

[illegible]

Call IRS With Your Tax Question

If the instructions to the tax forms and our free tax publications have not answered your question, please call us TOLL FREE "Toll Free" is a telephone call for which you pay only local charges.

CHOOSING THE RIGHT NUMBER: Use only the number listed below for your area. Use a local city number only if it is not a long distance call for you. Please do not dial 1-800 when using a local city number.

BEFORE YOU CALL: Remember that good communication is a two-way process. IRS representatives care about the quality of the service we provide to you, our customer. You can help us provide accurate, complete answers to your tax questions by having the following information available:

1 The tax form, schedule or notice to which your question relates.

2. The facts about your particular situation (the answer to the same question often varies from one taxpayer to another because of differences in their age, income, whether they can be claimed as a dependent, etc.).
3. The name of any IRS publication or other source of information that you used to look for the answer.

BEFORE YOU HANG UP If you do not fully understand the answer you receive or you feel our representative may not fully understand your question, our representative needs to know this. He or she will be happy to make the additional time required to be sure we have answered your question fully and in the manner which is most helpful to you.

By law, you are responsible for paying your fair share of Federal income tax. If we should make an error in answering your question, you are still responsible for the payment of the correct tax. Should this occur, however,

You will not be charged any penalty. To make sure that IRS representatives give accurate and courteous answers, a second IRS representative sometimes listens in on telephone calls. No record is kept of any taxpayer's identity.

ALABAMA	DISTRICT of COLUMBIA	KENTUCKY
800 424 1040	488 3100	1 800 424 1040

ALASKA	Anchorage 561 7484 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
ARIZONA	Phoenix 257 1233 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
KANSAS	Lawrence 800 424 1040		
CALIFORNIA	800 424 1040 Please call the telephone number shown in the white telephone directory under U.S. Government Internal Revenue Service Federal Tax Assistance		
FLORIDA	Jacksonville 354 1760 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
GEORGIA	Atlanta 522 0050 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
HAWAII	Honolulu 541 1040 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
IDAHO	800 424 1040		
ILLINOIS	Chicago 435 1040 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
INDIANA	Indianapolis 276 5477 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
IOWA	Des Moines 283 0523 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
CONNECTICUT	800 424 1040		
DELAWARE	800 424 1040		
LOUISIANA	Baton Rouge 382 1040 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
MARYLAND	Baltimore 962 2590 Montgomery County 488 3100 Prince George's County 488 3100 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
MASSACHUSETTS	Boston 523 1040 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
MICHIGAN	Detroit 237 0800 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
MINNESOTA	St Paul 291 1422 Elsewhere 1 800 424 1040		
MISSISSIPPI	800 424 1040		

Need Additional Forms or Publications?

If you do not have any tax questions and you only need tax forms and publications, you can—

- [illegible]

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OHIO	Telephone Assistance Services for Oral Impaired	Cincinnati: 621-6281 Cleveland: 522-1000 Columbus: 646-1000 Elsewhere: 1-800-424-1040
OKLAHOMA	Taxpayer Who Have Telephone - TTY Equipment	1-800-424-1040
OREGON	Indiana Residents	Portland, 221-3960 Elsewhere: 1-800-424-1040
PENNSYLVANIA	Elsewhere in U.S. including Alaska, Hawaii, Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico	1-800-382-4059
PENNSYLVANIA	Hours of Operation	8:00 A.M. to 6:45 P.M. EST (Jan. 1-April 17)
PUERTO RICO	Hours of Operation	8:00 A.M. to 4:30 P.M. EST (April 18-Dec. 31)
PUERTO RICO	San Juan Metro Area	766-5040
RHODE ISLAND	Providence Area	402-766-5549
RHODE ISLAND	Elsewhere	1-800-424-1040

ions, you can—
medies A&B and their related instructions

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Notes

How To Get Forms

Generally, we mail forms and schedules directly to you based on what seems to be right for you. Schedules and forms you may need are listed below. Also see list of related publications.

You can order the following items from IRS or get them at many participating banks, post offices, or libraries:

Form 1040, U.S. Individual Income Tax Return
Instructions for Form 1040

Form 1040A

Instructions for Form 1040A

Form 1040EZ

Instructions for Form 1040EZ

Schedule A for itemized deductions

Schedule B for interest income of more than \$400, for dividends and other distributions on stock if more than \$400, and for answering the Foreign Accounts or Foreign Trusts questions

You can photocopy the following items (as well as those listed above) at many participating libraries or order them from IRS:

Schedule C, Profit or Loss From Business

Schedule D, Capital Gains and Losses

Schedule E, Supplemental Income Schedule

Schedule F, Farm Income and Expenses

Schedule R, Credit for the Elderly or the Disabled

Schedule SE, Social Security Self-Employment Tax

Form 1040-ES, Estimated Tax for Individuals

Form 2106, Employee Business Expenses

Form 2119, Sale of Your Home

Form 2210, Underpayment of Estimated Tax by Individuals and Fiduciaries

Form 2441, Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses

Form 3468, Computation of Investment Credit

Form 3903, Moving Expenses

Form 4562, Depreciation and Amortization

Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return

Form 8283, Nontax Charitable Contributions

Form 8332, Release of Claim to Exemption for Child of Divorced or Separated Parents

Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitations

Form 8606, Nondeductible IRA Contributions, IRA Basis, and Nontaxable IRA Distributions

Form 8615, Computation of Tax for Children Under Age 14 Who Have Investment Income of More Than \$1,000

How To Get Publications

The following publications can be ordered from IRS or you can read or photocopy them at many participating libraries:

1 Your Rights as a Taxpayer

17 Your Federal Income Tax

463 Travel, Entertainment, and Gift Expenses

501 Exemptions, Standard Deduction, and Filing Information

502 Medical and Dental Expenses

504 Tax Information for Divorced or Separated Individuals

505 Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax

508 Educational Expenses

521 Moving Expenses

523 Tax Information on Selling Your Home

524 Credit for the Elderly or the Disabled

525 Taxable and Nontaxable Income

527 Residential Rental Property

529 Miscellaneous Deductions

545 Interest Expense

553 Highlights of 1988 Tax Changes

554 Tax Information for Older Americans

910 Guide to Free Tax Services

917 Business Use of a Car

929 Tax Rules for Children and Dependents

Other publications and forms referred to in the instructions are also available without cost from the "Forms Distribution Center" for your state. See Publication 910 for a complete list of available publications.

Where To Send Your Order for Free Forms and Publications

Please send your order to the Forms Distribution Center for your state:

Alabama —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	North Carolina —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289
Alaska —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001	North Dakota —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Arizona —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001	Ohio —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Arkansas —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Oklahoma —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
California —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001	Oregon —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001
Colorado —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001	Pennsylvania —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289
Connecticut —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289	Rhode Island —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289
Delaware —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289	South Carolina —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289
District of Columbia —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289	South Dakota —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Florida —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289	Tennessee —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Georgia —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289	Texas —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Hawaii —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001	Utah —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001
Idaho —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001	Vermont —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289
Illinois —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Washington —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001
Indiana —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	West Virginia —P.O. Box 25866, Richmond, VA 23289
Iowa —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Wisconsin —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799
Kansas —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	Wyoming —Rancho Cordova, CA 95743 0001
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Louisiana —P.O. Box 9903, Bloomington, IL 61799	
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Circle Desired Forms and Publications

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Instructions for 1040 & Schedules	Schedule D (1040)	2119 & Instructions	8283 & Instructions	Pub 501	Pub 910
1040A	Schedule E (1040)	2210 & Instructions	8332	Pub 502	Pub 525
1040EZ	Schedule F (1040)	2441	8582 & Instructions	Pub 504	Pub 527
1040A & 1040EZ Instructions	Schedule G (1040)	3468 & Instructions	8606	Pub 505	Pub 529
1040A & 1040EZ Instructions	Schedule H (1040)	3903 & Instructions	8615	Pub 508	Pub 545
Schedules A & B (1040)	Schedule I (1040)	4562 & Instructions	Pub 17	Pub 521	Pub 553

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Print or type your name and address on this label. It will be used to speed your order for forms to you.

Name _____

Number and street _____

City or town, state, and ZIP code _____

Save Time! Participating libraries have IRS tax forms available for copying and reference sets of Tax Information Publications. Also, participating banks, post offices, and libraries stock Forms 1040, 1040EZ, their Instructions, and Schedules A&B.

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Form 1040A		Page 2	
<p>Step 1 Label 1040A 1988 Income Tax Return (10)</p> <p>OMB No. 1545-0047</p> <p>1 Your first name and initial of joint return (do not print spouse's name and initial) Last name</p> <p>2 Present home address (number, street, and apt. no.) (If you have a P.O. Box, see page 1 of the instructions.)</p> <p>3 City, town or post office, state and ZIP code</p> <p>4 For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 3</p> <p>5 Your social security no.</p> <p>6 Spouse's social security no.</p> <p>7 For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 3</p>			
<p>Step 2 Check your filing status (Check only one)</p> <p>1 Single (See if you can use Form 1040EZ.)</p> <p>2 Married filing joint return (even if only one had income)</p> <p>3 Married filing separate return. Enter spouse's social security number above and spouse's full name here.</p> <p>4 Head of household (with qualifying person). (See page 15.) If the qualifying person is your child but not your dependent, enter this child's name here.</p> <p>5 Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child (year spouse died) 19 _____. (See page 16.)</p>			
<p>Step 3 Figure your exemptions (See page 16 of instructions.)</p> <p>6a Yourself (If someone (such as your parent) can claim you as a dependent on his or her tax return, do not check box 6a. But be sure to check the box on line 15b on page 2.)</p> <p>6b Spouse</p> <p>7 Total number of exemptions claimed</p> <p>8a Taxable interest income (see page 22). (If over \$400, also complete and attach Schedule I, Part II.)</p> <p>8b Tax-exempt interest income (see page 23). (If over \$400, also complete and attach Schedule I, Part III.)</p> <p>9 Dividends. (If over \$400, also complete and attach Schedule I, Part III.)</p> <p>10 Unemployment compensation (insurance) from Form(s) 1099-G.</p> <p>11 Add lines 7, 8a, 9, and 10. Enter the total. This is your total income.</p> <p>12a Your IRA deduction from applicable worksheet. Rules for IRAs begin on page 24.</p> <p>12b Spouse's IRA deduction from applicable worksheet. Rules for IRAs begin on page 24.</p> <p>12c Add lines 12a and 12b. Enter the total. These are your total adjustments.</p> <p>13 Subtract line 12c from line 11. Enter the result. This is your adjusted gross income. (If this line is less than \$18,576 and a child lived with you, see "Earned Income Credit" (line 23b) on page 34 of instructions.)</p>			
<p>Step 4 Figure your total income (Attach check or money order here)</p> <p>14 Enter the amount from line 13.</p> <p>15a Check if: <input type="checkbox"/> You were 65 or older <input type="checkbox"/> Blind <input type="checkbox"/> Enter number of boxes checked 15a</p> <p>15b If someone (such as your parent) can claim you as a dependent, check here</p> <p>15c If you are married filing separately, and your spouse files Form 1040 and itemizes deductions, see page 28 and check here</p> <p>16 Standard deduction. See pages 28, 29 for the amount to enter.</p> <p>17 Subtract line 16 from line 14. Enter the result. (If line 16 is more than line 14, enter -0-.)</p> <p>18 Multiply \$1,950 by the total number of exemptions claimed on line 6e.</p> <p>19 Subtract line 18 from line 17. Enter the result. (If line 18 is more than line 17, enter -0-.) This is your taxable income.</p> <p>20 Find the tax on the amount on line 19. Check if from: <input type="checkbox"/> Tax Table (pages 37-42) or <input type="checkbox"/> Form 8615</p> <p>21 Credit for child and dependent care expenses. Complete and attach Schedule I, Part I.</p> <p>22 Subtract line 21 from line 20. Enter the result. (If line 21 is more than line 20, enter -0-.) This is your total tax.</p> <p>23a Total Federal income tax withheld—From Box 9 of your W-2 form(s). (If any is from Form(s) 1099, check here) 23a</p> <p>23b Earned income credit, from the worksheet on page 35 of the instructions. Also see page 34.</p> <p>24 Add lines 23a and 23b. Enter the total. These are your total payments.</p> <p>25 If line 24 is more than line 22, subtract line 22 from line 24. Enter the result. This is the amount of your refund.</p> <p>26 If line 22 is more than line 24, subtract line 24 from line 22. Enter the result. This is the amount you owe. Attach check or money order for full amount payable to "Internal Revenue Service." Write your social security number, daytime phone number, and 1988 Form 1040A on it.</p> <p>Step 5 Figure your adjusted gross income (Attach check or money order here)</p> <p>27 Wages, salaries, tips, etc. This should be shown in Box 10 of your W-2 form(s). (Attach Form(s) W-2.)</p> <p>28 Taxable interest income (see page 22). (If over \$400, also complete and attach Schedule I, Part II.)</p> <p>29 Dividends. (If over \$400, also complete and attach Schedule I, Part III.)</p> <p>30 Unemployment compensation (insurance) from Form(s) 1099-G.</p> <p>31 Add lines 27, 28, 29, and 30. Enter the total. This is your total income.</p> <p>32 Your IRA deduction from applicable worksheet. Rules for IRAs begin on page 24.</p> <p>33 Spouse's IRA deduction from applicable worksheet. Rules for IRAs begin on page 24.</p> <p>34 Add lines 32 and 33. Enter the total. These are your total adjustments.</p> <p>35 Subtract line 34 from line 31. Enter the result. This is your adjusted gross income. (If this line is less than \$18,576 and a child lived with you, see "Earned Income Credit" (line 23b) on page 34 of instructions.)</p>			

1988 Schedule 1 (Form 1040A)

$$V_{\text{max}} = \frac{1}{\text{min}} \left(\frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{V_i}} \right) = \frac{1}{\text{min}} \left(\frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{V_i}} \right) = \frac{1}{\text{min}} \left(\frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{V_i}} \right)$$

Interest Income (see page 22 of the instructions)

- Note:** If you received a Form 1099-INT or Form 1099-DIV from a brokerage firm, enter the firm's name and the total interest shown on that form.

Credit for child and dependent care expenses (see page 30 of the instructions)

List name of paper	Amount
	99
	99

2. Add amounts on line 1. Enter the total here and on Form 1041A, line 8a.

- Dividend income** (see page 23 of the instructions). Complete this part and attach Schedule J to Form 1041(A) if you received over \$400 in dividends. Even if you are not required to complete this part, you must report all taxable dividends on Form 1041(A).

- Note: If you received a Form 1099-DIV from a brokerage firm, enter the firm's name and the total dividends shown on that form.

[illegible]

Dividend income (see page 23 of the instructions)

Dividend income (see page 23 of the instructions) to complete this part and attach Schedule C to Form 1041A if you received over \$400 in dividends. Even if you are not required to complete this part, you must report all taxable dividends on Form 1041A.

Note: If you received a Form 1099-DIV from a brokerage firm, enter the firm's name and the total dividends shown on that form.

- [illegible]

2 Add amounts on line 1. Enter the total here and on Form 1040A, line 9 **2**

Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service

Form 1040EZ **Single Tax Return for 1988**

Name & address Use the IRS mailing label. If you don't have one, please print. Also, see page 13 of the booklet for a helpful checklist.

Print your name above (first, initial, last)

Print your home address (number, street, Apt. No.) (If you have a P.O. box, see back.)

City, town, or post office, state, and ZIP code

Your social security number 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Report your income

1 Total wages, salaries, and tips. This should be shown in Box 10 of your W-2 form(s). (Attach your W-2 form(s).)

2 Taxable interest income of \$400 or less. If the total is more than \$400, you cannot use Form 1040EZ.

3 Add line 1 and line 2. This is your **adjusted gross income**.

4 Did your parents or someone else claim you on their return? ☐ Yes. Do worksheet on back; enter amount from line E here. ☐ No. Enter 3,000 as your standard deduction.

5 Subtract line 4 from line 3. If line 4 is larger than line 3, enter 0.

6 If you checked the "Yes" box on line 4, enter 0. If you checked the "No" box on line 4, enter 1,950. This is your **personal exemption**.

7 Subtract line 6 from line 5. If line 6 is larger than line 5, enter 0. This is your **taxable income**.

Figure your tax

8 Enter your Federal income tax withheld from Box 9 of your W-2 form(s).

9 Use the single column in the tax table on pages 37-42 of the Form 1040EZ booklet to find the tax on the amount shown on line 7 above. Enter the amount of tax.

Refund or amount you owe

10 If line 8 is larger than line 9, subtract line 9 from line 8. Enter the amount of your **refund**.

11 If line 9 is larger than line 8, subtract line 8 from line 9. Enter the amount you owe. Attach check or money order for the full amount, payable to "Internal Revenue Service."

Sign your return

I have read this return. Under penalties of perjury, I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the return is true, correct, and complete.

Your signature _____ Date _____

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 3.

1988 Instructions for Form 1040EZ

Use this form if:

- Your filing status is single.
- You do not claim any dependents.
- You had only wages, salaries, tips, and taxable scholarships or fellowships, and your taxable interest income was \$400 or less. **Caution:** If you earned tips (including allocated tips) that are not included in Box 10 of your W-2, you may not be able to use Form 1040EZ. See page 22 in the 1040A and 1040EZ instruction booklet.
- If you can't use this form, use Form 1040A or Form 1040. See pages 10 through 12 in the booklet.

Completing your return

Please print your numbers in the boxes. Do not type your numbers. Do not use dollar signs. You may round off cents to whole dollars. To do so, drop amounts under .50 cents and increase amounts that are .50 cents or more. For example, \$129.49 becomes \$129 and \$129.50 becomes \$130. If you round off, do so for all amounts. But if you have to add two or more amounts to figure the amount to enter on a line, include cents when adding and round off only the total.

Name & address

Please use the mailing label we sent you. It can help speed your refund. After you complete your return, print the label in the name and address area. Check for any errors. Print the right information on the label (including zip code). If you don't have a label, print your name, address, and your social security number. If your post office does not deliver mail to your home and you have a P.O. box, show your P.O. box number instead of your home address.

Presidential campaign fund

Congress set up this fund to help pay for Presidential election costs. If you want \$1 of your tax to go to this fund, check the "Yes" box. If you check "Yes," your tax or refund will not change.

Report your income

Line 1. If you don't get your W-2 by February 15, contact your local IRS office. You must still report your wages, salaries, and tips even if you don't get a W-2 from your employer. Students, if you received a scholarship or fellowship, see page 22 in the booklet.

Line 2. Banks, savings, and loans, credit unions, etc., should send you a Form 1099-INT showing the amount of taxable interest paid to you. You must report all your taxable interest even if you don't get a Form 1099-INT. If you had tax-exempt interest, such as on municipal bonds, write "121" in the space to the left of line 2. After "121," show the amount of your tax-exempt interest. Do not add tax-exempt interest in the total on line 2.

Line 3. If you checked the "Yes" box because your parents or someone else can claim you as a dependent on their tax return, fill in this worksheet. If you don't know if someone can claim you as a dependent, see page 17 in the booklet.

Standard deduction for dependent who checked "Yes" on line 4

A. Enter the amount from line 1 on front. A. 500.00

B. Minimum amount. B. 500.00

C. Compare the amounts on lines A and B above. Enter the LARGER of the two amounts here. C. 500.00

D. Maximum amount. D. 3,000.00

E. Compare the amounts on lines C and D above. Enter the SMALLER of the two amounts here and on line 4 on front. E. 500.00

Figure your tax

Line 8. If you received a Form 1099-INT showing income tax withheld (backup withholding), include the amount in the total on line 8. To the left of line 8, write "Form 1099." If you had two or more employers and had total wages of over \$45,000, see page 33.

If you want IRS to figure your tax, skip lines 9 through 11. Then sign and date your return. If you paid too much tax, we will send you a refund. If you didn't pay enough tax, we will send you a bill. We won't charge you interest or a late payment penalty if you pay within 30 days of the notice date or by April 17, 1989, whichever is later. If you want to figure your own tax, complete the rest of your return.

Amount you owe

Line 11. If you owe tax, attach your check or money order for the full amount. Write your social security number, daytime phone number, and "1988 Form 1040EZ" on your payment.

Sign your return

You must sign and date your return. If you pay someone to prepare your return, that person must sign it and show other information. See page 36 in the booklet.

Mailing your return

Mail your return by **April 17, 1989**. Use the envelope that came with your booklet. If you don't have that envelope, see page 45 for the address.

* U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1988-206-143

SCHEDULE C (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

OMB No. 1545-0047

1988
Attachment
Schedule No. 09

Partnerships, Joint Ventures, Etc., Must File Form 1065.
▶ Attach to Form 1040, Form 1041, or Form 1041S. ▶ See instructions for Schedule C (Form 1040).

Name of proprietor

Principal business or profession, including product or service (see instructions)

Principal business code (from Part IV) ▶

Business name and address ▶

Method(s) used to value closing inventory:
(1) ☐ Cost (2) ☐ Lower of cost or market (3) ☐ Other (attach explanation)

Accounting method (1) ☐ Cash (2) ☐ Accrual (3) ☐ Other (specify) ▶

Was there any change in determining quantities, costs, or valuations between opening and closing inventory? (If "Yes," attach explanation) ☐

Are you deducting expenses for business use of your home? (If "Yes," see instructions for limitations.) ☐

Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 1988? (If "No," see instructions for limitations on losses.) ☐

If this schedule includes a loss, credit, deduction, income, or other tax benefit relating to a tax shelter required to be registered, check here ☐

If you check this box, you MUST attach Form 8271.

Part I Income

1a	Gross receipts or sales	
b	Less: Returns and allowances	
c	Subtract line 1b from line 1a. Enter the result here	
2	Cost of goods sold and/or operations (from Part III, line 8)	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1c and enter the gross profit here	
4	Other income (including windfall profit tax credit or refund received in 1988)	
5	Add lines 3 and 4. This is the gross income	

Part II Deductions

6	Advertising	23	Repairs
7	Bad debts from sales or services (see instructions)	24	Supplies (not included in Part III)
8	Bank service charges	25	Taxes
9	Car and truck expenses	26	Travel, meals, and entertainment
10	Commissions	26a	Travel
11	Depreciation and section 179 deduction from Form 4562 (not included in Part III)	26b	Meals and entertainment
12	Dues and publications	26c	Enter 20% of line 26b subject to limitations (see instructions)
13	Employee benefit programs	26d	Subtract line 26c from 26b
14	Freight (not included in Part III)	27	Utilities and telephone
15	Insurance	28	Wages
16	Interest	28a	Jobs credit
17	Mortgage (paid to banks, etc.)	28b	Subtract line 28b from 28a
18	Laundry and cleaning	29	Other expenses (list type and amount)
19	Legal and professional services		
20	Office expense		
21	Pension and profit-sharing plans		
22	Rent on business property		
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30 Add amounts in columns for lines 6 through 29. These are the **total deductions**.

31 **Net profit or (loss).** Subtract line 30 from line 5. If a profit, enter here and on Form 1040, line 12, and on Schedule SE, line 2. If a loss, you MUST go on to line 32. (Educators, see instructions.)

32 If you have a loss, you MUST check the box that describes your investment in this activity (see instructions).
☐ All investment is at risk.
☐ Some investment is at risk.
 If you checked 32a, enter the loss on Form 1040, line 12, and Schedule SE, line 2. If you checked 32b, you MUST attach Form 6198.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 Instructions.

Schedule C (Form 1040) 1988

Schedule C (Form 1040) 1988

Part III Cost of Goods Sold and/or Operations (See Schedule C Instructions for Part III)

1	Inventory at beginning of year (If different from last year's closing inventory, attach explanation.)	
2	Purchases less cost of items withdrawn for personal use	
3	Cost of labor (Do not include salary paid to yourself.)	
4	Materials and supplies	
5	Other costs	
6	Add lines 1 through 5	
7	Less: Inventory at end of year	
8	Cost of goods sold and/or operations. Subtract line 7 from line 6. Enter the result here and in Part I, line 2.	

Part IV Codes for Principal Business or Professional Activity

Locate the major business category that best describes your activity (for example, Retail Trade, Services, etc.) Within the major category, select the activity code that identifies (or most closely identifies) the business or profession that is the principal source of income from farming activities. You should file Schedule F (Form 1040), Farm Income and Expenses.

Code	Construction	Code	Code
1918	Operative builders (building for own residence)	2634	Agent or broker for other firms—commission (50% of gross sales on commission)
0044	General contractors	4812	Sporting goods and bicycle shops
0059	Nonresidential building	4838	Hobby, toy, and game shops
0075	Highway and street construction	4853	Cinema and photo supply stores
0084	Other building construction (e.g., laying bridge construction, etc.)	4895	Luggage and leather goods stores
0232	Pumbing, heating, air conditioning	5017	Book stores (excluding newsstands)
0273	Electrical work	5024	Fabric and men'swear stores
0299	Masonry, dry wall store, tile	5048	Mobile home dealers
0430	Roofing, siding, and sheet metal	5074	Other retail stores
0455	Concrete work	5884	Other retail stores
0465	Other building trade contractors (excavation, glazing, etc.)	8110	Personal services
0612	Bakery, confectionery, and beverages	8318	Barber shop (or barber)
0639	Other food products and beverages	8334	Photographic portrait studios
0679	Apparel and other textile products	8352	Funeral services and crematories
0695	Leather, footwear, handbags, etc.	8714	Child day care
0836	Lumber and other wood products	8714	Child day care
0851	Printing and publishing	8755	Counseling (except health practitioners)
0893	Chemicals and allied products	8771	Other personal services
1016	Rubber and plastics products	8822	Automotive rental or leasing without driver
1037	Primary metal industries	8854	General repairs and maintenance
1077	Other metal industries	8870	Specialized automotive repairs
1115	Electric and electronic equipment	8870	Specialized automotive repairs
1133	Transportation equipment	8870	Specialized automotive repairs
1883	Other manufacturing industries	8896	Other personal services (e.g., tanning, etc.)
3319	New car dealers (franchised)	8913	Miscellaneous repair, except computers
3325	Used car dealers (franchised)	9019	TV and audio equipment repair
3325	Shoe stores	9030	Wearing apparel and accessories
3325	Women's accessory and specialty stores	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Family clothing stores	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Other apparel and accessory stores	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	TV, audio, and electronics	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Computer and software stores	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	China, floor covering, drapes, etc.	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Music and record stores	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Building, hardware, and garden supply	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Building materials dealers	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Hardware stores	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Nurseries and garden supply stores	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Other retail stores	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Used merchandise and antique stores (except used motor vehicle parts)	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair
3325	Flower shops	9050	Reupholstery and furniture repair

U.S.G.P.O. 4686-703-113

<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> SCHEDULE D (Form 1040) </div> <div> Capital Gains and Losses (And Reconciliation of Forms 1099-B) </div> <div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;"> 88 </div> <div style="font-size: small;"> Attach to Form 1040 Your sec. security number </div> </div> </div>	
(taxpayer or the Trust, etc., if the decedent or estate is a trust or estate) Attach to Form 1040 ▶ See instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040) For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 instructions	
1 Report here the total sales of stocks, bonds, etc., reported for 1988 to you on Form(s) 1099-B or on equivalent substitute statement(s). This amount differs from the total of lines 2b and 9b, column (d), attach a statement explaining the difference. See the instructions for line 1 for examples.	
Part I Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses—Assets Held One Year or Less (6 months or less if acquired before 1/1/88)	
1a Description of property (do not include the name of the partnership or other entity if the property is a partnership interest or other interest in an entity)	1b Date acquired (Mo./day/yr.) 1c Date sold (Mo./day/yr.) 1d Sales price less other basis (if sold to other than a dealer) (f) (g) (h) (i) (j) (k) (l) (m) (n) (o) (p) (q) (r) (s) (t) (u) (v) (w) (x) (y) (z) (aa) (ab) (ac) (ad) (ae) (af) (ag) (ah) (ai) (aj) (ak) (al) (am) (an) (ao) (ap) (aq) (ar) (as) (at) (au) (av) (aw) (ax) (ay) (az) (ba) (bb) (bc) (bd) (be) (bf) (bg) (bh) (bi) (bj) (bk) (bl) (bm) (bn) (bo) (bp) (bq) (br) (bs) (bt) (bu) (bv) (bw) (bx) (by) (bz) (ca) (cb) (cc) (cd) (ce) (cf) (cg) (ch) (ci) (cj) (ck) (cl) (cm) (cn) (co) (cp) (cq) (cr) (cs) (ct) (cu) (cv) (cw) (cx) (cy) (cz) (da) (db) (dc) (dd) (de) (df) (dg) (dh) (di) (dj) (dk) (dl) (dm) (dn) (do) (dp) (dq) (dr) (ds) (dt) (du) (dv) (dw) (dx) (dy) (dz) (ea) (eb) (ec) (ed) (ee) (ef) (eg) (eh) (ei) (ej) (ek) (el) (em) (en) (eo) (ep) (eq) (er) (es) (et) (eu) (ev) (ew) (ex) (ey) (ez) (fa) (fb) (fc) (fd) (fe) (ff) (fg) (fh) (fi) (fj) (fk) (fl) (fm) (fn) (fo) (fp) (fq) (fr) (fs) (ft) (fu) (fv) (fw) (fx) (fy) (fz) (ga) (gb) (gc) (gd) (ge) (gf) (gg) (gh) (gi) (gj) (gk) (gl) (gm) (gn) (go) (gp) (gq) (gr) (gs) (gt) (gu) (gv) (gw) (gx) (gy) (gz) (ha) (hb) (hc) (hd) (he) (hf) (hg) (hh) (hi) (hj) (hk) (hl) (hm) (hn) (ho) (hp) (hq) (hr) (hs) (ht) (hu) (hv) (hw) (hx) (hy) (hz) (ia) (ib) (ic) (id) (ie) (if) (ig) (ih) (ii) (ij) (ik) (il) (im) (in) (io) (ip) (iq) (ir) (is) (it) (iu) (iv) (iw) (ix) (iy) (iz) (ja) (jb) (jc) (jd) (je) (jf) (jg) (jh) (ji) (jj) (jk) (jl) (jm) (jn) (jo) (jp) (jq) (jr) (js) (jt) (ju) (jv) (jw) (jx) (jy) (jz) (ka) (kb) (kc) (kd) (ke) (kf) (kg) (kh) (ki) (kj) (kk) (kl) (km) (kn) (ko) (kp) (kq) (kr) (ks) (kt) (ku) (kv) (kw) (kx) (ky) (kz) (la) (lb) (lc) (ld) (le) (lf) (lg) (lh) (li) (lj) (lk) (ll) (lm) (ln) (lo) (lp) (lq) (lr) (ls) (lt) (lu) (lv) (lw) (lx) (ly) (lz) (ma) (mb) (mc) (md) (me) (mf) (mg) (mh) (mi) (mj) (mk) (ml) (mm) (mn) (mo) (mp) (mq) (mr) (ms) (mt) (mu) (mv) (mw) (mx) (my) (mz) (na) (nb) (nc) (nd) (ne) (nf) (ng) (nh) (ni) (nj) (nk) (nl) (nm) (nn) (no) (np) (nq) (nr) (ns) (nt) (nu) (nv) (nw) (nx) (ny) (nz) (oa) (ob) (oc) (od) (oe) (of) (og) (oh) (oi) (oj) (ok) (ol) (om) (on) (oo) (op) (oq) (or) (os) (ot) (ou) (ov) (ow) (ox) (oy) (oz) (pa) (pb) (pc) (pd) (pe) (pf) (pg) (ph) (pi) (pj) (pk) (pl) (pm) (pn) (po) (pp) (pq) (pr) (ps) (pt) (pu) (pv) (pw) (px) (py) (pz) (qa) (qb) (qc) (qd) (qe) (qf) (qg) (qh) (qi) (qj) (qk) (ql) (qm) (qn) (qo) (qp) (qq) (qr) (qs) (qt) (qu) (qv) (qw) (qx) (qy) (qz) (ra) (rb) (rc) (rd) (re) (rf) (rg) (rh) (ri) (rj) (rk) (rl) (rm) (rn) (ro) (rp) (rq) (rr) (rs) (rt) (ru) (rv) (rw) (rx) (ry) (rz) (sa) (sb) (sc) (sd) (se) (sf) (sg) (sh) (si) (sj) (sk) (sl) (sm) (sn) (so) (sp) (sq) (sr) (ss) (st) (su) (sv) (sw) (sx) (sy) (sz) (ta) (tb) (tc) (td) (te) (tf) (tg) (th) (ti) (tj) (tk) (tl) (tm) (tn) (to) (tp) (tq) (tr) (ts) (tt) (tu) (tv) (tw) (tx) (ty) (tz) (ua) (ub) (uc) (ud) (ue) (uf) (ug) (uh) (ui) (uj) (uk) (ul) (um) (un) (uo) (up) (uq) (ur) (us) (ut) (uu) (uv) (uw) (ux) (uy) (uz) (va) (vb) (vc) (vd) (ve) (vf) (vg) (vh) (vi) (vj) (vk) (vl) (vm) (vn) (vo) (vp) (vq) (vr) (vs) (vt) (vu) (vv) (vw) (vx) (vy) (vz) (wa) (wb) (wc) (wd) (we) (wf) (wg) (wh) (wi) (wj) (wk) (wl) (wm) (wn) (wo) (wp) (wq) (wr) (ws) (wt) (wu) (wv) (ww) (wx) (wy) (wz) (xa) (xb) (xc) (xd) (xe) (xf) (xg) (xh) (xi) (xj) (xk) (xl) (xm) (xn) (xo) (xp) (xq) (xr) (xs) (xt) (xu) (xv) (xw) (xx) (xy) (xz) (ya) (yb) (yc) (yd) (ye) (yf) (yg) (yh) (yi) (yj) (yk) (yl) (ym) (yn) (yo) (yp) (yq) (yr) (ys) (yt) (yu) (yv) (yw) (yx) (yy) (yz) (za) (zb) (zc) (zd) (ze) (zf) (zg) (zh) (zi) (zj) (zk) (zl) (zm) (zn) (zo) (zp) (zq) (zr) (zs) (zt) (zu) (zv) (zw) (zx) (zy) (zz)
2a Stocks, Bonds, and Other Securities (Include all Form 1099-B transactions. See instructions.)	
2b Total (add column (d))	
2c Other Transactions (Include Real Estate Transactions From Forms 1099-S)	
3 Short term gain from sale or exchange of your home from Form 2119, line 8a or 14	
4 Short term gain from installment sales from Form 6252, line 22 or 30	
5 Net short term gain or (loss) from partnerships, S corporations, and fiduciaries	
6 Short term capital loss carryover	
7 Add all of the transactions on lines 2a and 2c and lines 3 through 6 in columns (f) and (g)	
8 Net short term gain or (loss). Combine columns (f) and (g) on line 7	
Part II Long-Term Capital Gains and Losses—Assets Held More Than One Year (more than 6 months if acquired before 1/1/88)	
9a Stocks, Bonds, and Other Securities (Include all Form 1099-B transactions. See instructions.)	
9b Total (add column (d))	
9c Other Transactions (Include Real Estate Transactions From Forms 1099-S)	
10 Long term gain from sale or exchange of your home from Form 2119, line 8a, 10, or 14	
11 Long term gain from installment sales from Form 6252, line 22 or 30	
12 Net long term gain or (loss) from partnerships, S corporations, and fiduciaries	
13 Capital gain distributions	
14 Enter gain from Form 4797, line 7 or 9	
15 Long term capital loss carryover	
16 Add all of the transactions on lines 9a and 9c and lines 10 through 15 in columns (f) and (g)	
17 Net long term gain or (loss). Combine columns (f) and (g) on line 16	

**Schedule R
(Form 1040)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service (10)

Name(s) as shown on Form 1040

Credit for the Elderly or the Disabled

► For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 Instructions
► Attach to Form 1040. ► See separate instructions for Schedule R

OMB No. 1545-0074

1988

Attachment

Sequence No. 17

Your social security number

You may be able to use Schedule R to reduce your tax if by the end of 1988

- You were 65 or older, **OR**
 - You were under 65, you retired on permanent and total disability, and you received taxable disability income
- Even if one of the situations described above applies to you, you must meet other tests to be able to take the credit on Schedule R. See the separate instructions for details.

Note: In most cases IRS can figure this credit for you. See page 16 of the Form 1040 Instructions.

Part I Check the Box That Applies to Your Filing Status and Age (Check only one box)

If your filing status is	And by the end of 1988	Check box
Single*	1 You were 65 or older	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
	2 You were under 65 and you retired on permanent and total disability	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
	3 Both spouses were 65 or older	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Married filing a joint return	4 Both spouses were under 65, but only one spouse retired on permanent and total disability	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
	5 Both spouses were under 65, and both retired on permanent and total disability	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
	6 One spouse was 65 or older, and the other spouse was under 65 and retired on permanent and total disability	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
	7 One spouse was 65 or older, and the other spouse was under 65 and NOT retired on permanent and total disability	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
	8 You were 65 or older, and you did not live with your spouse at any time in 1988	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
	9 You were under 65, you retired on permanent and total disability, and you did not live with your spouse at any time in 1988	9 <input type="checkbox"/>

Note: If you checked the box on line 1, 3, 7, or 8, skip Part II and complete Part III. If you checked the box on line 2, 4, 5, 6, or 9, complete Parts II and III.

Part II Statement of Permanent and Total Disability (Complete only if you checked the box on line 2, 4, 5, 6, or 9 above)

IF: 1 You filed a physician's statement for this disability for 1983 or an earlier year, or you filed a statement for tax years after 1983 and your physician checked Box B on the Statement, **AND**

2 Due to your continued disabled condition you were unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity in 1988, check this box ☐ **A**

If you checked this box, you do not have to file another statement for 1988. If you did not check this box, have your physician complete the following statement

Physician's Statement	
I certify that	Name of disabled person
was permanently and totally disabled on January 1, 1976, or January 1, 1977, OR was permanently and totally disabled on the date he or she retired. Date retired if retired after December 31, 1976: _____	
Physician. Sign your name on either line A or B below and check the box to the right of your signature	
A The disability has lasted, or can be expected to last, continuously for at least a year	Physician's signature _____ Date _____
B There is no reasonable probability that the disabled condition will ever improve	Physician's signature _____ Date _____
Physician's name	Physician's address

Instructions for Statement

Taxpayer
Enter in the space provided the date you retired if you retired after December 31, 1976

Physician
A physician determines that the person is permanently and totally disabled when—

- He or she cannot engage in any substantial gainful activity because of a physical or mental condition, and
- A physician determines that the person 1. has lasted, or can be expected to last, continuously for at least a year, or 2. can be expected to lead to death

(Continued on back) **Schedule R (Form 1040) 1988**

Schedule R (Form 1040) 1988

Page 2

Part III Figure the Amount of Your Credit

10 Enter \$5,000 if you checked the box on line 1, 2, 4, or 7 in Part I, OR \$7,500 if you checked the box on line 3, 5, or 6 in Part I, OR \$3,750 if you checked the box on line 8 or 9 in Part I	10
Caution: If you checked the box on line 2, 4, 5, 6, or 9 in Part I, you MUST complete line 11 below. Otherwise, skip line 11 and enter the amount from line 10 on line 12	
11 Enter on this line your taxable disability income (and also your spouse's if you checked the box on line 5 in Part I) that you reported on Form 1040. However, if you checked the box on line 6 in Part I, enter on this line the taxable disability income of the spouse who was under age 65 PLUS \$5,000. (For more details on what to include, see the instructions.)	11
12 If you completed line 11 above, compare the amounts on lines 10 and 11, and enter the smaller of the two amounts on this line. Otherwise, enter the amount from line 10 on this line	12
13 Enter the following pensions, annuities, or disability income that you (and your spouse if you file a joint return) received in 1988 (see instructions):	
a Non-taxable part of social security benefits, and Non-taxable part of railroad retirement benefits treated as social security	13a
b Non-taxable veterans' pensions, and Any other pension, annuity, or disability benefit that is excluded from income under any other provision of law	13b
c Add lines 13a and 13b. (Even though these income items are not subject to income tax, they must be included to figure your credit.) If you did not receive any of the types of non-taxable income listed on line 13a or 13b, enter 0 on line 13c	13c
14 Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 32	14
15 Enter \$7,500 if you checked the box on line 1 or 2 in Part I, OR \$10,000 if you checked the box on line 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7 in Part I, OR \$5,000 if you checked the box on line 8 or 9 in Part I	15
16 Subtract line 15 from line 14. Enter the result. If line 15 is more than line 14, enter 0	16
17 Divide the amount on line 16 by 2. Enter the result	17
18 Add lines 13c and 17. Enter the total	18
19 Subtract line 18 from line 12. Enter the result. If the result is zero or less, stop here; you cannot take the credit. Otherwise, go on to line 21	19
20 Percentage used to figure the credit	20
21 Multiply the amount on line 19 by the percentage (15) on line 20 and enter the result. If you do not file Schedule C, D, E, or F (Form 1040), enter the amount from line 21 on Form 1040, line 42. Otherwise, see the instructions to determine if your credit may be further limited	21

8 U.S.G.P.O. 1988-335-117

SCHEDULE SE (Form 1040)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Social Security Self-Employment Tax

► See instructions for Schedule SE (Form 1040)

► Attach to Form 1040

Name of person with self employment income (shown on Social Security card) _____
Self-employment income (shown on Social Security card) _____
Social Security number of person with self employment income _____

Who Must File Schedule SE

You must file Schedule SE if

- Your net earnings from self employment were \$400 or more (or you had wages of \$100 or more from an electing church or church organization), AND
- You did not have wages (subject to social security or railroad retirement tax) of \$45,000 or more

For more information about Schedule SE, see the instructions.

Note: Most taxpayers can now use the new short Schedule SE on this page. But you may have to use the longer Schedule SE that is on the back.

Who MUST Use the Long Schedule SE (Section B)

You must use Section B if ANY of the following applies:

- You choose the "optional method" to figure your self-employment tax. See Section B, Part II.
- You are a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner and received IRS approval (from Form 4361) not to be taxed on your earnings from these sources, but you owe self-employment tax on other earnings.
- You are an employee of a church or church organization that chose by law not to pay employer social security taxes.
- You have tip income that is subject to social security tax, but you did not report those tips to your employer. OR
- You are a government employee with wages subject ONLY to the 1.45% medicare part of the social security tax.

Section A—Short Schedule SE

(Read above to see if you must use the long Schedule SE on the back (Section B).)

1	Net farm profit or (loss) from Schedule F (Form 1040), line 39, and farm partnerships (Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14a)	1	+
2	Net profit or (loss) from Schedule C (Form 1040), line 31, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14a (other than farming). See the instructions for other income to report.	2	+
3	Add lines 1 and 2. Enter the total. If the total is less than \$400, do not file this schedule.	3	+
4	The largest amount of combined wages and self-employment earnings subject to social security or railroad retirement tax (tier 1) for 1988 is	4	\$45,000.00
5	Total social security wages and tips from Forms W-2 and railroad retirement compensation (tier 1)	5	+
6	Subtract line 5 from line 4. Enter the result. (If the result is zero or less, do not file this schedule.)	6	+
7	Enter the smaller of line 3 or line 6	7	+
If line 7 is \$45,000, enter \$5,859 on line 8. Otherwise, multiply line 7 by 1302 and enter the result on line 8.			
8	Self-employment tax. Enter this amount on Form 1040, line 48.	8	\$1,130.20

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 Instructions.

Schedule SE (Form 1040) 1988

Page 2

Section B—Long Schedule SE

Do not file this schedule unless you are required to by the instructions.

- A. Your gross nonfarm income (including, per the instructions, the gross nonfarm income of a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner) is more than \$1,600, and you are required to file this schedule. See the instructions for other income to report. Enter the amount on line 1. (You must also file Form 4361, "Minister's Election Not to Be Taxed on Earnings from Religious Activities," if you are a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner.)
- B. If you are only subject to self-employment tax, enter the amount on line 1. If you are also subject to social security or railroad retirement tax, enter the amount on line 2. See the instructions for other income to report.

Part I Figure Social Security Self-Employment Tax

1	Net farm profit or (loss) from Schedule F (Form 1040), line 39, and farm partnerships (Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14a)	1	+
2	Net profit or (loss) from Schedule C (Form 1040), line 31, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14a (other than farming). See the instructions for other income to report. Enter the amount on line 2. See the instructions for other income to report.	2	+
3a	Enter the amount from line 1, or, if you elected the farm optional method, Part II, line 10.	3a	+
3b	Enter the amount from line 2, or, if you elected the nonfarm optional method, Part II, line 12.	3b	+
3c	Add lines 3a and 3b. Enter the total. If the total is less than \$400, do not file this schedule. (Exception: If you are an employee of an electing church or church-controlled organization and the total of lines 3a and 3b is less than \$400, enter zero and complete the rest of this schedule.)	3c	+
4	The largest amount of combined wages and self-employment earnings subject to social security or railroad retirement tax (tier 1) for 1988 is	4	\$45,000.00
5a	Total social security wages and tips from Forms W-2 and railroad retirement compensation (tier 1). Note: Government employees whose wages are subject only to the 1.45% medicare tax and employees of certain church or church-controlled organizations should not include those wages on this line. See the instructions.	5a	+
5b	Unreported tips subject to social security tax from Form 4137, line 9, or to railroad retirement tax (tier 1)	5b	+
5c	Add lines 5a and 5b. Enter the total.	5c	+
6a	Subtract line 5c from line 4. Enter the result. (If the result is zero or less, enter zero.)	6a	+
6b	Enter your medicare-qualified government wages, if you are required to use the worksheet in the instructions.	6b	+
6c	Enter your Form W-2 wages of \$100 or more from an electing church or church-controlled organization.	6c	+
6d	Add lines 6b and 6c. Enter the total.	6d	+
7	Enter the smaller of line 6a or line 6d.	7	+
If line 7 is \$45,000, enter \$5,859 on line 8. Otherwise, multiply line 7 by 1302 and enter the result on line 8.			
8	Self-employment tax. Enter this amount on Form 1040, line 48.	8	\$1,130.20

Part III Optional Method To Figure Net Earnings (See "Who Can File Schedule SE" in the instructions.)

See instructions for limitations. Generally, you may use this part only if:

- A. Your gross farm income was more than \$2,400 and your net farm profits were less than \$1,600, or
- B. Your gross nonfarm income was more than \$1,600 and also less than two thirds (2/3) of your gross nonfarm income.

Note: If line 2 above is less than \$1,600 or more of your gross nonfarm income, or if line 2 is \$1,600 or more, you may not use the optional method. If you are a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner, you must also file Form 4361, "Minister's Election Not to Be Taxed on Earnings from Religious Activities," if you are a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner.

9	Maximum income for optional methods	9	\$1,600.00
10	Farm Optional Method—If you meet test A or B above, enter the smaller of two thirds (2/3) of gross farm income from Schedule F (Form 1040), line 12, and farm partnerships (Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14b), or \$1,600. Also enter this amount on line 3a above.	10	+
11	Subtract line 10 from line 9. Enter the result.	11	+
12	Nonfarm Optional Method—If you meet test B above, enter the smallest of two thirds (2/3) of gross nonfarm income from Schedule C (Form 1040), line 31, and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 14c (other than farming), or \$1,600, or, if you elected the farm optional method, the amount on line 11. Also enter this amount on line 3b above.	12	+

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 Instructions.

Schedule SE (Form 1040) 1988

2441Form
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service, (2)**Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses**▶ Attach to Form 1040.
▶ See instructions below.

OMB No. 1545-0068

1988
Attachment
Sequence No. 23

Your social security number

Note. If you paid cash wages of \$50 or more in a calendar quarter to an individual for services performed in your home, you must file an employment tax return. Get Form 942 for details.

1	Enter number of qualifying persons who were cared for in 1988. (See instructions for definition of qualifying persons.)	1
2	Enter the amount of qualified expenses you incurred and actually paid in 1988 for the care of the qualifying person. (See What Are Qualified Expenses? in the instructions.) Do not enter more than \$2,400 (\$4,800 if you paid for the care of two or more qualifying persons.)	2
3a	You must enter your earned income on line 3a. See line 3 instructions for definition of earned income.	3a
3b	If you are married, filing a joint return for 1988, you must enter your spouse's earned income on line 3b. (If spouse is a full-time student or is disabled, see the line 3 instructions for amount to enter.)	3b
3c	If you are married, filing a joint return, compare the amounts on lines 3a and 3b, and enter the smaller of the two amounts on line 3c.	3c
4	If you were unmarried at the end of 1988, compare the amounts on lines 2 and 3a, and enter the smaller of the two amounts on line 4. If you are married, filing a joint return, compare the amounts on lines 2 and 3c, and enter the smaller of the two amounts on line 4.	4
5	Enter decimal amount from table below that applies to the adjusted gross income on Form 1040, line 31.	5

Over—	But not over—	Decimal amount is
0	10,000	.30
10,000	20,000	.29
20,000	30,000	.28
30,000	40,000	.27
40,000	50,000	.26
50,000	60,000	.25
60,000	70,000	.24
70,000	80,000	.23
80,000	90,000	.22
90,000	100,000	.21
100,000	110,000	.20
110,000	120,000	.19
120,000	130,000	.18
130,000	140,000	.17
140,000	150,000	.16
150,000	160,000	.15
160,000	170,000	.14
170,000	180,000	.13
180,000	190,000	.12
190,000	200,000	.11
200,000	210,000	.10
210,000	220,000	.09
220,000	230,000	.08
230,000	240,000	.07
240,000	250,000	.06
250,000	260,000	.05
260,000	270,000	.04
270,000	280,000	.03
280,000	290,000	.02
290,000	300,000	.01
300,000	310,000	.00
310,000	320,000	.00
320,000	330,000	.00
330,000	340,000	.00
340,000	350,000	.00
350,000	360,000	.00
360,000	370,000	.00
370,000	380,000	.00
380,000	390,000	.00
390,000	400,000	.00
400,000	410,000	.00
410,000	420,000	.00
420,000	430,000	.00
430,000	440,000	.00
440,000	450,000	.00
450,000	460,000	.00
460,000	470,000	.00
470,000	480,000	.00
480,000	490,000	.00
490,000	500,000	.00
500,000	510,000	.00
510,000	520,000	.00
520,000	530,000	.00
530,000	540,000	.00
540,000	550,000	.00
550,000	560,000	.00
560,000	570,000	.00
570,000	580,000	.00
580,000	590,000	.00
590,000	600,000	.00
600,000	610,000	.00
610,000	620,000	.00
620,000	630,000	.00
630,000	640,000	.00
640,000	650,000	.00
650,000	660,000	.00
660,000	670,000	.00
670,000	680,000	.00
680,000	690,000	.00
690,000	700,000	.00
700,000	710,000	.00
710,000	720,000	.00
720,000	730,000	.00
730,000	740,000	.00
740,000	750,000	.00
750,000	760,000	.00
760,000	770,000	.00
770,000	780,000	.00
780,000	790,000	.00
790,000	800,000	.00
800,000	810,000	.00
810,000	820,000	.00
820,000	830,000	.00
830,000	840,000	.00
840,000	850,000	.00
850,000	860,000	.00
860,000	870,000	.00
870,000	880,000	.00
880,000	890,000	.00
890,000	900,000	.00
900,000	910,000	.00
910,000	920,000	.00
920,000	930,000	.00
930,000	940,000	.00
940,000	950,000	.00
950,000	960,000	.00
960,000	970,000	.00
970,000	980,000	.00
980,000	990,000	.00
990,000	1,000,000	.00

General Instructions
Paperwork Reduction Act Notice.—We ask for this information to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. We need it to ensure that taxpayers are correctly paying their federal income tax and to collect the right amount of tax. You are required to give us this information. The time needed to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is:

Recordkeeping	20 minutes
Learning about the law or the form	11 minutes
Preparing the form	16 minutes
Copying, assembling, and sending the form to IRS	17 minutes

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making this form more simple, we would be happy to hear from you. Write to the IRS, Department of the Treasury, Office of Management and Budget at the addresses listed in the instructions of Form 1040.

What Is the Child and Dependent Care Expenses Credit?
You may be able to take this credit if you paid someone to care for your child or other qualifying person so you could work or look for work in 1988. The credit is based on as much as \$720 (\$1,440 if two or more qualifying persons were cared for).
Additional Information.—For more details, please get Pub. 503, Child and Dependent Care Credit.

Who Is a Qualifying Person?
A qualifying person is:
• Any person under age 15 whom you claim as a dependent (but see **Children of divorced or separated parents**).
• Your disabled spouse who is mentally or physically unable to care for himself or herself.
• Any disabled person who is mentally or physically unable to care for himself or herself.
• Any person who is a dependent, or could claim as a dependent except that he or she had income of \$1,950 or more.
Children of divorced or separated parents.—If you were divorced, legally separated, or lived apart from your spouse during the last 6 months of 1988, you may be able to claim the credit even if your child is not your dependent. If your child is not your dependent, he or she is a qualifying person if all five of the following apply:
1. You had custody of the child for the longer period during the year.
2. You provided more than half of his or her support from one or both of the parents, and
3. The child was in the custody of one or both of the parents over half of the year, and
4. The child was under age 15, or was physically or mentally unable to care for himself or herself, and
5. The child is not your dependent because—
a. As the custodial parent, you have signed Form 8332, or a similar statement, for 1988, and
b. You were divorced or separated before 1985 and your divorce decree or written agreement states that the other parent can claim the child's exemption, and the other parent provides at least \$600 in child support during the year. **Note.** This rule does not apply if the 1984 divorce or separation agreement states that the other parent cannot claim the child's exemption.

Who May Take the Credit?
To claim the credit, all five of the following must apply:
(Continued on back)
Form 2441 (1988)

3800Form
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**General Business Credit**

▶ Attach to your tax return.

OMB No. 1545-0895

1988
Attachment
Sequence No. 24

Identifying number

Part I Tentative Credit

1	Investment credit (Form 3468, line 8)	1
2	Jobs credit (Form 5884, line 6)	2
3	Credit for alcohol used as fuel (Form 6478, line 11)	3
4	Credit for increasing research activities (Form 6765, line 25)	4
5	Low income housing credit (Form 8586, line 6)	5
6	Current year general business credit—Add lines 1 through 5	6
7	Carryforward of general business credit (investment (see instructions), WIN, jobs, alcohol fuel, research ESOP, or low income housing credits)	7
8	Carryback of general business credit to 1988	8
9	Tentative general business credit—Add lines 6, 7, and 8	9

Part II Tax Liability Limitations

10a	Individuals—From Form 1040, enter amount from line 40	10
b	Corporations—From Form 1120, Schedule J, enter tax from line 3 (or Form 1120-A, Part I, line 1)	11
c	Other filers—Enter income tax before credits from return	12
11a	Individuals—From Form 1040, enter credits from lines 41, 42, and 43, plus any orphan drug credit, mortgage interest credit, and nonconventional source fuel credit included on line 46	13
b	Corporations—From Form 1120, Schedule J, enter credits from lines 4a through 4d (Form 1120-A filers, enter zero)	14
c	Other filers—See instructions for line 11c	15
12	Income tax liability as adjusted—Subtract line 11 from line 10	16
13	Tentative minimum tax—	17
a	Individuals—From Form 6251, enter amount from line 17	18
b	Corporations—From Form 4626, enter amount from line 13	19
c	Estates and Trusts—From Form 8566, enter amount from Part III, line 10	20
14	Net income tax—	21
a	Individuals—Enter the sum of line 12, above, and line 19 of Form 6251	22
b	Corporations—Enter the sum of line 12, above, and line 16 of Form 4626	23
c	Other filers—See instructions for line 14c	24
15	If line 12 is more than \$25,000—Enter 25% of the excess	25
16	Enter—Line 14 less whichever is greater, line 13 or line 15 (if less than zero, enter zero)	26
17	General business credit—Enter the smaller of line 9, or line 16 (corporations, see instructions) here and on Form 1040, line 44, Form 1120, Schedule J, line 4e, Form 1120-A, Part I, line 2a, or the proper line on other returns	27

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 1 of the separate instructions to this form.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1988-000-000-000
Form 3800 (1988)

6251**Alternative Minimum Tax—Individuals**

Form 6251 (1988)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name (Last, first, middle initial)

OMB No. 1545-0047

1988

Sequence No. 32

Your social security number

▶ See separate instructions
▶ Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1040NR, Estates and Trusts, use Form 8556

1	Taxable income from Form 1040, line 37 (can be less than zero)	1
2	Net operating loss deduction (Do not enter as a negative amount)	2
3	Add lines 1 and 2	3
4	Adjustments. (See line by line instructions before completing.)	4
a	Standard deduction from Form 1040, line 34	4a
b	Personal exemption amount from Form 1040, line 36	4b
c	Medical and dental expense	4c
d	Miscellaneous itemized deductions from Schedule A, line 24	4d
e	Taxes from Schedule A, line 8	4e
f	Refund of taxes	4f
g	Interest from Schedule A, line 12b	4g
h	Other interest adjustments	4h
i	Combine lines 4a through 4h	4i
j	Depreciation of property placed in service after 1986	4j
k	Circulation and research and experimental expenditures paid or incurred after 1986	4k
l	Mining exploration and development costs paid or incurred after 1986	4l
m	Long-term contracts entered into after 2, 28, 86	4m
n	Pollution control facilities placed in service after 1986	4n
o	Installation sales of certain property	4o
p	Adjusted gain or loss	4p
q	Certain loss limitations	4q
r	Tax shelter farm loss	4r
s	Passive activity loss	4s
t	Beneficiaries of estates and trusts	4t
u	Combine lines 4i through 4t	4u
5	Tax preference items. (See line by line instructions before completing.)	5
a	Appreciated property, charitable deduction	5a
b	Tax exempt interest from private activity bonds issued after August 7, 1986	5b
c	Depletion	5c
d	Add lines 5a through 5c	5d
e	Accelerated depreciation of real property placed in service before 1987	5e
f	Accelerated depreciation of leased personal property placed in service before 1987	5f
g	Amortization of certified pollution control facilities placed in service before 1987	5g
h	Incentive stock options. See instructions	5h
i	Intangible drilling costs	5i
j	Reserves for losses on bad debts of financial institutions	5j
k	Add lines 5e through 5j	5k
6	Combine lines 3, 4i, 4u, 5d and 5k	6
7	Alternative tax net operating loss deduction. (Do not enter more than 90% of line 6.) See instructions	7
8	Alternative minimum taxable income (subtract line 7 from line 6). If married filing separate returns, see instructions	8
9	Enter \$40,000 (\$20,000 if married filing separately, \$30,000 if single or head of household)	9
10	Enter \$150,000 (\$75,000 if married filing separately, \$112,500 if single or head of household)	10
11	Subtract line 10 from line 8. If 0 or less, enter 0. Here and on line 12 and go to line 13. If this line is more than 0, go to line 12	11
12	Multiply line 11 by 25% (.25)	12
13	Subtract line 12 from line 9. If 0 or less, enter 0	13
14	Subtract line 13 from line 8. If 0 or less, enter 0. Here and on line 19. If this line is more than 0, go to line 15	14
15	Multiply line 14 by 21% (.21)	15
16	Alternative minimum tax (foreign tax credit. See instructions)	16
17	Tentative minimum tax (subtract line 16 from line 15)	17
18	Regular tax before credits (Form 1040, line 38) minus foreign tax credit (Form 1040, line 43). See instructions	18
19	Alternative minimum tax (subtract line 18 from line 17). Enter on Form 1040, line 17. If 0 or less, enter 0	19

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see separate instructions

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1988-11-21/15

Form 6251 (1988)

8582**Passive Activity Loss Limitations**

▶ See separate instructions
▶ Attach to Form 1040 or 1041.

OMB No. 1545-0088

1988

Sequence No. 88

Social security or employer identification number

Name (Last, first, middle initial)

Part I Computation of 1988 Passive Activity Loss		
Caution. See the instructions for Worksheet 1 before completing Part I.		
Rental Real Estate Activities With Active Participation. (See the definition of active participation under Rental Activities in the instructions.)		
1a	Activities acquired before 10-23-86 (Pre-enactment)	1a
1b	Activities with net income. Worksheet 1, Part 1, column (a)	1b
1c	Combine lines 1a and 1b	1c
Activities acquired after 10-22-86 (Post-enactment)		
1d	Activities with net income. Worksheet 1, Part 2, column (a)	1d
1e	Activities with net loss. Worksheet 1, Part 2, column (b)	1e
1f	Combine lines 1d and 1e	1f
1g	Net income or (loss). Combine lines 1c and 1f	1g
1h	Prior year unallowed losses from 1987. Worksheet 1, Parts 1 and 2, column (c)	1h
1i	Combine lines 1g and 1h	1i
All Other Passive Activities. (See the instructions for lines 2a through 2h.)		
2a	Activities acquired before 10-23-86 (Pre-enactment)	2a
2b	Activities with net income. Worksheet 2, Part 1, column (a)	2b
2c	Combine lines 2a and 2b	2c
2d	Activities acquired after 10-22-86 (Post-enactment)	2d
2e	Activities with net income. Worksheet 2, Part 2, column (a)	2e
2f	Combine lines 2d and 2e	2f
2g	Net income or (loss). Combine lines 2c and 2f	2g
2h	Prior year unallowed losses from 1987. Worksheet 2, Parts 1 and 2, column (c)	2h
2i	Combine lines 2g and 2h	2i
3	Combine lines 1i and 2i. If the result is net income or 0, see the instructions for line 3. If this line and line 1c or line 1e are losses, go to line 4. Otherwise, enter 0 on lines 8 and 9 and go to line 10	3
Part II Computation of the Special Allowance for Rental Real Estate With Active Participation		
Note. Before completing Parts II and III, see the instructions for how to treat numbers as if they were all positive.		
4	Enter the smaller of the loss on line 1 or the loss on line 3. If line 1 is 0 or net income, enter 0, and complete lines 5 through 9	4
5	Enter \$150,000. If married filing separately, see instructions	5
6	Enter modified adjusted gross income, but not less than 0. (See instructions.) If line 6 is equal to or greater than line 5, skip line 7. Enter 0 on lines 8 and 9, and then go to line 10. Otherwise, go to line 7	6
7	Subtract line 6 from line 5	7
8	Multiply line 7 by 50% (.5). Do not enter more than \$25,000. If married filing separately, see instructions	8
9	Enter the smaller of line 4 or line 8	9
Part III Computation of Passive Activity Loss Allowed		
10	Combine lines 1c and 2c, and enter the result. If the result is 0 or net income, skip to line 16. (See instructions.) If line 1c shows income has no entry or shows 0, enter 0 on line 11. Otherwise, enter the smaller of line 1c or line 8	10
11	Subtract line 11 from line 10. If line 11 is equal to or greater than line 10, enter 0	11
12	Subtract line 9 from line 3	12
13	Enter the smaller of line 12 or line 13	13
14	Multiply line 14 by 40% (.4) and enter the result	14
15	Enter the amount from line 9	15
16	Passive Activity Loss Allowed for 1988. Add lines 15 and 16	16
17	Add the income, if any, on lines 1a, 1d, 2a and 2d and enter the result	17
18	Total losses allowed from all passive activities for 1988. Add lines 17 and 18. See the instructions to see how to report the losses on your tax return.	18
19		19

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see separate instructions

Form 8582 (1988)

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1988-205-337

8615

OMB No. 1545-0098
 Department of the Treasury
 Internal Revenue Service

1988
 Attachment
 Sequence No. 33

Computation of Tax for Children Under Age 14 Who Have Investment Income of More Than \$1,000

See instructions below and on back.
 Attach ONLY to the Child's Form 1040, Form 1040A, or Form 1040NR

General Instructions

Purpose of form. For children under age 14, investment income (such as taxable interest and dividends) over \$1,000 is taxed at the child's rate. For example, if the child had \$1,000 of taxable interest income and the parent's rate is higher than the child's rate, the child's rate will apply. Do not use this form if the child's investment income is \$1,000 or less. Instead, figure the tax in the normal manner on the child's income tax return. For example, if the child had \$2,000 of taxable interest income and the parent's rate is higher than the child's rate, the child's rate will apply. Do not use this form if the child's investment income is \$1,000 or less. Instead, figure the tax in the normal manner on the child's income tax return. For example, if the child had \$2,000 of taxable interest income and the parent's rate is higher than the child's rate, the child's rate will apply.

Child's name as shown on return

Parent's name (last, first, and last) (Caution: See instructions on back before completing.)

Parent's filing status (check one) ☐ Single ☐ Married filing jointly ☐ Head of household, or ☐ Qualifying widow(er)

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

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Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

8801

OMB No. 1545-1073
 Department of the Treasury
 Internal Revenue Service

1988
 Attachment
 Sequence No. 74

Credit for Prior Year Minimum Tax

Attach to your tax return

Names (as shown on return)

Social security number or identifying number

Part I Computation of Net Minimum Tax on Exclusion Items

- 1 Enter taxable income (loss) from line 1 of your 1987 Form 6251, line 30 of your 1987 Form 1120, line 26 of your 1987 Form 1120-A, or line 3 of your 1987 Form 8656
- 2 Enter adjustments and preferences treated as exclusion items. See instructions
- 3 Combine lines 1 and 2. If 0 or less, enter 0. Here and on line 14 and see the instructions for line 3
- 4 Exemption amount. Enter amount from line 9 of your 1987 Form 6251, line 11 of your 1987 Form 4626, Form 8656, line 1, enter \$20,000
- 5 Phase-out of exemption. Enter amount from line 10 of your 1987 Form 6251 or line 12 of your 1987 Form 4626, Form 8656, line 2, enter \$75,000
- 6 Subtract line 5 from line 3. If 0 or less, enter 0. Here and on line 7 and go to line 8. Otherwise, go to line 7
- 7 Multiply line 6 by 25% (25) and enter the result
- 8 Subtract line 7 from line 4. If 0 or less, enter 0
- 9 Subtract line 8 from line 3. If 0 or less, enter 0. Here and on line 14 and see the instructions for line 9
- 10 Form 6251 and Form 8656, line 9, multiply line 9 by 21% (21) Form 4626, line 9 by 20% (20)
- 11 Minimum tax foreign tax credit on exclusion items. See instructions
- 12 Tentative minimum tax on exclusion items. Subtract line 11 from line 10
- 13 Regular tax before credits minus foreign tax credit. Enter line 18 of your 1987 Form 6251, line 20 of your 1987 Form 4626, or line 21c of your 1987 Form 8656
- 14 Net minimum tax on exclusion items. Subtract line 13 from line 12. Enter here and on line 16 and complete Part II

Part II Computation of Allowable Credit

- 15 Enter amount from line 19 of your 1987 Form 6251, line 21 of your 1987 Form 4626, or line 22 of your 1987 Form 8656
- 16 Enter amount from line 14 in Part I
- 17 Adjusted net minimum tax. Subtract line 16 from line 15. If line 16 is greater than line 15, enter 0 and do not complete the rest of the form. Otherwise, go to line 18
- 18 1987 unallowed credit for producing fuel from a nonconventional source. See instructions
- 19 Add lines 17 and 18
- 20 Enter your 1988 regular tax liability minus allowable tax credits. See instructions
- 21 Enter your 1988 tentative minimum tax. Line 17 of your 1988 Form 6251, line 13 of Form 4626, or line 10, Part III of your 1988 Form 8656
- 22 Allowable minimum tax credit. Enter the smaller of line 19 or line 22. See instructions on where to enter the credit on your 1988 tax return

Part III Computation of Minimum Tax Credit Carryforward to 1989

- 24 Enter amount from line 19 in Part II
- 25 Enter amount from line 23 in Part II
- 26 Carryforward of minimum tax credit to 1989. Subtract line 25 from line 24. See instructions

Form 8801 (1988)

8615

OMB No. 1545-0098
 Department of the Treasury
 Internal Revenue Service

1988
 Attachment
 Sequence No. 33

Computation of Tax for Children Under Age 14 Who Have Investment Income of More Than \$1,000

See instructions below and on back.
 Attach ONLY to the Child's Form 1040, Form 1040A, or Form 1040NR

General Instructions

Purpose of form. For children under age 14, investment income (such as taxable interest and dividends) over \$1,000 is taxed at the child's rate. For example, if the child had \$1,000 of taxable interest income and the parent's rate is higher than the child's rate, the child's rate will apply. Do not use this form if the child's investment income is \$1,000 or less. Instead, figure the tax in the normal manner on the child's income tax return. For example, if the child had \$2,000 of taxable interest income and the parent's rate is higher than the child's rate, the child's rate will apply. Do not use this form if the child's investment income is \$1,000 or less. Instead, figure the tax in the normal manner on the child's income tax return. For example, if the child had \$2,000 of taxable interest income and the parent's rate is higher than the child's rate, the child's rate will apply.

Child's name as shown on return

Parent's name (last, first, and last) (Caution: See instructions on back before completing.)

Parent's filing status (check one) ☐ Single ☐ Married filing jointly ☐ Head of household, or ☐ Qualifying widow(er)

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

Enter number of exemptions claimed on parent's return

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References in the index are either to Table numbers or page numbers. Table numbers are in the format x.x (Table 1.1 would be "1.1") or letters (Table A would be "A"). Remaining references are to page numbers.

A

Additional Standard Deduction

(See also basic and standard deductions)

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4
- Reported on Form 1040A returns 1.6

Adjusted Gross Income Less Deficit

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4
- Size of cumulated adjusted gross income 1.1
- Type and Number of exemptions 2.3

Definition 93

Reported on:

- Form 1040A returns 1.6
- Form 1040EZ returns 1.5
- High income returns 81,83
- Returns with modified taxable income 3.1
 - Classified by marginal tax rate 3.4
- Returns with itemized deductions 2.1
 - Classified by marital status 2.2
- Returns with total income tax 3.2

Time series, 1975-1988 A

Adjustments

(See statutory adjustments)

Advance Earned Income Credit Payments

Definition 94

Alimony Paid

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4
- Definition 94
- Reported on returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status 2.2

Alimony Received

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4
- Definition 94
- Reported on:
 - Returns with itemized deductions 2.1
 - Classified by marital status 2.2

All Other Taxes

- Classified by size of adjusted gross income 3.3
- Definition 94

All Other Taxpayments

- Classified by size of adjusted gross income 1.4
- Definition 95

Alternative Minimum Tax

Change in law 4

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4,3.3
- Definition 95
- Reported on:

- High income returns 81,83
- Returns with modified taxable income 3.1
- Returns with itemized deductions 2.1
 - Classified by marital status 2.2

Alternative Minimum Taxable Income

(See alternative minimum tax)

B**Basic Standard Deduction**

(See also additional and standard deductions)

Classified by:

Marital status 1.3

Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

Reported on Form 1040A returns. 1.6

Business Credit

Reported on high income returns . . . 81,83

Business or Profession Net Income or Loss

Classified by:

Marital status 1.3

Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

1979 income concept B

Definition 95

Reported on:

High income returns 81,83

Returns with itemized deductions 2.1

Classified by marital status 2.2

Time series, 1975-1988 A

C**Capital Assets**(See sales of capital assets reported on
Schedule D)**Capital Gains and Losses**(See also sales of capital assets reported on
Schedule D)

Change in law 4

Capital Gain Distribution Reported on Form 1040Classified by size of adjusted gross
income 1.4

Definition 95

Cash Contributions Deduction

(See contributions deduction)

Casualty or Theft Loss

Classified by marital status 1.3

Definition 96

Reported on:

High income returns 81,83

Returns with itemized deductions 2.1

Classified by marital status 2.2

Child Care Credit

Change in law 4

Classified by:

Marital status 1.3

Size of adjusted gross income . . . 1.4,3.3

Definition 96

Reported on:

Form 1040A returns 1.6

Returns with itemized deductions
classified by marital status 2.2

Time series, 1975-1988 A

Children at Home Exemptions

(See exemptions)

Children Away From Home Exemptions

(See exemptions)

Contributions Carryover

(See contributions deduction)

Contributions Deduction

Classified by marital status 1.3

Definition 96

Reported on:

High income returns 81,83

Returns with itemized deductions 2.1

Classified by marital status 2.2

Time series, 1975-1988 A

Type of contribution 2.1

Credit for Federal Tax on Gasoline and Special FuelsClassified by size of adjusted gross
income 3.3

Definition 96

Credit for the Elderly and Disabled

Classified by:

Marital status 1.3

Size of adjusted gross income . . . 1.4,3.3

Definition 96

Reported on returns with itemized

deductions classified by marital status . . 2.2

Time series, 1975-1988 A

Credit From Regulated Investment CompaniesClassified by size of adjusted gross
income 3.3

Definition 97

Credit to 1989 Estimated Tax

(See also overpayment refunded)

Definition 97

D**Deductible Points**

(See also interest paid deductions)

Reported on returns with itemized
deductions 2.1**Dependent Exemptions**

(See exemptions)

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Dividends

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
1979 income concept	B
Definition	97
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A

E**Earned Income Credit**

Change in law	5
Definition	97
Refundable portion classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Used to offset income tax before credits:	
Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income . . .	1.4,3.3
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
Returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status	2.2
Used to offset other taxes	3.3

Economic Income

Definition	69
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Employee Business Expense

(See also unreimbursed employee business expenses)

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	97
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status	2.2

Estate or Trust Net Income or Loss

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
1979 income concept	B
Definition	98
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2

Estimated Tax Payments

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Definition	98
Reported on returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status . .	2.2

Excess Social Security Taxes Withheld

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	3.3
Definition	98

Exemptions

Change in law	5
Classified by:	
Marital status	2.4
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Type of exemption	2.3
Definition	98
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
Form 1040EZ returns	1.5
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Expanded Income

Classified by ratio of taxable income to specified alternative income	80
Definition	72
Reported on high income returns	81,83

F**Farm Net Income or Loss**

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	99
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2

Time series, 1975-1988	A
Farm Rental Income or Loss	
Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	99
Reported on:	
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
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Description	1
Filing Status	
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Foreign Earned Income Exclusion	
Classified by size of adjusted gross	
income	1.4
Definition	99
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deductions	2.1
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Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Definition	99
Reported on:	
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Classified by size of adjusted gross	
income	1.4
Definition	99
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Time series, 1975-1988	A
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G

General Business Credit

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Definition	99
Reported on returns with itemized	
deductions classified by marital status	2.2

H

Heads of Households, Returns of

(See also marital filing status)	
Classified by size of adjusted gross	
income	1.2

High Income Returns

Classified by:	
Effective tax rate	91,92
Ratio of taxable income to	
specified alternative income	80
Size of income under alternative	
income concepts	79
Description	67
Itemized deductions as a percent	
of income	89,90
Items with largest tax effect	85,87

Home Mortgage Interest Deduction

(See interest paid deduction)

I

Implicit Tax

Description	76
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Income Subject to Tax

(See modified taxable income)

Income Tax After Credits

Classified by:	
Marginal tax rate	3.4
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income . . .	1.4,3.3
Size of cumulated adjusted gross income	1.1
Definition	100
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
High income returns	81,83
Returns with modified taxable income .	3.1
Returns with itemized deductions . . .	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Income Tax Before Credits

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	100
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with modified taxable income .	3.1
Returns with itemized deductions . . .	2.1
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Income Tax Withheld

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income . . .	1.4,3.3
Definition	100
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
Form 1040EZ returns	1.5
Returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status	2.2

Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA) Deductible Payments, Adjustment

(See also primary and secondary IRA payments)

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	100
Reported on high income returns . . .	81,83
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA) Taxable Distributions

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	101
Reported on:	
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Interest Paid Deduction

Change in law	5
Classified by marital status	1.3
Definition	101
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions . . .	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A
Type of interest paid deduction	2.1

Interest Received

(See taxable interest received)

Interest, Tax-exempt

(See tax-exempt interest)

Investment Interest

Per adjusted gross income concept:	
Reported on high income returns . .	81,83
Per alternative income concept:	
Reported on high income returns . .	81,83

Investment Interest Paid

(See interest paid deduction)

Itemized Deductions

(See also specific type)

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Marital status	1.2
1979 income concept	B
Definition	111
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions . . .	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A
Type of deduction	2.1

J**Joint Returns of Husbands and Wives**

(See also marital filing status)

Classified by:	
Size of adjusted gross income	1.2
Sources of income	1.3
Reported on returns with total income tax	3.2

M**Marginal Tax Rates**

(See also tax generated)

Change in law	6
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Definition	101
Reported on returns with modified taxable income	3.4
Marital Filing Status	
Classified by:	
Marginal tax rate	3.4
Size of adjusted gross income	1.2
Sources of income	1.3
Definition	101
Reported on returns with itemized deductions	2.2
Type of exemption	2.4
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Description	75
Medical and Dental Expense Deduction	
Classified by marital status	1.3
Definition	102
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A
Method of Estimation	
Description	14
Minimum Tax Credit	
Change in law	5
Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Definition	102
Reported on returns with itemized deductions	2.2
Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions	
Classified by marital status	1.3
Definition	102
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Miscellaneous Medical Expenses (See medical and dental expense deduction)	
Modified Taxable Income	
Classified by:	
Marginal tax rate	3.4
Tax generated at specific rate	3.5
Definition	102
Modified Total Income Tax	
Classified by:	
Effective tax rate	92
Ratio of taxable income to specified alternative income	80

Size of income under alternative income concepts	79
Description	68
Itemized deductions as a percent of income	90
Items with largest tax effect	87
Moving Expense Deduction	
Classified by marital status	1.3
Definition	102
Reported on returns with itemized deductions	2.1

N

Nondeductible Passive Losses (See also rent and royalty net income or loss)	
Change in law	5
Classified by 1979 income concept	B
Nonjoint Returns	
Reported on returns with total income tax	3.2
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Nontaxable Returns (See also taxable and nontaxable returns)	
Definition	109
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
Form 1040EZ returns	1.5
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1

O

Other Adjustments (See also statutory adjustments)	
Classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Other Contributions (See contributions deduction)	
Other Dependents (See exemptions)	
Other Income or Loss	
Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	103
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2

Other Tax Credits

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	3.3
Definition	103

Other Taxes Deduction

(See taxes paid deduction)

Other Than Cash Contributions Deduction

(See contributions deduction)

Overpayment

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Credited to 1989 estimated tax:	
Classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Definition	103
Refunded:	
Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
Form 1040EZ returns	1.5
Returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status	2.2

Overpayment of Windfall Profit Tax

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	3.3
Definition	103

P**Parent Exemptions**

(See exemptions)

Partnership and S Corporation Net Income or Loss

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
1979 income concept	B
Definition	103
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Passive Losses

Change in law	5
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Payment with Request for Extension of Filing Time

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	3.3
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Definition	104
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Payments to a Keogh Plan

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	104
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Penalty Tax on Individual Retirement Arrangements

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Definition	104

Pensions and Annuities

Change in law	5
Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
1979 income concept	B
Definition	104
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Personal Exemption

(See exemptions)

Personal Interest Deduction

(See interest paid deduction)

Personal Interest Paid

(See interest paid deduction)

Personal Property Taxes Deduction

(See taxes paid deduction)

Population and Sample

Reported on Forms 1040, 1040A and 1040EZ	C
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Predetermined Estimated Tax Penalty

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Definition	105

Prescription Medicine and Drug Expense

(See medical and dental expense deduction)

Primary IRA Payments

(See also individual retirement arrangement adjustment deductible payments)	
Classified by marital status	1.3
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
Returns with itemized deductions	2.2

Processing and Management of the Sample

Description 14

R**Real Estate Taxes**

(See taxes paid deduction)

Refund

(See also overpayment refunded)

Definition 105

Regular Tax ComputationClassified by size of adjusted gross
income 3.1

Definition 105

Rent and Royalty Net Income or Loss

Classified by:

Marital status 1.3

Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

Reported on:

Returns with itemized deductions 2.1

Classified by marital status 2.2

Time series, 1975-1988 A

Rent Net Income or LossClassified by size of adjusted gross
income 1.4

Definition 105

Reported on high income returns 81,83

Requirements for Filing

Description 1

Retrospective Income ConceptClassified by size of adjusted gross
income and 1979 income concept B

Description 6

Royalty Net Income or LossClassified by size of adjusted gross
income 1.4

Definition 105

Reported on high income returns 81,83

S**S Corporations**(See partnership and S corporation net income
or loss)**Salaries and Wages**

Classified by:

Marital status 1.3

Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

1979 income concept B

Definition 105

Reported on:

Form 1040A returns 1.6

Form 1040EZ returns 1.5

High income returns 81,83

Returns with itemized deductions 2.1

Classified by marital status 2.2

Time series, 1975-1988 A

Sales of Capital Assets Reported on**Schedule D**

Classified by:

Marital status 1.3

Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

1979 income concept B

Definition 106

Reported on:

High income returns 81,83

Returns with itemized deductions 2.1

Classified by marital status 2.2

Time series, 1975-1988 A

Sales of Property Other Than Capital Assets**Net Gain or Loss**

Classified by:

Marital status 1.3

Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

Definition 106

Reported on:

High income returns 81,83

Returns with itemized deductions 2.1

Classified by marital status 2.2

Sample Design and Selection Criteria

Description 13

Secondary IRA Payments(See also individual retirement arrangement
adjustment deductible payments)

Classified by marital status 1.3

Reported on:

Form 1040A returns 1.6

Returns with itemized deductions 2.2

Self-employed Health Insurance Adjustment

Classified by size of adjusted gross

income 1.4

Definition 107

Self-employment Tax

Change in law 6

Classified by size of adjusted gross

income 1.4,3.3

Definition 107

Separate Returns of Husbands and Wives

(See also marital filing status)

Classified by sources of income 1.3

Single Person, Returns of

(See also marital filing status)

Classified by:

- Sources of income 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.2

Size of Adjusted Gross Income

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.2
- Selected income and tax items 1.1
- Sources of income 1.4
- Type of tax computation 3.1

Definition 107

Reported on:

- Form 1040A returns 1.6
- Form 1040EZ returns 1.5
- Returns with itemized deductions 2.1
- Returns with modified taxable income 3.1
- Tax generated by rate 3.5
- Returns with total income tax 3.2
- Type of exemption 2.3

Size of Income

Classified by size of adjusted gross income and by 1979 income concept B

Social Security Benefits

Benefits in adjusted gross income:

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

Reported on:

- High income returns 81,83
- Returns with itemized deductions 2.1
- Classified by marital status 2.2
- Classified by size of adjusted gross income 1.4

Definition 107

Social Security Taxes on Tip Income

Classified by size of adjusted gross income 3.3

Definition 107

Sources of Income

(See also specific type)

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

Reported on:

- Form 1040A returns 1.6
- Form 1040EZ returns 1.5
- High income returns 81,83
- Returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status 2.2

Sources of the Data

(See description of the sample)

Standard Deduction

(See also basic and additional standard deductions)

Change in law 6

Classified by marital status 1.2

Definition 108

Reported on Form 1040EZ returns 1.5

State and Local Income Taxes Deduction

(See taxes paid deduction)

State Income Tax Refunds

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4

Definition 108

Reported on:

- High income returns 81,83
- Returns with itemized deductions 2.1
- Classified by marital status 2.2

Statutory Adjustments

(See also specific type)

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4
- 1979 income concept B

Definition 108

Reported on:

- Form 1040A returns 1.6
- High income returns 81,83
- Returns with itemized deductions 2.1
- Classified by marital status 2.2
- Time series, 1975-1988 A
- Type of adjustment 1.4

Surviving Spouses, Returns of

(See also marital filing status)

Classified by sources of income 1.3

T**Tax Credits**

(See also specific type)

Classified by:

- Marital status 1.3
- Size of adjusted gross income 1.4,3.3
- 1979 income concept B

Definition 111

Reported on:

- High income returns 81,83
- Returns with modified taxable income 3.1

Returns with itemized deductions	2.1	Definition	112
Classified by marital status	2.2	Reported on:	
Time series, 1975-1988	A	Returns with itemized deductions	
Type of credit	3.3	classified by marital status	2.2
Tax Due at Time of Filing		Tax Preferences Excluded from Adjusted Gross	
Classified by:		Income Concepts	
Marital status	1.3	Definition	73
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3	Reported on high income returns	89,90
Definition	109	Tax Preparation Fee	
Reported on:		(See miscellaneous itemized deductions)	
Form 1040A returns	1.6	Tax Rates	
Form 1040EZ returns	1.5	(See tax generated)	
Returns with itemized deductions		Taxable Income	
classified by marital status	2.2	Classified by:	
Tax-exempt Interest		Marital status	1.3
Classified by:		Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Marital status	1.3	1979 income concept	B
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4	Marital status	1.2
Definition	109	Size of cumulated adjusted gross	
Reported on:		income	1.1
Form 1040A returns	1.6	Tax generated at specified rate	3.5
High income returns	81,83	Definition	110
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1	Reported on:	
Classified by marital status	2.2	Form 1040A returns	1.6
Tax from Recomputing Prior-Year Investment		Form 1040EZ returns	1.5
Credit		High income returns	81,83
Classified by size of adjusted gross		Returns with modified taxable income	3.1
income	3.3	Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Definition	109	Classified by marital status	2.2
Tax Generated		Time series, 1975-1988	A
Classified by:		Taxable Interest Received	
Marginal tax rate	3.4	Classified by:	
Tax generated at specified rate	3.5	Marital status	1.3
Definition	109	Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Reported on returns with modified		1979 income concept	B
taxable income	3.1	Definition	110
Tax Items		Reported on:	
(See also specific type)		Form 1040A returns	1.6
Classified by:		Form 1040EZ returns	1.5
Marital status	1.3	High income returns	81,83
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3	Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Reported on:		Classified by marital status	2.2
Form 1040A returns	1.6	Time series, 1975-1988	A
Form 1040EZ returns	1.5	Taxable Returns	
High income returns	81,83	Classified by size of cumulated adjusted	
Returns with modified taxable income	3.1	gross income	1.1
Returns with itemized deductions		Definition	109
classified by marital status	2.2	Reported on:	
Tax Liability		Form 1040A returns	1.6
Classified by:		Form 1040EZ returns	1.5
Marital status	1.3	Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3		

Taxes Paid Deduction

Classified by marital status	1.3
Definition	110
Reported on:	
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A
Type of taxes paid deduction	2.1

Taxpayments

(See also specific type)

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4,3.3
Definition	110
Reported on returns with itemized deductions classified by marital status	2.2
Type of taxpayment	1.4

Total Deductions

Time series, 1975-1988	A
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Total Income

Classified by size of adjusted gross income and by 1979 income concept	B
Description	7
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Total Income Tax

As percent of adjusted gross income	3.2
Type of tax computation	3.1
Average	1.1
Type of tax computation	3.1
Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Number of exemptions	2.4
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
1979 income concept	B
Marital status	2.1
Number of exemptions	2.3
Size of cumulated adjusted gross income	1.1
Definition	111
Reported on:	
Form 1040EZ returns	1.5
High income returns	81,83

Returns with modified taxable income	3.1
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2
Time series, 1975-1988	A

Total Personal Credits

Reported on high income returns	81,83
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Type of Return

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	1.4
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Type of Tax Computation

Classified by size of adjusted gross income	3.1
Definition	112

U**Unemployment Compensation in AGI**

Classified by:	
Marital status	1.3
Size of adjusted gross income	1.4
Definition	112
Reported on:	
Form 1040A returns	1.6
High income returns	81,83
Returns with itemized deductions	2.1
Classified by marital status	2.2

Unreimbursed Employee Business Expense

(See also miscellaneous itemized deductions and employee business expense)	
Reported on returns with itemized deductions	2.1

W**Windfall Profit Tax Overpayment**

(See overpayment of windfall profit tax)

Windfall Profit Tax Refunds

Reported on high income returns	81,83
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Windfall Profit Tax Withheld

Reported on high income returns	81,83
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